



Government of Kerala

PRICE BULLETIN

DECEMBER 2018



PRICES DIVISION

Department of Economics and Statistics

2018



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Thiruvananthapuram
2019

PREFACE

Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance in the context of a growing economy. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary,, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India, Consumerfed etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.

From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division under the supervision of **Sri.K.Damodaran, Additional Director (Prices)**. I appreciate the work done by **Smt.Maya.S (Assistant Director)**, **Smt.Sarulatha.R.S (Research Officer)**, **Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade I)** and **all the Price Reporters and Price Supervisors in the Districts** for preparing such a worthy publication.*

Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.

Thiruvananthapuram

14/01/2019

Sd/-
V.RAMACHANDRAN
DIRECTOR GENERAL

REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

DECEMBER 2018

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of December 2018. A mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last month as well as the corresponding month of previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of December of the previous year 2017, previous month November 2018 and current month of December 2018 are attached and the percentage of variation over the previous month and the current month of the previous year are attached. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.

1. RICE

Comparison of state average Retail prices of different varieties of Rice

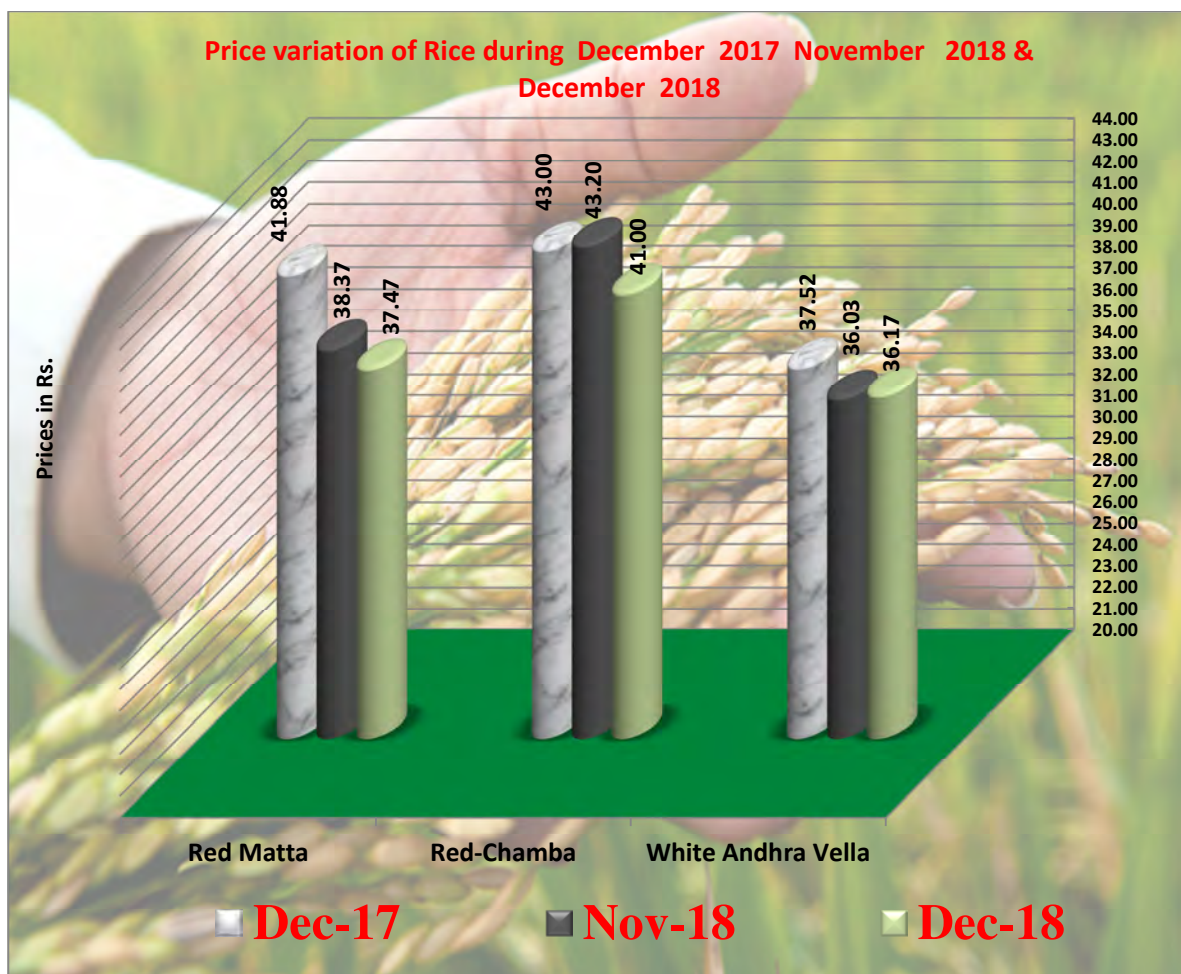
During this period downward trend continued in the state average retail price of Rice when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Red Matta and Red Chamba showed a downward trend up to 5.09% while the price of White Andra Vella increased by 0.38% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of all items of Rice showed a downward trend up to 10.54%. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg	41.88	38.37	37.47	-2.37	-10.54
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	43.00	43.20	41.00	-5.09	-4.65
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	37.52	36.03	36.17	0.38	-3.60

