



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

VITAL
STATISTICS
BULLETTIN

No. 50-1986

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

1991

GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

*
**

**
*

VITAL STATISTICS BULLETIN
No. 50
1986

*
**

**
*

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM
1990.

P R E F A C E

This bulletin presents the vital statistics of the state for the calendar year 1986. The data relating to vital events received from the registering authorities are processed and vital rates estimated.

This bulletin has been prepared by the vital statistics units of this Directorate.

G. SOMASEKHARAN NAIR,
Director of Economics & Statistics.
Thiruvananthapuram,
18. 9. 1990.

L I S T O F T A B L E S

Particulars

| Table No. | <u>Particulars</u> | Page No. |
|--------------|---|-------------|
| 1. | Total number of live births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths and thier rates. | 4-7 |
| 2. | 1981 census population of districts - rural, urban and sex-wise. | 8 |
| 3. | Total number of live births, deaths, still births, infant deaths, and maternal deaths, in Corporations and Municipalities having a population of 30,000 and above. | 9-10 |
| 4. | Total number of births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths in Corporations and Municipalities having population of 30,000 and above - district-wise. | 11 |
| 5. | Births, deaths, still births, infant deaths, and maternal deaths and thier rates in Corporations and Municipalities. | 12-13 |
| 6. | Live births by type of attention at delivery - Rural & Urban. | 14 |
| 7. | Live births according to order of birth and literacy of mother for the state - Rural. | 15 |
| 8. | Live births according to order of birth and literacy of mother for the state - Urban. | 16 |
| 9. | Live births according to order of birth and literacy of father for the state - Rural. | 17 |
| 10. | Live births according to order of birth and literacy of father for the state - Urban. | 18 |
| 11. | Live births according to order of birth and occupation of father - Kerala - Rural. | 19 |
| 12. | Live births according to order of birth and occupation of father - Kerala - Urban. | 20 |
| 13. | Live births by order of birth and age of mother - Kerala - Rural. | 21 |
| 14. | Live births by order of birth and age of mother - Kerala - Urban. | 22 |
| 15. | Live births according to age of mother in the Municipalities and Corporations of Kerala. | 23-24 |

(Contd.)

(List of Tables contd.)

| | |
|--|-------|
| 16. Live births by religion in the Municipalities and Corporations of Kerala. | 25-26 |
| 17. Live births by religion in Kerala - District-wise. | 27-28 |
| 18. Mother-wise distribution of live births in Kerala (Rural/Urban). | 28 |
| 19. Sex ratio of live births in Kerala (Rural/Urban district-wise). | 29-30 |
| 20. Mother-wise distribution of deaths in Kerala (Rural/Urban). | 30 |
| 21. Deaths by age and sex - Kerala. | 31 |
| 22. Deaths by religion in Kerala - District-wise (Rural/Urban). | 32-33 |
| 23. Deaths due to some specified diseases in towns with population 30,000 and above. | 34-35 |
| 24. Infant deaths by sex in Kerala - District-wise (Rural/Urban). | 36-37 |
| 25. Infant deaths by age and sex in Kerala. | 37 |
| 26. Maternal deaths by age at death in Kerala. | 38 |
| | |

VITAL STATISTICS BULLETIN - 1986

Introduction

The Birth and Death Registration Act of India, 1969 and the Birth and Death Rules of Kerala, 1970 provide necessary guide lines and facilities for the registration of birth and death events in the state. According to the act, of the Director of Panchayats is the Chief Registrar of Births and Deaths while the Additional Director of Economics and Statistics functions as the Additional Chief Registrar for the state. The District Panchayat Officers are also empowered to function as the District Registrars. Local administrative bodies such as Panchayats, Municipalities and Corporations are the root level Birth and Death registration units. The Executive Officers of the Panchayats and the Health Inspectors and Health Officers of the Municipalities and Corporations are the Local Registrars of the concerned registration units. In the Act, there are also provisions for the effective registration of vital events as well as for the collection, scrutiny, compilation, tabulation and analysis of the vital statistics. The vital statistics unit of the Department of Economics and Statistics deals with the analysis of vital statistics collected from the registration units.

This Bulletin contains the results of the analysis of vital statistics for the year 1986.

Source of data

As per the rules framed under the Birth and Death Registration Act, births and deaths are to be registered within 14 and 7 days respectively, immediately after the occurrence of the events. The details of each events, such as date of event, date of registration, sex, literacy, occupation, religion of father and mother, age of mother, order of birth, type of attention, cause of death etc. are transferred to the prescribed birth, death and still birth cards from the concerned registers. These filled-in-cards are forwarded periodically to the Directorate of Economics and Statistics from each and every registration units for compilation and statistical analysis.

Limitation of the data

On analysis it is seen that registration of vital events is not complete; cases of under registration have been detected. It has also become clear that the birth and death rates in the urban areas are higher than that in the rural areas. It may be due to the fact that the registration is defacto and the rural folk are very eager to utilize the modern hospital facilities in urban areas for better and safer future. Through different media, efforts are being made for making the public conscious of the importance and necessity of registration of vital events.

Processing of data

The information about the vital events in about 5.7 lakhs birth cards and 1.3 lakhs death cards for the year under report has been utilized for detailed study and analysis. The data were processed through manual tabulation.

Vital rates

The following vital rates for the year 1986 have been arrived at on the basis of the information got from the birth and death cards.

a) Crude Birth Rate:

Crude Birth Rate is the number of Live births per thousand population (Mid year).

b) Crude Death Rate:

Crude Death Rate is the number of deaths per thousand population (Mid year).

c) Infant Death Rate:

Infant Death Rate is the number of deaths to infants below one year of age per thousand live births in the year.

d) Maternal Death Rate:

Maternal Death Rate is the number of maternal deaths per thousand live and still births.

e) Still Birth Rate:

Still Birth Rate is the number of such births per thousand live and still births.

Birth and Birth Rates

During the year the details of 5.67 lakhs of registered live births have been analysed. They comprise 3.29 lakhs of births occurred in rural areas and 2.38 lakhs of birth occurred in urban areas. Accordingly the registered birth rate of the state for the year 1986 was 20.26 while it was 21.38 during previous year. From the District-wise breakup as made clear in table 1 Malappuram district registered the highest birth rate viz. 30.46. It was so in 1985 also. In the following districts the birth rates exceeds the state average - Thrissur (21.24), Palakkad (22.12), Malappuram (30.46), Kozhikode (22.58),

Wayanad (20.97) and Kasaragod (23.78). The lowest birth rate 14.49 is registered in Alappuzha district. In all the districts there are distinct falls in birth rates when compared to those in previous year.

Death and Death Rates

The total no. of deaths registered considered for analysis during the year was 1.34 lakhs of which 0.94 lakhs were in rural areas and 0.40 lakhs were in urban areas. The registered death rate for the state thus was 4.77 in the year under report as against 4.88 in 1985. While the highest death rate of 5.71 was recorded in Kozhikode district, the lowest death rate of 3.31 was recorded in Idukki district. In Kollam (3.72), Idukki (3.31), Ernakulam (4.69), Malappuram (4.26), Wayanad (4.24), Cannor (4.43) and Kasaragod (4.47) the death rate was lower than the state average. In eleven districts the death rates have been lowered from the rates of the previous year.

Infant Death Rates

There were 6398 infant deaths in the state during the year 1986. It was 1380 less than that in 1985. The infant death rate was 11.28 in 1986 while it was 13.23 in 1985. The highest infant death rate of the year under report was in Kozhikode district (18.36) while the lowest rate was recorded in Thiruvananthapuram district (4.86). In five districts Viz. Thiruvananthapuram (4.86), Kollam (9.59), Pathanamthitta (8.13), Malappuram (7.69) and Cannor (9.48) the Infant Death Rates were lower than that of the state average.

Maternal Death Rates

During the year under report total registered maternal deaths reported were 3 in number of which one was in rural area and the other were in urban areas. The maternal death rate for the year 1986 is worked out to be 0.01 while it was 0.02 during 1985.

Still Birth Rate

As in the case of last year there was a fall in the number of still births during the year under report also. It was declined from 3909 in 1985 to 3236 in 1986. The still birth rate for the year 1986 is calculated to be 5.67 while it was 6.61 in 1985.

Conclusion

Inspite of the provisions of the Birth and Death Registration Act all the vital events in the state have not been got registered. Instance of under registration is comparatively more in rural areas than in urban areas. This is attributed mainly to the public unawareness of the importance of registration of vital events which could meet with only by educating them in this regard.

....

Table: 1 - Total number of live births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths and thier rates - 1986

| Districts | Rural / Urban | Estimated Mid year population ('000s) | LIVE BIRTHS | | | | DEATHS | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---|
| | | | Number | Rate | | Number | Rate | | 9 |
| | | | | 1986 | 1985 | | 7 | 8 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| Thiruvananthapuram | Rural | 2182 | 15457 | 7.08 | 7.13 | 6314 | 2.89 | 2.99 | |
| | Urban | 673 | 40757 | 60.56 | 65.06 | 7730 | 11.49 | 10.99 | |
| | Total | 2855 | 56214 | 19.69 | 20.81 | 14044 | 4.92 | 4.88 | |
| Kollam | Rural | 2219 | 26941 | 12.14 | 12.79 | 6974 | 3.14 | 3.38 | |
| | Urban | 192 | 14348 | 74.73 | 78.77 | 1985 | 10.34 | 8.72 | |
| | Total | 2411 | 41289 | 17.13 | 18.09 | 8959 | 3.72 | 3.81 | |
| Pathanamthitta | Rural | 1152 | 17258 | 14.98 | 14.85 | 5151 | 4.47 | 4.64 | |
| | Urban | 66 | 6604 | 100.06 | 105.15 | 842 | 12.76 | 11.97 | |
| | Total | 1218 | 23862 | 19.59 | 19.76 | 5993 | 4.92 | 5.04 | |
| Alappuzha | Rural | 1716 | 12206 | 7.11 | 7.87 | 6932 | 4.04 | 4.06 | |
| | Urban | 336 | 17537 | 52.19 | 52.38 | 3309 | 9.85 | 10.02 | |
| | Total | 2052 | 29743 | 14.49 | 15.25 | 10241 | 4.99 | 5.05 | |
| Kottayam | Rural | 1702 | 21058 | 12.37 | 14.03 | 7853 | 4.61 | 4.84 | |
| | Urban | 165 | 10127 | 61.38 | 63.98 | 1239 | 7.51 | 7.92 | |
| | Total | 1867 | 31185 | 16.70 | 18.50 | 9092 | 4.87 | 5.12 | |
| Idukki | Rural | 1018 | 12487 | 12.27 | 13.28 | 3171 | 3.11 | 3.08 | |
| | Urban | 48 | 4200 | 87.5 | 92.83 | 360 | 7.50 | 8.52 | |
| | Total | 1066 | 16687 | 15.65 | 16.71 | 3531 | 3.31 | 3.31 | |

(Contd.)