Graph-1



2. PULSES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Pulses.

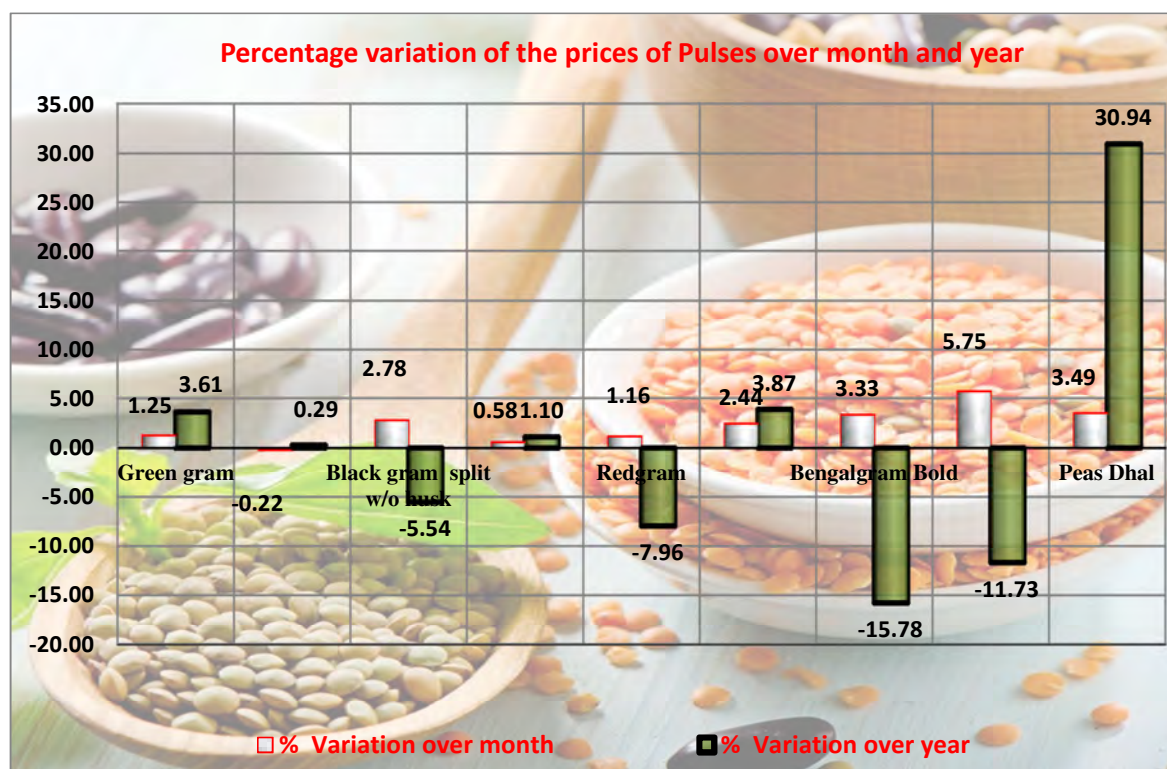
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail price of all items of Pulses except Green gram dhal showed an upward trend up to 5.75% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of pulses except Blackgram split w/o husk, Redgram, Bengalgram Bold and Bengalgram Small showed an upward trend up to 30.94%. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Bengalgram Bold (15.78%) and increase was seen in the price of Peas Dhall(30.94%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	83.87	85.82	86.90	1.25	3.61
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	89.90	90.36	90.16	-0.22	0.29
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	94.38	86.74	89.15	2.78	-5.54
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	86.05	86.50	87.00	0.58	1.10
5	Redgram	Kg	75.43	68.63	69.43	1.16	-7.96
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	81.80	82.94	84.96	2.44	3.87
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	91.80	74.83	77.32	3.33	-15.78
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	81.28	67.85	71.75	5.75	-11.73
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	49.16	62.20	64.38	3.49	30.94

Graph - 2



3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of other food items.

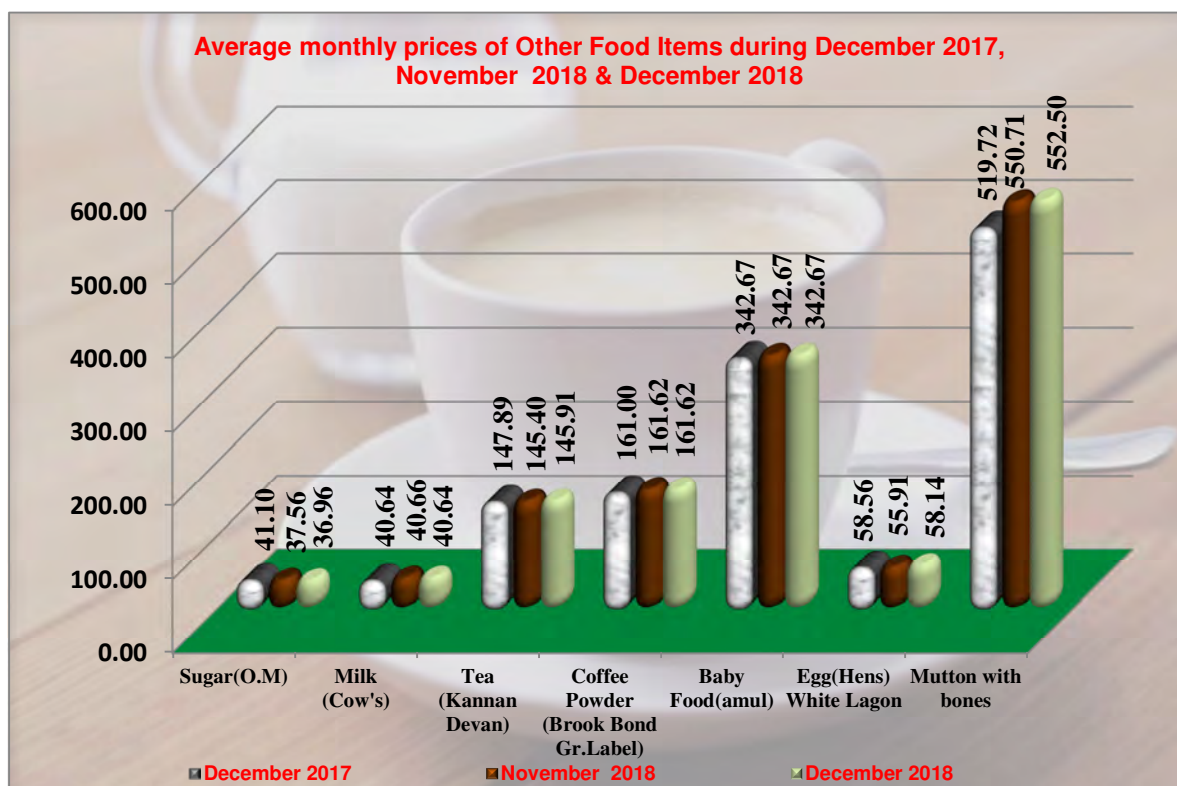
During this period a mixed trend was noticed in the state average retail price of other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Sugar (O.M) and Milk(Cow's) showed a nominal decrease and the price of Tea(Kannan Devan), Egg Hen(White Lagon) and Mutton with Bones showed an upward trend up to 3.98% while the price of all other items of other food items remain unchanged when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Sugar (O.M), Tea (Kannan Devan) and Egg Hen (White Lagon) showed a downward trend up to 10.09% and Milk (cow's) and Baby Food(Amul) showed no change while the price of all other items of other food items showed an upward trend up to 6.31% when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-3