(Table 1 contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---|
| Rural | 2010 | 12342 | 6.14 | 6.78 | 6801 | 3.38 | 3.42 | |
| Urban | 778 | 37332 | 47.98 | 49.32 | 6272 | 8.06 | 7.90 | |
| Total | 2788 | 49674 | 17.82 | 18.68 | 13073 | 4.69 | 4.67 | |
| Rural | 2427 | 31425 | 12.95 | 14.02 | 10329 | 4.26 | 4.17 | |
| Urban | 256 | 25558 | 99.84 | 105.20 | 3979 | 15.54 | 14.28 | |
| Total | 2683 | 56983 | 21.24 | 22.81 | 14308 | 5.33 | 5.14 | |
| Rural | 2059 | 39762 | 19.31 | 21.03 | 10712 | 5.20 | 5.41 | |
| Urban | 189 | 9955 | 52.67 | 49.17 | 2055 | 10.87 | 10.73 | |
| Total | 2248 | 49717 | 22.12 | 23.42 | 12767 | 5.68 | 5.86 | |
| Rural | 2442 | 64150 | 26.27 | 27.08 | 9357 | 3.83 | 3.64 | |
| Urban | 201 | 16349 | 81.34 | 79.69 | 1911 | 9.51 | 10.56 | |
| Total | 2643 | 80499 | 30.46 | 31.08 | 11268 | 4.26 | 4.16 | |
| Rural | 1968 | 25120 | 12.76 | 14.25 | 6692 | 3.40 | 3.76 | |
| Urban | 502 | 30649 | 61.05 | 59.14 | 7411 | 14.76 | 16.04 | |
| Total | 2470 | 55769 | 22.58 | 23.38 | 14103 | 5.71 | 6.26 | |
| Rural | 610 | 12791 | 20.97 | 21.29 | 2585 | 4.24 | 4.27 | |
| Urban | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Total | 610 | 12791 | 20.97 | 21.29 | 2585 | 4.24 | 4.27 | |
| Rural | 1975 | 25609 | 12.97 | 16.60 | 7751 | 3.92 | 4.26 | |
| Urban | 149 | 14361 | 96.38 | 87.42 | 1649 | 11.07 | 10.99 | |
| Total | 2124 | 39970 | 18.82 | 21.62 | 9400 | 4.43 | 4.74 | |
| Rural | 858 | 12840 | 14.97 | 15.85 | 3332 | 3.88 | 4.53 | |
| Urban | 102 | 9987 | 97.91 | 95.60 | 958 | 9.39 | 10.50 | |
| Total | 960 | 22827 | 23.78 | 24.22 | 4290 | 4.47 | 5.15 | |
| Rural | 24338 | 329446 | 13.54 | 14.65 | 93954 | 3.86 | 3.98 | |
| Urban | 3657 | 237764 | 65.02 | 66.04 | 39700 | 10.86 | 10.84 | |
| Total | 27995 | 567210 | 20.26 | 21.38 | 133654 | 4.77 | 4.88 | |

(Contd.)

(Table 1 contd.)

| Districts | Rural | STILL BIRTHS | | | | INFANT DEATHS | | | | MATERNAL DEATHS | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|-----|---------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------------|----|-----------|------|
| | | Number | | 1986 Rate | | Number | | 1986 Rate | | Number | | 1986 Rate | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 1985 |
| Thiruvananthapuram | Rural | 5 | 0.32 | 3.85 | 74 | 4.79 | 5.56 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 |
| | Urban | 51 | 1.25 | 2.90 | 199 | 4.88 | 16.77 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| | Total | 56 | 1.00 | 3.15 | 273 | 4.86 | 13.83 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| Kollam | Rural | 160 | 5.90 | 6.35 | 197 | 7.31 | 9.08 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| | Urban | 176 | 12.12 | 6.71 | 199 | 13.87 | 17.11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| | Total | 336 | 8.07 | 6.47 | 396 | 9.59 | 11.89 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 |
| Pathanamthitta | Rural | 15 | 0.87 | 3.91 | 133 | 7.71 | 7.86 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 |
| | Urban | 34 | 5.12 | 6.11 | 61 | 9.24 | 9.95 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.09 |
| | Total | 49 | 2.05 | 4.55 | 194 | 8.13 | 8.46 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alappuzha | Rural | 23 | 1.88 | 3.47 | 75 | 6.14 | 7.71 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 22 | 1.25 | 4.33 | 298 | 16.99 | 24.18 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 45 | 1.51 | 3.96 | 373 | 12.54 | 17.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kottayam | Rural | 15 | 0.71 | 4.13 | 280 | 13.30 | 15.97 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 92 | 9.00 | 8.88 | 79 | 7.80 | 12.01 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 107 | 3.42 | 5.60 | 359 | 11.51 | 14.75 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idukki | Rural | 21 | 1.68 | 5.98 | 203 | 16.26 | 17.96 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.08 |
| | Urban | 37 | 8.73 | 6.19 | 45 | 10.71 | 8.38 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.96 |
| | Total | 58 | 3.46 | 6.03 | 248 | 14.86 | 15.67 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.29 |
| Eranakulam | Rural | 65 | 5.24 | 3.81 | 189 | 15.31 | 11.90 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 244 | 6.49 | 9.47 | 614 | 16.45 | 15.15 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 309 | 6.18 | 8.00 | 803 | 16.17 | 14.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thrissur | Rural | 105 | 3.33 | 2.75 | 262 | 8.34 | 8.60 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| | Urban | 174 | 6.76 | 10.67 | 436 | 17.06 | 17.59 | 1 | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| | Total | 279 | 4.87 | 6.29 | 698 | 12.25 | 12.60 | 1 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - |

(Contd.)

(Table 1 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|------------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----|------|------|------|
| Palakkad | Rural | 143 | 3.58 | 4.50 | 345 | 8.68 | 10.61 | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 213 | 20.95 | 28.53 | 246 | 24.71 | 30.02 | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 356 | 7.11 | 8.86 | 591 | 11.89 | 14.06 | - | - | - | - |
| Malappuram | Rural | 141 | 2.19 | 1.80 | 315 | 4.91 | 4.99 | - | - | - | 0.02 |
| | Urban | 325 | 19.49 | 9.16 | 304 | 18.59 | 23.76 | 1 | 0.06 | - | - |
| | Total | 466 | 5.76 | 3.24 | 619 | 7.69 | 8.65 | 1 | 0.01 | 0.02 | - |
| Kozhikode | Rural | 31 | 1.23 | 0.33 | 118 | 4.70 | 5.38 | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 672 | 21.46 | 23.74 | 906 | 29.56 | 31.87 | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 703 | 12.45 | 12.51 | 1024 | 18.36 | 19.00 | - | - | - | - |
| Vayanaid | Rural | 135 | 10.44 | 9.48 | 147 | 11.49 | 17.34 | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 135 | 10.44 | 9.48 | 147 | 11.49 | 17.34 | - | - | - | - |
| Cannor | Rural | 60 | 2.34 | 7.10 | 174 | 6.79 | 8.31 | 1 | 0.04 | 0.03 | - |
| | Urban | 142 | 9.79 | 7.22 | 205 | 14.27 | 15.00 | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 202 | 5.03 | 7.14 | 379 | 9.48 | 10.23 | 1 | 0.02 | 0.03 | - |
| Kasaragod | Rural | 27 | 2.10 | 2.54 | 125 | 9.74 | 10.25 | - | - | - | - |
| | Urban | 108 | 10.70 | 21.21 | 169 | 16.92 | 16.38 | - | - | - | - |
| | Total | 135 | 5.88 | 10.36 | 294 | 12.88 | 12.79 | - | - | - | - |
| State | Rural | 946 | 2.86 | 3.91 | 2637 | 8.00 | 9.09 | 1 | 0.00 | 0.02 | - |
| | Urban | 2290 | 9.54 | 10.55 | 3761 | 15.82 | 19.33 | 2 | 0.01 | 0.02 | - |
| | Total | 3236 | 5.67 | 6.61 | 6398 | 11.28 | 13.23 | 3 | 0.01 | 0.02 | - |