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	41.10	37.56	36.96	-1.62	-10.09
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	40.64	40.66	40.64	-0.05	0.00
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	147.89	145.40	145.91	0.35	-1.34
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	161.00	161.62	161.62	0.00	0.38
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	342.67	342.67	342.67	0.00	0.00
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	58.56	55.91	58.14	3.98	-0.72
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	519.72	550.71	552.50	0.33	6.31

Graph-3



4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

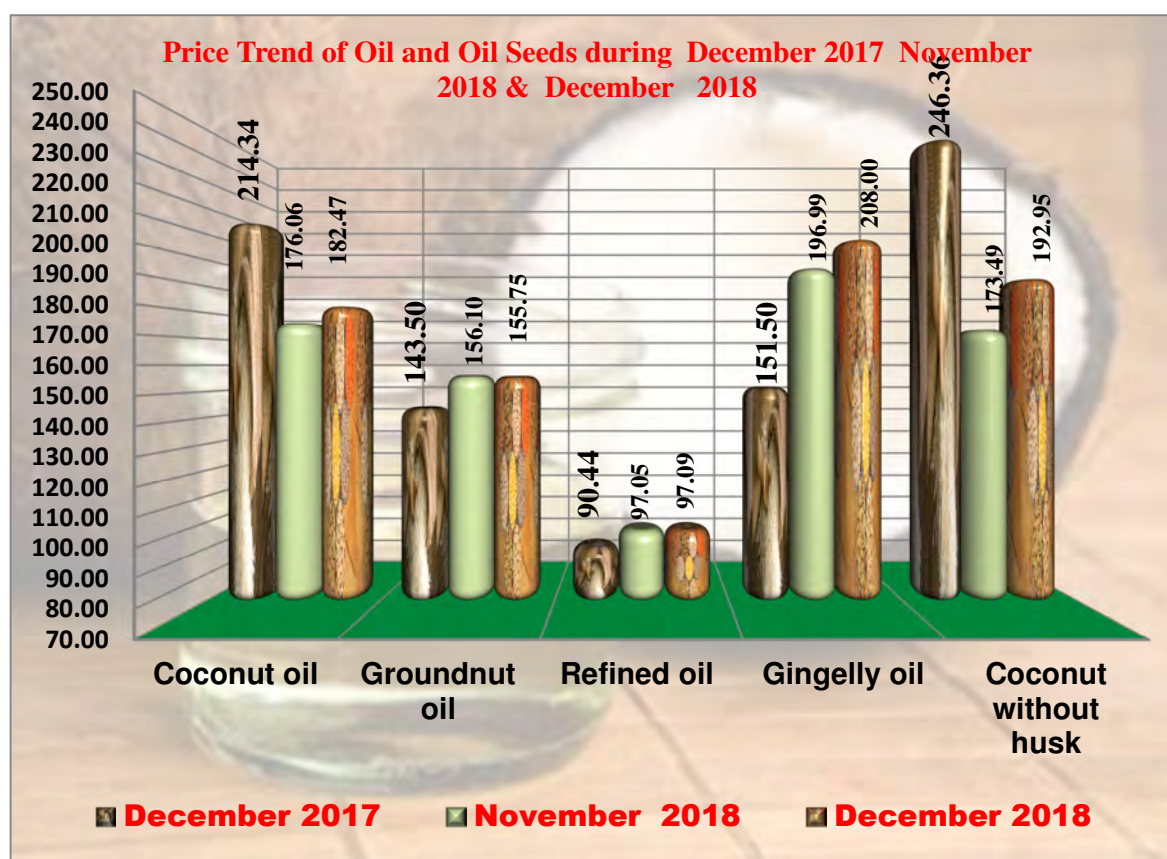
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of oil and oil seeds when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of all items of oil and oil seeds except Groundnut oil showed an upward trend up to 11.22% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of oil and oil seeds except Coconut Oil and Coconut without husk showed an upward trend up to 37.29%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Gingelly oil (37.29%) and decrease was seen in the price of Coconut without husk (21.68%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-4

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	214.34	176.06	182.47	3.64	-14.87
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	143.50	156.10	155.75	-0.22	8.54
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	90.44	97.05	97.09	0.03	7.34
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	151.50	196.99	208.00	5.59	37.29
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	246.36	173.49	192.95	11.22	-21.68

Graph-4



5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

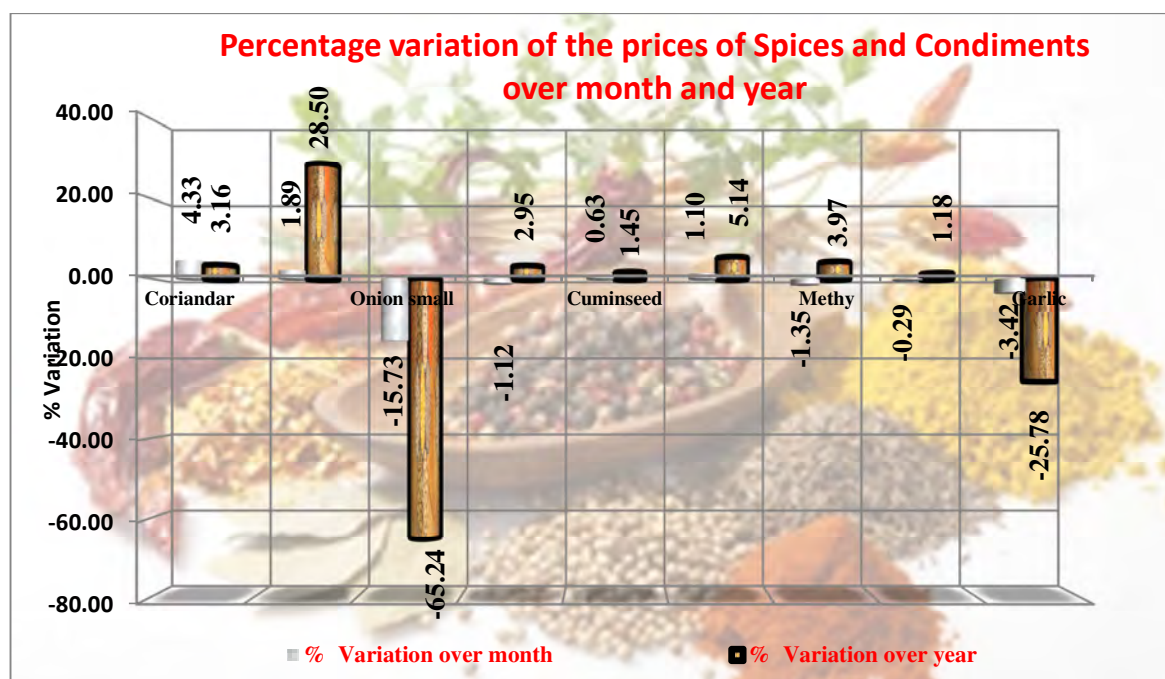
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of spices and condiments when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of Coriander, Chillies dry, Cuminseed and Mustard showed an upward trend up to 4.33% while the prices of all other items of Spices and Condiments showed a downward trend up to 15.73% when compared with the price of the previous month. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Onion small (15.73%) when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Onion small and Garlic showed a downward trend up to 65.24% while the prices of all other items of Spices and Condiments showed an upward trend up to 28.50% when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the price of Chillies dry (28.50%) and decrease was seen in the price of Onion small (65.24 %) and Garlic (25.78%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-5

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Coriander	Kg.	87.76	86.77	90.54	4.33	3.16
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	99.45	125.43	127.80	1.89	28.50
3	Onion small	Kg.	131.09	54.08	45.57	-15.73	-65.24
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	161.14	167.76	165.89	-1.12	2.95
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.20	29.44	29.62	0.63	1.45
6	Mustard	100gm	8.76	9.11	9.21	1.10	5.14
7	Methy	100gm	9.15	9.65	9.52	-1.35	3.97
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.25	18.52	18.47	-0.29	1.18
9	Garlic	100gm	8.46	6.50	6.28	-3.42	-25.78