Table: 2 - 1981 census population of districts rural, urban and sex-wise X ('000)

| Sl. No. | District | Total popula- tion | Population not under registration | | | | | | Population of towns with 30,000 & above | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|---|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. | Thiruvananthapuram | 2596 | 972 | 1005 | 307 | 312 | - | - | - | - | 307 | 312 | 8 | 8 |
| 2. | Kollam | 2193 | 995 | 1017 | 90 | 91 | - | - | - | - | 90 | 91 | 30 | 32 |
| 3. | Pathanamthitta | 1108 | 509 | 537 | 30 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 134 | 137 | 18 | 18 |
| 4. | Alappuzha | 1866 | 754 | 789 | 159 | 164 | - | - | - | - | 58 | 58 | 18 | 18 |
| 5. | Kottayam | 1697 | 769 | 769 | 79 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 311 | 307 | 18 | 18 |
| 6. | Idukki | 969 | 475 | 458 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 74 | 80 | 18 | 18 |
| 7. | Eranakulam | 2535 | 909 | 908 | 360 | 358 | - | - | - | - | 87 | 90 | 228 | 230 |
| 8. | Thrissur | 2440 | 1045 | 1149 | 117 | 129 | - | - | - | - | 44 | 45 | 1536 | 1559 |
| 9. | Palakkad | 2044 | 907 | 960 | 87 | 90 | - | - | - | - | 67 | 69 | 1536 | 1559 |
| 10. | Malappuram | 2403 | 1083 | 1142 | 88 | 90 | - | - | - | - | 44 | 45 | 1536 | 1559 |
| 11. | Kozhikode | 2245 | 883 | 904 | 228 | 230 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1536 | 1559 |
| 12. | Vayanad | 554 | 284 | 270 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 67 | 69 | 1536 | 1559 |
| 13. | Cannur | 1931 | 878 | 912 | 69 | 72 | - | - | - | - | 44 | 45 | 1536 | 1559 |
| 14. | Kasaragod | 873 | 388 | 396 | 44 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 1536 | 1559 | 1536 | 1559 |
| | Kerala State | 25454 | 10851 | 11216 | 1676 | 1711 | - | - | - | - | 1536 | 1559 | 1536 | 1559 |

X as on 31-12-1986.

Table:3 - Total number of live births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths in corporations and municipalities having a population of 30000 and above

| Corporation/ Municipality 1 | Births | | | Deaths | | | Still births | | Infant deaths | | Maternal deaths 10 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----|------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | Total 2 | Male 3 | Female 4 | Total 5 | Male 6 | Female 7 | 8 | 9 | | | |
| Thiruvananthapuram Corporation | 30552 | 16497 | 14055 | 7017 | 3459 | 3458 | 15 | 156 | - | - | - |
| Nedumangad Municipality | 2338 | 1187 | 1151 | 178 | 114 | 64 | 4 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Attingal | " | 1289 | 612 | 677 | 114 | 61 | 53 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Varkala | " | 3388 | 1701 | 1687 | 168 | 106 | 62 | 4 | 5 | - | - |
| Neyyattinkara | " | 3190 | 1581 | 1609 | 253 | 154 | 99 | 17 | 30 | - | - |
| Kollam | " | 11608 | 6008 | 5600 | 1689 | 1001 | 688 | 138 | 167 | - | - |
| Punalur | " | 2740 | 1382 | 1358 | 296 | 151 | 145 | 38 | 32 | - | - |
| Pathanamthitta | " | 3180 | 1646 | 1534 | 300 | 194 | 106 | 26 | 21 | - | - |
| Thiruvalla | " | 3424 | 1869 | 1555 | 542 | 305 | 237 | 8 | 40 | - | - |
| Kayamkulam | " | 3332 | 1707 | 1625 | 304 | 183 | 121 | 4 | 17 | - | - |
| Alappuzha | " | 7282 | 3788 | 3494 | 1907 | 1173 | 734 | 8 | 175 | - | - |
| Cherthala | " | 2911 | 1504 | 1407 | 552 | 343 | 209 | 3 | 61 | - | - |
| Kottayam | " | 3857 | 1966 | 1891 | 507 | 311 | 196 | 27 | 24 | - | - |
| Changanacheri | " | 2415 | 1169 | 1246 | 249 | 162 | 87 | 25 | 18 | - | - |
| Thodupuzha | " | 4200 | 2179 | 2021 | 360 | 215 | 145 | 37 | 45 | - | - |
| Kochi corporation | 15709 | 8031 | 7678 | 3952 | 2559 | 1393 | 123 | 329 | - | - | - |

(Contd.)

(Table 3 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Thrippunithura Municipality | 2658 | 1366 | 1292 | 338 | 196 | 142 | 9 | 18 | - | - |
| Kothamangalam | " | 4300 | 2201 | 2099 | 407 | 250 | 157 | 9 | 59 | - |
| Angamali | " | 2389 | 1274 | 1115 | 424 | 274 | 150 | 8 | 57 | - |
| Thrissur | " | 14134 | 7392 | 6742 | 2519 | 1526 | 993 | 127 | 258 | - |
| Chalakudy | " | 1996 | 1008 | 988 | 278 | 177 | 101 | - | 16 | - |
| Chavakkad | " | 1640 | 860 | 780 | 250 | 143 | 107 | 15 | 49 | - |
| Palakkad | " | 8049 | 4206 | 3843 | 1549 | 920 | 629 | 192 | 236 | - |
| Shornur | " | 750 | 381 | 369 | 225 | 135 | 90 | - | 10 | - |
| Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipality | 1156 | 587 | 569 | 281 | 194 | 87 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Malappuram | " | 2619 | 1379 | 1240 | 256 | 152 | 104 | 66 | 61 | - |
| Manjeri | " | 5073 | 2586 | 2487 | 833 | 517 | 316 | 143 | 123 | - |
| Ponnani | " | 2972 | 1510 | 1462 | 287 | 156 | 131 | 52 | 46 | - |
| Thirur | " | 5685 | 2931 | 2754 | 535 | 340 | 195 | 64 | 74 | 1 |
| Kozhikode corporation | 24593 | 12514 | 12079 | 6916 | 4349 | 2567 | 622 | 842 | - | - |
| Vadakara Municipality | 6056 | 3078 | 2978 | 495 | 273 | 222 | 50 | 64 | - | - |
| Cannur | " | 4552 | 2284 | 2268 | 511 | 299 | 212 | 6 | 69 | - |
| Thalasseri | " | 9809 | 4920 | 4889 | 1138 | 600 | 538 | 136 | 136 | - |
| Kasaragod | " | 5347 | 2723 | 2624 | 422 | 256 | 166 | 23 | 77 | - |
| Kanhangad | " | 4640 | 2352 | 2288 | 536 | 342 | 194 | 85 | 92 | - |

Table:4 - Total number of births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths
in corporations and municipalities having a population of 30000
and above, district-wise - 1986

| Sl. No. | District No. | Births 3 | Deaths 4 | Still births 5 | Infant deaths 6 | Maternal deaths 7 |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | Thiruvananthapuram | 40757 | 7730 | 51 | 199 | - |
| 2. | Kollam | 14348 | 1985 | 176 | 199 | - |
| 3. | Pathanamthitta | 6604 | 842 | 34 | 61 | - |
| 4. | Alappuzha | 13525 | 2763 | 15 | 253 | - |
| 5. | Kottayam | 6272 | 756 | 52 | 42 | - |
| 6. | Idukki | 4200 | 360 | 37 | 45 | - |
| 7. | Eranakulam | 25056 | 5121 | 149 | 463 | - |
| 8. | Thrissur | 17770 | 3047 | 142 | 323 | - |
| 9. | Palakkad | 9955 | 2055 | 213 | 246 | - |
| 10. | Malappuram | 16349 | 1911 | 325 | 304 | 1 |
| 11. | Kozhikode | 30649 | 7411 | 672 | 906 | - |
| 12. | Vayanad | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13. | Cannur | 14361 | 1649 | 142 | 205 | - |
| 14. | Kasaragod | 9987 | 958 | 108 | 169 | - |
| | State | 36588 | 209833 | 2116 | 3415 | 1 |

Table:5 - Births, deaths, still births, infant deaths and maternal deaths and their rates
in corporations and municipalities - 1986

| Sl. No. | Corporation/ Municipality | Births | | | Deaths | | | Still births Num- ber | Infant deaths Num- ber | Maternal deaths Num- ber | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|----|----|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Rate | Male | Female | Total | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1. | Thiruvananthapuram Corporation | 16497 | 14055 | 30552 | 57.92 | 3459 | 3458 | 7017 | 13.30 | 15 | 0.49 | 156 | 5.11 | - | - |
| 2. | Nedumangad Municipality | 1187 | 1151 | 2338 | 49.10 | 114 | 64 | 178 | 3.74 | 4 | 1.71 | 8 | 3.42 | - | - |
| 3. | Varkala " | 1701 | 1687 | 3388 | 93.33 | 106 | 62 | 168 | 4.63 | 4 | 1.18 | 5 | 1.48 | - | - |
| 4. | Neyyattinkara " | 1581 | 1609 | 3190 | 104.94 | 154 | 99 | 253 | 8.32 | 17 | 5.30 | 30 | 9.40 | - | - |
| 5. | Attingal " | 612 | 577 | 1289 | 41.41 | 61 | 53 | 114 | 3.66 | 11 | 8.46 | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Kollam " | 6008 | 5600 | 11608 | 79.57 | 1001 | 688 | 1689 | 11.58 | 138 | 11.75 | 167 | 14.39 | - | - |
| 7. | Punalur | 1382 | 1358 | 2740 | 59.73 | 151 | 145 | 296 | 6.45 | 38 | 13.68 | 32 | 11.68 | - | - |
| 8. | Pathanamthitta | 1646 | 1534 | 3180 | 89.63 | 194 | 106 | 300 | 8.46 | 26 | 8.11 | 21 | 6.60 | - | - |
| 9. | Thiruvalla " | 1869 | 1555 | 3424 | 111.61 | 305 | 237 | 542 | 17.67 | 8 | 2.33 | 40 | 11.68 | - | - |
| 10. | Alappuzha " | 3788 | 3494 | 7282 | 41.52 | 1173 | 734 | 1907 | 10.87 | 8 | 1.10 | 175 | 24.03 | - | - |
| 11. | Sherthala " | 1504 | 1407 | 2911 | 68.27 | 343 | 209 | 552 | 12.95 | 3 | 1.03 | 61 | 20.95 | - | - |
| 12. | Mavelikkara | 1544 | 1457 | 3001 | 110.66 | 218 | 123 | 341 | 12.57 | 6 | 2.00 | 38 | 12.66 | - | - |
| 13. | Kayamkulam | 1707 | 1625 | 3332 | 50.82 | 183 | 121 | 304 | 4.64 | 4 | 1.20 | 17 | 5.10 | - | - |
| 14. | Cheengannur " | 533 | 478 | 1011 | 40.24 | 143 | 62 | 205 | 8.16 | 1 | 0.99 | 7 | 6.92 | - | - |
| 15. | Kottayam | 1966 | 1891 | 3857 | 57.48 | 311 | 196 | 507 | 7.56 | 27 | 6.95 | 24 | 6.22 | - | - |
| 16. | Changanacherry " | 1169 | 1246 | 2415 | 44.83 | 162 | 87 | 249 | 4.62 | 25 | 10.25 | 18 | 7.45 | - | - |
| 17. | Varkom | 517 | 441 | 958 | 44.15 | 116 | 79 | 195 | 8.99 | 7 | 7.25 | 16 | 16.70 | - | - |
| 18. | Palai " | 1543 | 1354 | 2898 | 129.44 | 185 | 103 | 288 | 12.87 | 33 | 11.26 | 21 | 7.25 | - | - |
| 19. | Thodupuzha | 2179 | 2021 | 4200 | 88.19 | 215 | 145 | 360 | 7.56 | 37 | 8.73 | 45 | 10.71 | - | - |
| 20. | Kochi Corporation | 8031 | 7678 | 15709 | 28.16 | 2559 | 1393 | 3952 | 7.08 | 123 | 7.77 | 329 | 20.94 | - | - |
| 21. | Thrikkunnithura | 1366 | 1292 | 2658 | 55.42 | 196 | 142 | 338 | 7.05 | 9 | 3.37 | 18 | 6.77 | - | - |
| | Municipality | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. | Kothamangalam | 2201 | 2099 | 4300 | 118.32 | 250 | 157 | 407 | 11.20 | 9 | 2.09 | 59 | 13.72 | - | - |
| 23. | Aluva " | 2597 | 2448 | 5045 | 194.43 | 244 | 131 | 375 | 14.45 | 30 | 5.91 | 48 | 9.51 | - | - |
| 24. | Parur | 1136 | 1040 | 2176 | 79.54 | 187 | 116 | 303 | 11.08 | 19 | 8.66 | 32 | 14.71 | - | - |

(Contd.)

(Table 5 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|----|------|----|----|
| 25. Angamali Municipality | 1274 | 1115 | 2389 | 78.14 | 274 | 150 | 424 | 13.87 | 8 | 3.34 | 57 | 23.86 | - | - | - | |
| 26. Perumbavoor " | 1338 | 1185 | 2523 | 103.76 | 148 | 85 | 233 | 9.58 | 18 | 7.08 | 34 | 13.48 | - | - | - | |
| 27. Muvattupuzha " | 1296 | 1236 | 2532 | 93.13 | 137 | 103 | 240 | 8.83 | 28 | 10.94 | 37 | 14.61 | - | - | - | |
| 28. Thrissur " | 7392 | 6742 | 14134 | 179.29 | 1526 | 993 | 2519 | 31.95 | 127 | 8.91 | 258 | 18.25 | - | - | - | |
| 29. Chalakudy " | 1008 | 988 | 1996 | 44.95 | 177 | 101 | 278 | 6.26 | - | - | 16 | 8.02 | - | - | - | |
| 30. Chavakkad " | 860 | 780 | 1640 | 43.99 | 143 | 107 | 250 | 6.71 | 15 | 9.06 | 49 | 29.88 | - | - | - | |
| 31. Irinjalakuda " | 924 | 893 | 1817 | 68.64 | 124 | 81 | 205 | 7.74 | 8 | 4.38 | 24 | 13.21 | - | - | - | |
| 32. Kunnamkulam " | 1279 | 1220 | 2499 | 124.72 | 223 | 93 | 316 | 15.77 | 19 | 7.55 | 45 | 18.01 | 1 | 0.40 | - | |
| 33. Guruvayoor Township | 325 | 252 | 577 | 30.33 | 81 | 45 | 126 | 6.62 | 5 | 8.59 | 3 | 5.20 | - | - | - | |
| 34. Kodungallur Municipality | 1507 | 1388 | 2895 | 96.94 | 185 | 100 | 285 | 9.54 | - | - | 41 | 14.16 | - | - | - | |
| 35. Palakkad " | 4206 | 3843 | 8049 | 66.80 | 920 | 629 | 1549 | 12.86 | 192 | 23.30 | 236 | 29.32 | - | - | - | |
| 36. Shornur " | 381 | 369 | 750 | 20.10 | 135 | 90 | 225 | 6.03 | - | - | 10 | 13.33 | - | - | - | |
| 37. Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipality | 587 | 569 | 1156 | 36.73 | 194 | 87 | 281 | 8.93 | 21 | 17.84 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 38. Malappuram " | 1379 | 1240 | 2619 | 58.61 | 152 | 104 | 256 | 5.73 | 66 | 24.58 | 61 | 23.29 | - | - | - | |
| 39. Manjeri " | 2586 | 2487 | 5073 | 81.33 | 517 | 316 | 833 | 13.36 | 143 | 27.42 | 123 | 24.25 | - | - | - | |
| 39. Ponnani " | 1510 | 1462 | 2972 | 62.11 | 156 | 131 | 287 | 6.00 | 52 | 17.20 | 46 | 15.48 | - | - | - | |
| 41. Thirur " | 2931 | 2754 | 5685 | 122.94 | 340 | 195 | 535 | 11.57 | 64 | 11.13 | 74 | 13.02 | 1 | 0.17 | - | |
| 42. Kozhikode Corporation | 12514 | 12079 | 24593 | 57.05 | 4349 | 2567 | 6916 | 16.04 | 622 | 24.67 | 842 | 34.24 | - | - | - | |
| 43. Vadakara Municipality | 3078 | 2978 | 6056 | 86.01 | 273 | 222 | 495 | 7.03 | 50 | 8.19 | 64 | 10.57 | - | - | - | |
| 44. Cannur " | 2284 | 2268 | 4552 | 70.90 | 299 | 212 | 511 | 7.96 | 6 | 1.32 | 69 | 15.16 | - | - | - | |
| 45. Thalassery " | 4920 | 4889 | 9809 | 123.45 | 600 | 538 | 1138 | 14.32 | 136 | 13.68 | 136 | 13.86 | - | - | - | |
| 46. Kasaragod " | 2723 | 2624 | 5347 | 110.85 | 256 | 166 | 422 | 8.75 | 23 | 4.28 | 77 | 14.40 | - | - | - | |
| 47. Kanhangad " | 2352 | 2288 | 4640 | 86.87 | 342 | 194 | 536 | 10.03 | 85 | 17.99 | 92 | 19.83 | - | - | - | |

TABLE:6 - LIVE BIRTHS BY TYPE OF ATTENTION AT DELIVERY - 1986
Rural and Urban

| District | S1. No. | R u r a l | | | | U r b a n | | | | Towns with population above 30,000 | | | | Towns with population below 30,000 | | | | Insti- tutional Domiciliary | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---|
| | | Insti- tutional | | Domiciliary | | Insti- tutional | | Domiciliary | | Insti- tutional | | Domiciliary | | Insti- tutional | | Domiciliary | | Insti- tutional | | Domiciliary | | |
| | | Total | Physi- cian | Unqua- lified | Others | Nurse Midwife | Mid- wife & train- ed | Sician | Ined | Others | Nurse Mid- wife & train- ed midwife | Nurse Mid- wife ned midwife | Midwife | Nurse Mid- wife & Trained Midwife | Midwife | Nurse Mid- wife | Midwife | Nurse Mid- wife | Midwife | Nurse Mid- wife | Midwife | |
| 1. | Thiruvananthapuram | 56214 | 11243 | 161 | 819 | 3234 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40685 | 9 | 25 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Kollam | 41289 | 21937 | 702 | 1714 | 2588 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14335 | - | 1 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Pathanamthitta | 23862 | 12353 | 139 | 671 | 4095 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6000 | 402 | 180 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Alappuzha | 29743 | 8669 | 1271 | 1321 | 945 | 3698 | 215 | 90 | 9 | - | - | - | 12593 | 559 | 133 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Kottayam | 31185 | 18105 | 1231 | 725 | 997 | 3854 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 6268 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Idukki | 16687 | 8763 | 332 | 1071 | 2321 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4100 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7. | Eranakulam | 49674 | 10272 | 200 | 605 | 1265 | 12276 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25056 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8. | Thrissur | 56983 | 27487 | 853 | 1041 | 2044 | 7769 | 11 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 17738 | 24 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9. | Palakkad | 49717 | 24618 | 1125 | 628 | 13391 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6198 | 2912 | 503 | 342 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10. | Malappuram | 80499 | 12563 | 1238 | 7558 | 42789 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14561 | - | 696 | 1092 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11. | Kozhikode | 55769 | 45600 | 597 | 2545 | 6378 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30446 | 9 | 8 | 186 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12. | Vayanad | 12791 | 7759 | 1328 | 1704 | 2000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13. | Cannur | 39970 | 22361 | 694 | 2144 | 410 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14074 | 150 | 63 | 74 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14. | Kasaragod | 22827 | 5779 | 110 | 240 | 6711 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9932 | 17 | 11 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | State | 567210 | 207511 | 9981 | 22786 | 89168 | 27597 | 226 | 94 | 14 | 202084 | 4083 | 1620 | 2046 | | | | | | | | |