Graph 5



6. TUBERS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Tubers

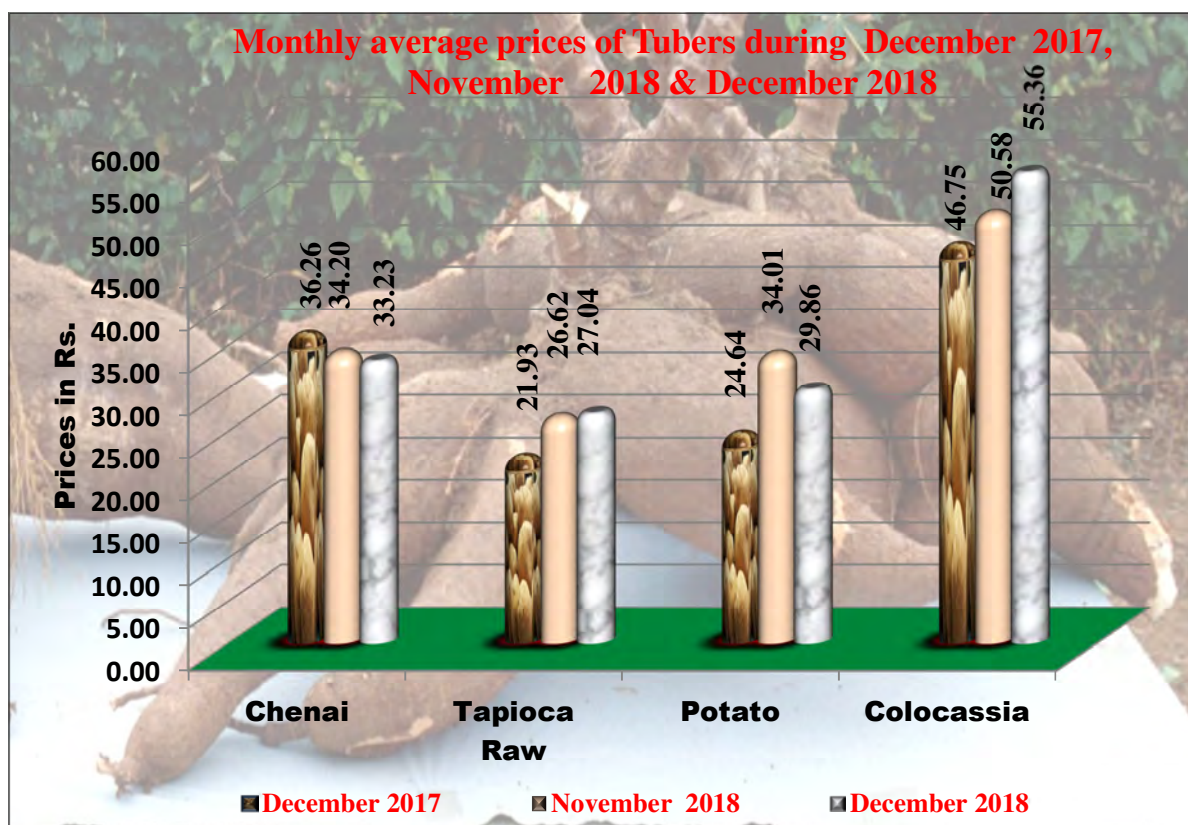
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of all items of Tubers except Chennai and Potato showed an upward trend up to 9.45% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State average retail prices of all items of Tubers except Chennai showed an upward trend up to 23.30%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Tapioca Raw (23.30%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-6

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chennai	Kg.	36.26	34.20	33.23	-2.82	-8.34
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	21.93	26.62	27.04	1.59	23.30
3	Potato	Kg.	24.64	34.01	29.86	-12.21	21.16
4	Colocassia	Kg.	46.75	50.58	55.36	9.45	18.42