Table:7 - Live births according to order of birth and literacy of mother for the State (Rural) - 1986

| Order of birth | Literacy | | | Total | | |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|---------------|
| | Illiterate | Below Matriculation | Matriculation & above | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 01 | 7163 | 72036 | 37831 | 5328 | - | 122358 |
| 02 | 7361 | 66099 | 22591 | 2917 | - | 98968 |
| 03 | 6190 | 38179 | 7923 | 724 | - | 53016 |
| 04 | 4290 | 17499 | 1471 | 129 | - | 23389 |
| 05 | 2851 | 8894 | 408 | 41 | - | 12194 |
| 06 | 2085 | 5135 | 148 | 36 | - | 7404 |
| 07 | 1467 | 3044 | 123 | 6 | - | 4640 |
| 08 | 1031 | 1856 | 47 | 3 | - | 2937 |
| 09 | 547 | 982 | 29 | 8 | - | 1566 |
| 10 | 348 | 517 | 19 | 1 | - | 885 |
| 11 & above | 147 | 279 | 9 | - | - | 435 |
| N.R. | 283 | 1033 | 306 | 32 | - | 1654 |
| Total | 33763 | 215553 | 70905 | 9225 | - | 329446 |

Table:8 - Live births according to order of birth and literacy of
mother for the state-urban - 1986

| Order of birth | Literacy | | | | Total | |
|-------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | Illiterate | Below Matriculation | Matriculation & equivalent | Graduation & above | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 01 | 3001 | 59960 | 36334 | 8562 | - | 107857 |
| 02 | 2980 | 41058 | 23849 | 5254 | - | 73141 |
| 03 | 1981 | 22492 | 9078 | 1179 | - | 34730 |
| 04 | 952 | 8911 | 2027 | 190 | - | 12080 |
| 05 | 791 | 3315 | 454 | 51 | - | 4611 |
| 06 | 522 | 1618 | 118 | 10 | - | 2268 |
| 07 | 327 | 785 | 26 | - | - | 1138 |
| 08 | 195 | 527 | 13 | 1 | - | 736 |
| 09 | 137 | 220 | 12 | 1 | - | 370 |
| 10 | 59 | 122 | 10 | - | - | 191 |
| 11 & above | 30 | 72 | 7 | - | - | 109 |
| N.R. | 86 | 302 | 115 | 30 | - | 533 |
| Total | 11061 | 139382 | 72043 | 15278 | - | 237764 |

Table:9 - Live births according to order of birth and literacy of father for the state-rural - 1986

| Order of birth | I l l i t e r a t e | B e l o w M a t r i c u l a t i o n | L i t e r a c y | | N o t r e p o r t e d | T o t a l |
|----------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| | | | M a t r i c u l a t i o n | H i g h e r s e c o n d a r y & above & equivalent | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 01 | 5819 | 76921 | 33755 | 5863 | - | 122358 |
| 02 | 5617 | 65463 | 24212 | 3676 | - | 98968 |
| 03 | 4773 | 39188 | 7933 | 1122 | - | 53016 |
| 04 | 3336 | 18061 | 1783 | 209 | - | 23389 |
| 05 | 2088 | 9403 | 611 | 92 | - | 12194 |
| 06 | 1614 | 5489 | 269 | 32 | - | 7404 |
| 07 | 1140 | 3327 | 152 | 21 | - | 4640 |
| 08 | 764 | 2077 | 89 | 7 | - | 2937 |
| 09 | 427 | 1103 | 34 | 2 | - | 1566 |
| 10 | 258 | 597 | 27 | 3 | - | 885 |
| 11 & above | 114 | 305 | 14 | 2 | - | 435 |
| N.R. | 235 | 1096 | 283 | 40 | - | 1654 |
| Total | 26185 | 223030 | 69162 | 11069 | - | 329446 |

Table:10 - Live births according to order of birth and literacy of father for the state-urban - 1986

| Order of birth | Literacy | | | Not reported | Total | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|
| | Illiterate | Below Matriculation | Higher secondary & equivalent | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 01 | 3068 | 60372 | 35149 | 9268 | - | 107857 |
| 02 | 2720 | 41094 | 22956 | 6371 | - | 73141 |
| 03 | 1731 | 22433 | 8699 | 1867 | - | 34730 |
| 04 | 852 | 8794 | 2094 | 340 | - | 12080 |
| 05 | 551 | 3407 | 566 | 87 | - | 4611 |
| 06 | 410 | 1644 | 186 | 28 | - | 2268 |
| 07 | 215 | 854 | 57 | 12 | - | 1138 |
| 08 | 142 | 561 | 26 | 7 | - | 736 |
| 09 | 113 | 232 | 22 | 3 | - | 370 |
| 10 | 55 | 119 | 17 | - | - | 191 |
| 11 & above | 32 | 69 | 7 | 1 | - | 109 |
| N.R. | 75 | 297 | 128 | 33 | - | 533 |
| Total | 9964 | 139876 | 69907 | 18017 | - | 237764 |

Table:11 - Live births according to order of birth and occupation of father - Kerala (rural) - 1986

| Order of birth | Professional technical and related workers | Administrative, executive and managerial workers | Farmers, fisher-men, hun- ters, loggers etc. and related workers | | | | | | | | Productive and whose occupation is not elsewhere classi-fied | | Others | Non-workers | Total |
|----------------|--|--|---|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|--|----|--------|-------------|-------|
| | | | Clerical workers | Sales workers | Service workers | port equipment operators | laborers | ers | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | |
| 01 | 5512 | 1621 | 3443 | 12694 | 4720 | 11020 | 68589 | 10156 | 4603 | 122358 | | | | | |
| 02 | 3219 | 1085 | 2365 | 9520 | 3826 | 8879 | 59252 | 7105 | 3717 | 98968 | | | | | |
| 03 | 1051 | 422 | 886 | 5331 | 1885 | 5129 | 32641 | 3547 | 2124 | 53016 | | | | | |
| 04 | 270 | 142 | 258 | 2599 | 765 | 2024 | 14939 | 1373 | 1019 | 23389 | | | | | |
| 05 | 138 | 62 | 151 | 1385 | 430 | 1174 | 7527 | 768 | 559 | 12194 | | | | | |
| 06 | 53 | 31 | 56 | 860 | 268 | 724 | 4663 | 392 | 357 | 7404 | | | | | |
| 07 | 25 | 18 | 38 | 550 | 187 | 454 | 2861 | 252 | 255 | 4640 | | | | | |
| 08 | 22 | 14 | 20 | 352 | 123 | 338 | 1712 | 182 | 174 | 2937 | | | | | |
| 09 | 13 | 1 | 11 | 179 | 49 | 198 | 922 | 95 | 98 | 1566 | | | | | |
| 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 97 | 26 | 111 | 495 | 71 | 61 | 885 | | | | | |
| 11 and above | 4 | 1 | 1 | 45 | 22 | 53 | 238 | 40 | 31 | 435 | | | | | |
| N.R. | 45 | 10 | 44 | 138 | 36 | 158 | 921 | 215 | 87 | 1654 | | | | | |
| State | 10360 | 3416 | 7280 | 33750 | 12337 | 30262 | 194760 | 24196 | 13085 | 329446 | | | | | |

Table:12 - LIVE BIRTHS ACCORDING TO ORDER OF BIRTH AND OCCUPATION OF FATHER
 - KERALA - 1986 - URBAN

| Order of birth | Professional and related workers | Administrative executive | | Clerical workers | | Sales workers | | Service workers | | Farmers, fisher-men, hunters | | Production and related occupations | | Others whose occupation is not elsewhere | | Total | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------------------|-------|---------------|--------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|----|------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|--|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | |
| 01 | 3451 | 1402 | 4459 | 14187 | 6383 | 8313 | 54398 | 5210 | 10052 | 107857 | | | | | | | |
| 02 | 2410 | 915 | 2962 | 9521 | 4446 | 6013 | 36233 | 3720 | 6921 | 73141 | | | | | | | |
| 03 | 785 | 297 | 1026 | 4689 | 1790 | 3312 | 18039 | 1516 | 3276 | 34730 | | | | | | | |
| 04 | 189 | 64 | 221 | 1730 | 547 | 1320 | 6523 | 520 | 966 | 12080 | | | | | | | |
| 05 | 55 | 25 | 83 | 773 | 170 | 438 | 2499 | 266 | 300 | 4611 | | | | | | | |
| 06 | 18 | 13 | 20 | 376 | 74 | 277 | 1176 | 118 | 196 | 2268 | | | | | | | |
| 07 | 5 | 5 | 209 | 205 | 31 | 170 | 556 | 63 | 94 | 1138 | | | | | | | |
| 08 | 2 | - | 6 | 125 | 17 | 133 | 340 | 44 | 69 | 736 | | | | | | | |
| 09 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 66 | 8 | 64 | 155 | 59 | 9 | 370 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | - | 1 | 1 | 30 | 7 | 26 | 94 | 29 | 3 | 191 | | | | | | | |
| 11 & above | - | - | 1 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 59 | 19 | 4 | 109 | | | | | | | |
| N.R. | 21 | 9 | 19 | 75 | 32 | 41 | 231 | 56 | 49 | 533 | | | | | | | |
| State | 6940 | 2734 | 8811 | 31791 | 13508 | 20118 | 120303 | 11620 | 21939 | 23764 | | | | | | | |

Table:13 - Live births by order of birth and age of mother - Kerala 1986 - Rural

| Order of birth | Below 15 yrs. | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45 & above | N.R. | All ages |
|-------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| 01 | 29 | 34020 | 65073 | 19558 | 2793 | 725 | 60 | 18 | 82 | 122358 |
| 02 | 1 | 4672 | 55772 | 30260 | 6774 | 1270 | 90 | 17 | 112 | 98968 |
| 03 | - | 568 | 19143 | 23837 | 7249 | 1963 | 163 | 38 | 55 | 53016 |
| 04 | - | 125 | 3548 | 12060 | 5249 | 2053 | 215 | 46 | 93 | 23389 |
| 05 | - | - | 854 | 4488 | 4132 | 2299 | 264 | 66 | 91 | 12194 |
| 06 | - | - | 229 | 1493 | 2688 | 2455 | 362 | 67 | 110 | 7404 |
| 07 | - | - | 80 | 487 | 1431 | 2082 | 424 | 81 | 55 | 4640 |
| 08 | - | - | 34 | 157 | 681 | 1468 | 443 | 107 | 47 | 2937 |
| 09 | - | - | - | 67 | 264 | 757 | 315 | 121 | 42 | 1566 |
| 10 | - | - | - | 33 | 108 | 405 | 206 | 87 | 46 | 885 |
| 11 & above | - | - | - | - | 27 | 218 | 132 | 43 | 15 | 435 |
| N.R. | - | 90 | 453 | 285 | 151 | 129 | 72 | 10 | 464 | 1654 |
| STATE | 30 | 39475 | 145186 | 92725 | 31547 | 15824 | 2746 | 701 | 1212 | 329446 |

Table:14 - Live births by order of birth and age of mother - Kerala 1986 - Urban

| Order of birth | Below 15 yrs. | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45 & above | Age of mother | | N.R. | All ages |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 01 | 64 | 21028 | 57946 | 22723 | 4839 | 1011 | 85 | 3 | 158 | 107857 | | |
| 02 | - | 3124 | 33770 | 27274 | 7416 | 1330 | 108 | 6 | 113 | 73141 | | |
| 03 | - | 531 | 11852 | 15647 | 5241 | 1310 | 87 | 5 | 57 | 34730 | | |
| 04 | - | 87 | 2618 | 5548 | 2737 | 981 | 85 | 11 | 13 | 12080 | | |
| 05 | - | 10 | 528 | 1914 | 1342 | 712 | 88 | 11 | 6 | 4611 | | |
| 06 | - | - | 120 | 606 | 784 | 644 | 89 | 21 | 4 | 2268 | | |
| 07 | - | - | 19 | 164 | 399 | 468 | 71 | 13 | 4 | 1138 | | |
| 08 | - | - | 9 | 52 | 199 | 384 | 74 | 16 | 2 | 736 | | |
| 09 | - | - | - | 28 | 74 | 198 | 56 | 13 | 1 | 370 | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | 7 | 27 | 102 | 38 | 15 | 2 | 191 | | |
| 11 & above | - | - | - | - | 10 | 46 | 34 | 19 | - | 109 | | |
| N.R. | - | 34 | 135 | 102 | 79 | 32 | 21 | 11 | 119 | 533 | | |
| State | 64 | 24814 | 106997 | 74065 | 23147 | 7218 | 836 | 144 | 479 | 237764 | | |

Table:15 - Live births according to age of mother in the
municipalities & corporations of Kerala - 1986

| Name of Municipality/ Corporation | Below 15 yrs. | Age of mother | | | | | | | | | N.R. | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|----|-------|------|-------|
| | | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45 and above | 9 | 10 | | |
| Thiruvananthapuram Corporation | - | 2758 | 13913 | 10056 | 3051 | 683 | 75 | 8 | 8 | 30552 | | |
| Neyyattinkara Municipality | - | 184 | 1695 | 1078 | 230 | 38 | 2 | - | 3 | 3190 | | |
| Nedumangad | " | 200 | 1277 | 647 | 199 | 15 | - | - | - | 2338 | | |
| Attingal | " | 23 | 886 | 296 | 63 | 20 | 1 | - | - | 1289 | | |
| Varkala | " | 395 | 1410 | 969 | 464 | 142 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3388 | | |
| Kollam | " | 944 | 6099 | 3270 | 1006 | 209 | 30 | 3 | 47 | 11608 | | |
| Punalur | " | 249 | 1455 | 819 | 174 | 23 | 9 | - | 11 | 2740 | | |
| Pathanamthitta | " | 193 | 1494 | 1180 | 261 | 48 | 2 | - | 2 | 3180 | | |
| Thiruvalla | " | 125 | 1453 | 1384 | 349 | 102 | 10 | - | 1 | 3424 | | |
| Alappuzha | " | 741 | 3252 | 2287 | 782 | 217 | 3 | - | - | 7282 | | |
| Chengannur | " | 76 | 521 | 311 | 86 | 17 | - | - | - | 1011 | | |
| Mavelikkara | " | 262 | 1490 | 1016 | 186 | 42 | 5 | - | - | 3001 | | |
| Kayamkulam | " | 349 | 1623 | 1115 | 212 | 31 | 2 | - | - | 3332 | | |
| Cherthala | " | 147 | 1294 | 1107 | 299 | 59 | 5 | - | - | 2911 | | |
| Kottayam | " | 190 | 1513 | 1574 | 465 | 106 | 9 | - | - | 3857 | | |
| Pala | " | 91 | 1210 | 1199 | 286 | 96 | 10 | 5 | - | 2897 | | |
| Changanacherry | " | 184 | 1095 | 843 | 228 | 58 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2415 | | |
| Valkom | " | 36 | 439 | 346 | 98 | 26 | 2 | - | 11 | 958 | | |
| Thodupuzha | " | 180 | 1635 | 1611 | 595 | 151 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 4200 | | |
| Kochi Corporation | - | 1028 | 6749 | 5472 | 1886 | 451 | 42 | 4 | 77 | 15709 | | |
| Muvattupuzha Municipality | - | 229 | 1228 | 753 | 240 | 64 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 2532 | | |
| Kothamangalam | " | 253 | 1928 | 1550 | 424 | 121 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 4300 | | |
| Thrippunithura | " | 124 | 1170 | 1000 | 304 | 55 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2658 | | |
| Aluva | " | 440 | 2813 | 334 | 79 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5045 | | |

(Contd.)

(Table 15 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|------------------------------------|---|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|----|-----|-------|------|
| Parur Municipality | - | 136 | 1059 | 738 | 203 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2176 | |
| Perumbavoor | " | 181 | 1264 | 842 | 183 | 47 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2523 | |
| Angamali | " | 51 | 1057 | 997 | 213 | 57 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 2389 | |
| Thrissur | " | 745 | 7533 | 4199 | 1256 | 303 | 32 | 4 | 62 | 14134 | |
| Kodungalloor | " | 233 | 1481 | 881 | 241 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2895 | |
| Irinjalakkuda | " | 110 | 938 | 561 | 158 | 41 | 7 | - | 2 | 1817 | |
| Chalakudy | " | 94 | 951 | 752 | 142 | 51 | 5 | - | 1 | 1996 | |
| Kunnamkulam | " | 413 | 1077 | 682 | 239 | 83 | 5 | - | - | 2499 | |
| Chavakkad | " | 270 | 660 | 453 | 155 | 87 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1640 | |
| Guruvayoor Township | | 129 | 226 | 156 | 54 | 11 | 1 | - | - | 577 | |
| Palakkad Municipality | | 392 | 2895 | 2925 | 1351 | 441 | 43 | 2 | - | 8049 | |
| Shornur | " | 74 | 369 | 215 | 56 | 32 | 2 | - | - | 750 | |
| Chittur-Thathamangalm Municipality | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malappuram | " | 214 | 410 | 323 | 126 | 61 | 21 | 1 | - | 1156 | |
| Manjeri | " | 115 | 955 | 964 | 332 | 196 | 49 | 8 | - | 2619 | |
| Ponnani | " | 1036 | 1794 | 1378 | 540 | 272 | 38 | 15 | - | 5073 | |
| Thirur | " | 582 | 1218 | 765 | 252 | 132 | 20 | 3 | - | 2972 | |
| Kozhikode Corporation | 3 | 1165 | 1939 | 1592 | 603 | 332 | 49 | 5 | - | 5685 | |
| Vadakara Municipality | - | 3827 | 11197 | 6447 | 1987 | 844 | 91 | 24 | 173 | 24593 | |
| Cannur | " | 1440 | 2487 | 1469 | 392 | 230 | 33 | 5 | - | 6056 | |
| Thalasseri | " | 869 | 1707 | 1336 | 415 | 175 | 41 | 10 | - | 4552 | |
| Kasaragod | " | 61 | 1656 | 3917 | 2608 | 1115 | 391 | 52 | 9 | - | 9809 |
| Kanhangad | " | 689 | 2137 | 1352 | 497 | 318 | 49 | 9 | 6 | 5347 | |
| | | | | 1187 | 416 | 178 | 14 | 4 | 15 | 4640 | |

| Municipalities / Corporations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|------|----|-------|---|
| Thiruvananthapuram Corporation | 24324 | 3666 | 2562 | - | 30552 | |
| Neyyattinkara Municipality | 2114 | 116 | 960 | - | 3190 | |
| Nedumangad | 1507 | 539 | 292 | - | 2338 | |
| Attinagal | 908 | 367 | 14 | - | 1289 | |
| Varkala | 2425 | 935 | 28 | - | 3388 | |
| Kollam | 7793 | 2202 | 1602 | 11 | 11608 | |
| Punalur | 1655 | 488 | 597 | - | 2740 | |
| Pathanamthitta | 1927 | 199 | 1054 | - | 3180 | |
| Thiruvalla | 1426 | 46 | 1952 | - | 3424 | |
| Alappuzha | 4379 | 1418 | 1485 | - | 7282 | |
| Chengannur | 720 | 19 | 272 | - | 1011 | |
| Mavelikara | 1821 | 334 | 846 | - | 3001 | |
| Kayamkulam | 2365 | 746 | 221 | - | 3332 | |
| Cherthala | 2393 | 89 | 429 | - | 2911 | |
| Kottayam | 2045 | 251 | 1559 | 2 | 3857 | |
| Palai | 1411 | 34 | 1452 | - | 2897 | |
| Changanacherry | 1440 | 193 | 781 | 1 | 2415 | |
| Valkom | 850 | 31 | 77 | - | 958 | |
| Thodupuzha | 1543 | 579 | 2078 | - | 4200 | |
| Kochi Corporation | 6754 | 2853 | 6102 | - | 15709 | |
| Moovalattupuzha Municipality | 1193 | 646 | 693 | - | 2532 | |
| Kothamangalam | 1486 | 855 | 1959 | - | 4300 | |
| Thrippunithura | 2012 | 58 | 588 | - | 2658 | |
| Aluva | 2403 | 1838 | 804 | - | 5045 | |
| Parur | 1671 | 213 | 292 | - | 2176 | |
| Perumbavoor | 1198 | 528 | 797 | - | 2523 | |
| Angamali | 612 | 11 | 1766 | - | 2389 | |
| Thrissur | 9553 | 943 | 3638 | - | 14134 | |
| Kodungallur | 1958 | 752 | 185 | - | 2895 | |