Graph 6



7. VEGETABLES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Vegetables.

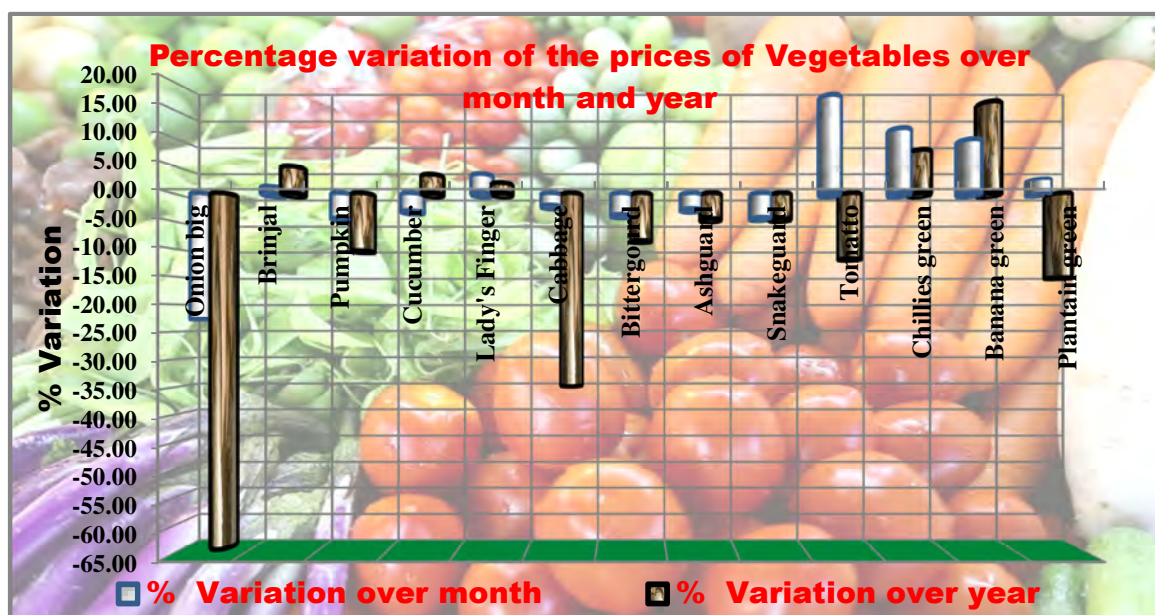
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of vegetables when compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Brinjal, Ladys Finger, Tomatto, Chillies green, Banana green and Plantain green showed an upward trend up to 17.48% while the prices of all other items of Vegetables showed a downward trend up to 22.71% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Brinjal, Cucumber, Ladys Finger, Chillies green and Banana green showed an upward trend up to 16.32% while the prices of all other items of Vegetables showed a downward trend up to 64.06%. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Onion big (64.06%) and Cabbage (34.78%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Vegetables.

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	52.21	24.28	18.77	-22.71	-64.06
2	Brinjal	Kg.	32.29	33.45	33.84	1.15	4.81
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	20.51	19.26	18.38	-4.58	-10.43
4	Cucumber	Kg.	19.67	21.00	20.33	-3.21	3.33
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	32.20	31.70	32.79	3.42	1.81
6	Cabbage	Kg	38.60	25.75	25.18	-2.22	-34.78
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	46.60	44.34	42.63	-3.87	-8.53
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	22.06	21.65	21.04	-2.82	-4.62
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	31.38	31.32	29.95	-4.39	-4.58
10	Tomatto	Kg.	28.31	21.25	24.97	17.48	-11.82
11	Chillies green	100gm	4.37	4.22	4.71	11.60	7.76
12	Banana green	Kg.	37.44	39.72	43.55	9.66	16.32
13	Plantain green	Kg.	36.74	30.36	31.15	2.60	-15.23

Graph-7



8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of miscellaneous items

A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of miscellaneous when compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Tobacco, Washing Soda, Electric Bulb(Philips) and Cement- Sankar(Ord.Paper Bag) showed a downward trend up to 2.86% when compared with the prices of the previous month and the state average retail price of Toilet Soap Lux and Toothpaste(Colgate) showed an upward trend up to 0.81% while the prices of all other items of miscellaneous remain unchanged when compared with the prices of the previous month. .

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year all items of miscellaneous except Tobacco, Washing Soda, Toothpaste(Colgate),Crocin and Firewood(Local Split) showed an upward trend up to 6.45% .

Table-8

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	206.36	200.21	199.20	-0.51	-3.47
2	Mundu Mull	Each	139.08	142.25	142.25	0.00	2.28
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	47.29	46.29	44.96	-2.86	-4.93
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	17.00	0.00			
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	27.35	28.60	28.77	0.60	5.21
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	47.81	47.33	47.71	0.81	-0.22
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.31	8.40	8.40	0.00	1.13
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.46	2.01	2.01	0.00	-18.29
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.80	14.85	14.85	-0.02	0.32
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	18.96	19.07	19.07	0.00	0.58
11	Paper	24Sheet	16.58	17.65	17.65	0.00	6.45
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	514.29	486.67	486.67	0.00	-5.37
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	380.88	395.61	391.25	-1.10	2.72