Table: 16 - Live births by religion in the municipalities and

corporations of Kerala - 1986

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Irinjalakuda Municipality | 1436 | 133 | 248 | - | 1817 | |
| Chalakudy | " | 901 | 81 | 1014 | - | 1996 |
| Kunnakkulam | " | 1323 | 914 | 262 | - | 2499 |
| Chavakkad | " | 678 | 926 | 36 | - | 1640 |
| Guruvayoor Township | 281 | 252 | 44 | - | 577 | |
| Palakkad Municipality | 6905 | 990 | 154 | - | 8049 | |
| Shorurur | " | 662 | 78 | 10 | - | 750 |
| Chittur-Thirumangalam Muni. | 1027 | 112 | 17 | - | 1156 | |
| Malappuram | " | 689 | 1891 | 39 | - | 2619 |
| Manjeri | " | 1233 | 3452 | 388 | - | 5073 |
| Ponnani | " | 1366 | 1604 | 2 | - | 2972 |
| Thirur | " | 1958 | 3713 | 14 | - | 5685 |
| Kozhikode Corporation | 14895 | 8886 | 809 | 3 | 24593 | |
| Vadakara Municipality | 3004 | 3044 | 8 | - | 6056 | |
| Kannur | " | 2223 | 2317 | 12 | - | 4552 |
| Thalasseri | " | 6331 | 3317 | 161 | - | 9809 |
| Kasaragod | " | 2065 | 3224 | 58 | - | 5347 |
| Kanhanganad | " | 3222 | 1042 | 376 | - | 4640 |

(Table 16 contd.)

(Contd.)

| District | Rural | Total | Hindu | Others | Muslim | Christian |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | Rural | Total | Urban | Others | Hindu | Others |
| Thiruvananthapuram | 15457 | 9414 | 2389 | 3648 | 3856 | 5623 |
| Kollam | 26941 | 16410 | 5511 | 5015 | 2199 | 2690 |
| Kerala | 14348 | 9448 | 25858 | 41289 | 7214 | 8201 |
| Kerala | 17258 | 8874 | 7528 | 819 | 7214 | 8201 |
| Kerala | 6604 | 3353 | 245 | 3006 | 1064 | 12227 |
| Kerala | 23862 | 1064 | 37 | 10534 | 10534 | 10534 |
| Alappuzha | 12206 | 8356 | 1002 | 2845 | 3253 | 2606 |
| Kerala | 17537 | 11678 | 20034 | 2098 | 6098 | 3608 |
| Kerala | 29743 | 11678 | 2606 | 3253 | 3253 | 20034 |
| Kerala | 12487 | 6496 | 628 | 5361 | 579 | 4200 |
| Idukki | 12342 | 5210 | 867 | 628 | 579 | 16687 |
| Eranakulam | 12342 | 5210 | 6262 | 13001 | 7002 | 22539 |
| Kerala | 31425 | 16980 | 8357 | 6087 | 4001 | 25558 |
| Thrissur | 31425 | 16980 | 8357 | 6087 | 5427 | 25558 |
| Kerala | 39762 | 25388 | 13250 | 1114 | 181 | 9955 |
| Palakkad | 39762 | 25388 | 13250 | 1114 | 181 | 1180 |
| Kerala | 49717 | 33982 | 14430 | 1295 | 10 | 14430 |
| Malappuram | 64150 | 12063 | 51280 | 792 | 15 | 10660 |
| Kerala | 16349 | 5246 | 61940 | 1235 | 15 | 17309 |
| Kerala | 80499 | 17309 | 61940 | 1235 | - | - |
| Kozhikode | 25120 | 9147 | 14644 | 1321 | 8 | 11930 |
| Kerala | 30649 | 17899 | 27046 | 2138 | 11 | 817 |
| Kerala | 55769 | 27046 | 26574 | 2138 | 11 | 1321 |

Table: 17 - Five birth by religion in Kerala - district-wise - 1986

| Rural/ Urban | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-----------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | July | August | Septem- | Octo- | Novem- | Decem- | | ber | ber | ber | ber | ber | ber | ber |
| State | 51494 | 43681 | 44127 | 47555 | 46466 | 51035 | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 31202 | 25555 | 25884 | 26921 | 20634 | 20571 | 29248 | 20292 | 18126 | 18243 | 25895 | 29248 | 21787 | |
| Rural | 31202 | 25555 | 25884 | 26921 | 20634 | 20571 | 29248 | 20292 | 18126 | 18243 | 25895 | 29248 | 21787 | |

(Table 18 contd.)

(Contd.)

| Rural/ Urban | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June | | July | Augu- | Septem- | Octo- | Novem- | Decem- |
| State | 567210 | 43920 | 41082 | 48022 | 48914 | 50694 | 50220 | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 237764 | 18627 | 16845 | 19888 | 20903 | 20876 | 20972 | 237764 | 18627 | 16845 | 19888 | 20918 | 20876 | 20972 |
| Rural | 329446 | 25293 | 24237 | 28134 | 28011 | 29818 | 29248 | 329446 | 25293 | 24237 | 28134 | 28011 | 29818 | 29248 |

(Rural/Urban)

Table 18 - Month-wise distribution of live births in Kerala - 1986

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| | Total | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June |
| State | 329446 | 152977 | 120092 | 295062 | 177017 | 95009 | 122 |
| Urban | 237764 | 142085 | 56925 | 38737 | 17 | 105 | |
| Rural | 329446 | 152977 | 120092 | 295062 | 177017 | 95009 | 122 |
| Total | 22827 | 11658 | 10229 | 940 | - | - | - |
| Kasaragod | Urban | 9987 | 5287 | 4266 | 434 | - | - |
| Rural | 12840 | 6371 | 5963 | 506 | - | - | - |
| Kannur | Total | 39970 | 22529 | 14218 | 3219 | 4 | - |
| Rural | Urban | 14361 | 854 | 5634 | 173 | 4 | - |
| Vayanaad | Total | 12791 | 4754 | 5294 | 2741 | 2 | - |
| Rural | Urban | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Table 17 contd.)

(Contd.)

| District | Rural / | Urban | Males | Females | Sex-ratio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Thiruvananthapuram | Rural | Urban | 19179 | 19179 | 26773 | 909 | 7594 | 7863 | 889 | 966 |
| Kollam | Rural | Urban | 12977 | 13964 | 21354 | 929 | 6958 | 7390 | 879 | 942 |
| Patthanamthitta | Rural | Urban | 8421 | 8837 | 12352 | 953 | 3089 | 3515 | 932 | 979 |
| Alappuzha | Rural | Urban | 9076 | 6251 | 15327 | 953 | 8461 | 5955 | 941 | 924 |
| Kottayam | Rural | Urban | 10115 | 10943 | 16138 | 949 | 4932 | 5195 | 932 | 952 |
| Idukki | Rural | Urban | 6090 | 6397 | 8111 | 928 | 2021 | 2179 | 947 | 973 |
| Eranakulam | Rural | Urban | 5899 | 6443 | 25682 | 941 | 18093 | 19239 | 934 | 966 |
| Thrissur | Rural | Urban | 16196 | 15229 | 23992 | 940 | 15229 | 16196 | 922 | 932 |
| Palakkad | Rural | Urban | 20031 | 19731 | 24512 | 985 | 4781 | 5174 | 924 | 968 |
| Malappuram | Rural | Urban | 33160 | 30990 | 38933 | 935 | 7943 | 8406 | 945 | 966 |
| Kozhikode | Rural | Urban | 12364 | 12356 | 28356 | 967 | 15057 | 15592 | 966 | 967 |

(District-wise) - 1986

Table: 19 - Sex-ratio of Live births in Kerala

(Table 20 contd.)

| Rural/Urban | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | State |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | July | August | Septem- | Octo- | Novem- | Decem- | |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 9429 | 9114 | 9093 | 8354 | 7976 | 7976 | 8440 | 8440 | 3572 | 3570 | 3393 | 3381 | 3303 | 3598 | |
| | 13001 | 12684 | 12486 | 11735 | 11279 | 11279 | 12038 | 12038 | | | | | | | |

(Contd.)

| Rural/Urban | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | State |
|-------------|--------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | July | August | Septem- | Octo- | Novem- | Decem- | |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 93954 | 7740 | 6278 | 6881 | 6447 | 6774 | 7428 | 7428 | 39700 | 3051 | 3049 | 3232 | 3216 | 3216 | |
| | 133654 | 10791 | 9327 | 10113 | 9663 | 9893 | 10644 | 10644 | | | | | | | |

(Rural/Urban)

Table 20 - Month-wise distribution of deaths in Kerala - 1986

| State | Total | Urban | Rural | Februa- | Janu- | Februa- | Mar- | Apri- | May | June | July | Augu- | Septem- | Octo- | Novem- | Decem- |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| Kerala | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kasaragod | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kannur | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vayanaad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 977 | - | - | 6471 | 6471 | 6320 | 6320 | 6471 | - | - | 6320 | 6320 | 6320 | 6320 | 6320 | 6320 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

(Table 19 contd.)