Graph 8



ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of December 2018							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	A. RICE - Open Market						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	41.88	38.37	37.47	-2.37	-10.54
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	43.00	43.20	41.00	-5.09	-4.65
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	37.52	36.03	36.17	0.38	-3.60
	B. PULSES						
1	Green gram	Kg	83.87	85.82	86.90	1.25	3.61
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	89.90	90.36	90.16	-0.22	0.29
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	94.38	86.74	89.15	2.78	-5.54
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	86.05	86.50	87.00	0.58	1.10
5	Redgram	Kg	75.43	68.63	69.43	1.16	-7.96
6	Dhal(Tur)	Kg	81.80	82.94	84.96	2.44	3.87
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	91.80	74.83	77.32	3.33	-15.78
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	81.28	67.85	71.75	5.75	-11.73
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	49.16	62.20	64.38	3.49	30.94
	C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	41.10	37.56	36.96	-1.62	-10.09
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	40.64	40.66	40.64	-0.05	0.00
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	147.89	145.40	145.91	0.35	-1.34
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	161.00	161.62	161.62	0.00	0.38
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	342.67	342.67	342.67	0.00	0.00
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	58.56	55.91	58.14	3.98	-0.72
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	519.72	550.71	552.50	0.33	6.31
	D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	214.34	176.06	182.47	3.64	-14.87
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	143.50	156.10	155.75	-0.22	8.54
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	90.44	97.05	97.09	0.03	7.34
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	151.50	196.99	208.00	5.59	37.29
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	246.36	173.49	192.95	11.22	-21.68
	E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS						
1	Coriander	Kg.	87.76	86.77	90.54	4.33	3.16
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	99.45	125.43	127.80	1.89	28.50
3	Onion small	Kg.	131.09	54.08	45.57	-15.73	-65.24
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	161.14	167.76	165.89	-1.12	2.95
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.20	29.44	29.62	0.63	1.45
6	Mustard	100gm	8.76	9.11	9.21	1.10	5.14
7	Methy	100gm	9.15	9.65	9.52	-1.35	3.97
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.25	18.52	18.47	-0.29	1.18
9	Garlic	100gm	8.46	6.50	6.28	-3.42	-25.78

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2017	November 2018	December 2018	Over month	Over year
	F. TUBERS						
1	Chennai	Kg.	36.26	34.20	33.23	-2.82	-8.34
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	21.93	26.62	27.04	1.59	23.30
3	Potato	Kg.	24.64	34.01	29.86	-12.21	21.16
4	Colocassia	Kg.	46.75	50.58	55.36	9.45	18.42
	G. VEGETABLES						
1	Onion big	Kg.	52.21	24.28	18.77	-22.71	-64.06
2	Brinjal	Kg.	32.29	33.45	33.84	1.15	4.81
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	20.51	19.26	18.38	-4.58	-10.43
4	Cucumber	Kg.	19.67	21.00	20.33	-3.21	3.33
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	32.20	31.70	32.79	3.42	1.81
6	Cabbage	Kg	38.60	25.75	25.18	-2.22	-34.78
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	46.60	44.34	42.63	-3.87	-8.53
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	22.06	21.65	21.04	-2.82	-4.62
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	31.38	31.32	29.95	-4.39	-4.58
10	Tomato	Kg.	28.31	21.25	24.97	17.48	-11.82
11	Chilies green	100gm	4.37	4.22	4.71	11.60	7.76
12	Banana green	Kg.	37.44	39.72	43.55	9.66	16.32
13	Plantain green	Kg.	36.74	30.36	31.15	2.60	-15.23
	H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	206.36	200.21	199.20	-0.51	-3.47
2	Mundu Mull	Each	139.08	142.25	142.25	0.00	2.28
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	47.29	46.29	44.96	-2.86	-4.93
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	17.00	0.00			
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	27.35	28.60	28.77	0.60	5.21
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	47.81	47.33	47.71	0.81	-0.22
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 Nos	8.31	8.40	8.40	0.00	1.13
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.46	2.01	2.01	0.00	-18.29
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.80	14.85	14.85	-0.02	0.32
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	18.96	19.07	19.07	0.00	0.58
11	Paper	24 Sheets	16.58	17.65	17.65	0.00	6.45
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	514.29	486.67	486.67	0.00	-5.37
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	380.88	395.61	391.25	-1.10	2.72