Table:21 - Death by age and sex - Kerala - 1986

| Age | Rural | | | Urban | | | All areas | | |
|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Below 1 year | 1480 | 1157 | 2637 | 2199 | 1562 | 3761 | 3679 | 2719 | 6398 |
| 1 to 4 years | 795 | 853 | 1648 | 1176 | 1534 | 2710 | 1971 | 2387 | 4358 |
| 5 to 14 " | 862 | 771 | 1633 | 741 | 674 | 1415 | 1603 | 1445 | 3048 |
| 15 to 24 " | 1420 | 1208 | 2628 | 1102 | 959 | 2061 | 2522 | 2167 | 4689 |
| 25 to 34 " | 2061 | 1330 | 3391 | 1320 | 954 | 2274 | 3381 | 2284 | 5665 |
| 35 to 44 " | 3143 | 1631 | 4774 | 1859 | 899 | 2758 | 5002 | 2530 | 7532 |
| 45 to 54 " | 5444 | 2485 | 7929 | 2888 | 1303 | 4191 | 8332 | 3788 | 12120 |
| 55 to 64 " | 8761 | 4241 | 13002 | 4186 | 1899 | 6085 | 12947 | 6140 | 19087 |
| 65 & above | 30623 | 25331 | 55954 | 8056 | 6149 | 14205 | 38679 | 31480 | 70159 |
| N.R., | 210 | 148 | 358 | 154 | 86 | 240 | 364 | 234 | 598 |
| Total | 54799 | 39155 | 93954 | 23681 | 16019 | 39700 | 78480 | 55174 | 133654 |

(Contd.)

| District | Rural / | Hindus | Muslims | Christians | Others | Total | 1 |
|--------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|--------|-------|---|
| | | | | trans- | tives | | 7 |
| | | | | others | | | 6 |
| Thiruvananthapuram | Rural | 4585 | 435 | 1287 | 7 | 6314 | |
| | Urban | 6131 | 645 | 954 | - | 7730 | |
| | Total | 10716 | 1080 | 2241 | 7 | 14044 | |
| Kollam | Rural | 4856 | 933 | 1173 | 12 | 6974 | |
| | Urban | 1460 | 192 | 317 | 16 | 1985 | |
| | Total | 6316 | 1125 | 1490 | 28 | 8959 | |
| Pathanamthitta | Rural | 3023 | 95 | 2033 | - | 5151 | |
| | Urban | 402 | 37 | 403 | - | 842 | |
| | Total | 3425 | 132 | 2436 | - | 5993 | |
| Alappuzha | Rural | 5204 | 308 | 1420 | - | 6932 | |
| | Urban | 2479 | 266 | 564 | - | 3309 | |
| | Total | 7683 | 574 | 1984 | - | 10241 | |
| Kottayam | Rural | 4202 | 246 | 3401 | 4 | 7853 | |
| | Urban | 712 | 52 | 471 | 4 | 1239 | |
| | Total | 4914 | 298 | 3872 | 8 | 9092 | |
| Idukki | Rural | 1562 | 175 | 1232 | 202 | 3171 | |
| | Urban | 155 | 48 | 157 | - | 360 | |
| | Total | 1717 | 223 | 1389 | 202 | 3531 | |
| Eranakulam | Rural | 3480 | 563 | 2754 | 4 | 6801 | |
| | Urban | 3296 | 758 | 2218 | - | 6272 | |
| | Total | 6776 | 1321 | 4972 | 4 | 13073 | |
| Thrissur | Rural | 7038 | 1189 | 2099 | 3 | 10329 | |
| | Urban | 2489 | 577 | 913 | - | 3979 | |
| | Total | 9527 | 1766 | 3012 | 3 | 14308 | |
| Palakkad | Rural | 9090 | 1262 | 354 | 6 | 10712 | |
| | Urban | 1744 | 277 | 34 | - | 2055 | |
| | Total | 10834 | 1539 | 388 | 6 | 12767 | |
| Malappuram | Rural | 4238 | 4803 | 316 | - | 9357 | |
| | Urban | 598 | 1269 | 41 | 3 | 1911 | |
| | Total | 4836 | 6072 | 357 | 3 | 11268 | |

Table:22 - Details by religion in Kerala - district-wise - 1986

(Table 22 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|---|
| Kozhikode | Rural | 4078 | 2028 | 296 | 290 | 6692 | |
| | Urban | 4491 | 2685 | 235 | - | 7411 | |
| | Total | 8569 | 4713 | 531 | 290 | 14103 | |
| Vayanaad | Rural | 1498 | 483 | 422 | 182 | 2585 | |
| | Urban | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | Total | 1498 | 483 | 422 | 182 | 2585 | |
| Kannur | Rural | 5263 | 1704 | 784 | - | 7751 | |
| | Urban | 1022 | 564 | 63 | - | 1649 | |
| | Total | 6285 | 2268 | 847 | - | 9400 | |
| Kasaragod | Rural | 2502 | 673 | 157 | - | 3332 | |
| | Urban | 678 | 253 | 27 | - | 958 | |
| | Total | 3180 | 926 | 184 | - | 4290 | |
| State | Rural | 60619 | 14897 | 17728 | 710 | 93954 | |
| | Urban | 25657 | 7623 | 6397 | 23 | 39700 | |
| | Total | 86276 | 22520 | 24125 | 733 | 133654 | |

Table:23 - DEATHS DUE TO SOME SPECIFIED DECEASES IN TOWNS WITH POPULATION
30,000 AND ABOVE - 1986

| Municipality/ Corporation | Total deaths | Fever | Dysen- tary& Diar- hoea | Respi- ratory dis- ease | Pulmo- nary T.B. | Dyph- tus | Chicken- pox | Pneu- monia | Jaun- dice | Heart dis- ease | Rheu- matic Others | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | |
| Thiruvanan- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thapuram(C) | 7017 | 270 | 54 | 894 | 430 | 415 | - | 19 | - | 195 | - | - | 9 | 183 | 16 | 811 | 46 | 3675 | |
| Nedumangad(M) | 178 | 7 | - | 5 | 19 | - | - | 3 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 1 | 122 | |
| Attingal(M) | 114 | - | - | 7 | 8 | - | - | 2 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 27 | - | 64 | |
| Varkala(M) | 168 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 50 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 58 | 3 | 30 |
| Neyyattinkara | 253 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 2 | 44 | 6 | 123 |
| Kollam | 1689 | 12 | 4 | 51 | 25 | 7 | - | 1 | - | 14 | - | 2 | - | 56 | - | 401 | 10 | 1106 | |
| Punalur | 296 | 3 | 4 | 19 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 75 | 27 | 152 |
| Pathanamthitta | 300 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 6 | 70 | 76 | 97 |
| Thiruvalla | 542 | 33 | 4 | 124 | 26 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17 | - | - | 9 | 2 | 123 | 57 | 146 | |
| Kayamkulam | 304 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 15 | - | 1 | - | - | 14 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 62 | 69 | 98 |
| Alappuzha | 1907 | 66 | 34 | 104 | 124 | 31 | - | 18 | - | 49 | - | 3 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 338 | 215 | 903 | |
| Sherthalai | 552 | 3 | 22 | 73 | - | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 21 | - | 2 | 9 | - | 107 | 10 | 297 | 58 | |
| Kottayam | 507 | 5 | 12 | 47 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 19 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 91 | 8 | 287 | |
| Changanacherry | 249 | 4 | 3 | 37 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 45 | 31 | 106 | |
| Thodupuzha | 360 | 3 | 11 | 39 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 15 | - | - | 5 | - | 5 | - | 79 | 4 | 195 |
| Kochi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporation | 3952 | 7 | 8 | 245 | 148 | - | - | - | - | 77 | - | - | - | - | 64 | 7 | 1429 | 74 | 1893 |
| Thriprunithura (M) | 338 | 7 | 1 | 23 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1 | 104 | 7 | 172 |
| Kothamangalam | 407 | 5 | 7 | 57 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | 14 | 2 | 157 | 14 | 133 |

(contd.)

(Table 23 contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|---------------|------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|------|------|------|----|
| Angamaly (M) | 424 | - | 1 | 14 | 23 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 10 | 1 | 146 | 1 | 225 | | |
| Thrissur (M) | 2519 | 13 | 6 | 123 | 84 | - | - | - | - | 17 | - | - | - | 51 | 6 | 716 | 17 | 1486 | |
| Chalakudy | 278 | - | - | 14 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 109 | 30 | 111 | |
| Chavakkad(M) | 250 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 7 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 200 | |
| Palakkad (M) | 1549 | 55 | 21 | 54 | 22 | 57 | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | 6 | 1 | 175 | 49 | 1084 | | |
| Shornur | 225 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 37 | 32 | 62 | |
| Chittur | 281 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 3 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 63 | 18 | 155 | | |
| Malappuram | 256 | 14 | 4 | 31 | 1 | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | 5 | - | 30 | 37 | 109 | 56 | |
| Manjeri | 833 | 32 | 12 | 72 | 5 | 2 | - | 17 | - | 26 | - | 5 | 12 | 1 | 232 | 26 | 391 | | |
| Ponnani | 287 | 5 | 5 | 30 | 3 | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | 2 | 17 | - | 40 | 26 | 148 | | |
| Tirur | 535 | 6 | 13 | 37 | 11 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 14 | - | - | 13 | 7 | 147 | 19 | 266 | | |
| Kozhikode(C) | 6916 | 118 | 56 | 594 | 170 | 123 | - | 206 | - | 98 | - | 2 | - | 184 | 7 | 1241 | 384 | 3733 | |
| Vadakara(M) | 495 | 2 | 6 | 41 | - | - | - | 8 | - | 19 | - | 1 | - | 24 | 3 | 123 | 64 | 204 | |
| Kannur (M) | 511 | 13 | 2 | 35 | 3 | 4 | - | 11 | - | 19 | - | - | - | 12 | 4 | 111 | 23 | 274 | |
| Thalassery | 1138 | 27 | 14 | 123 | 3 | 22 | - | 41 | - | 14 | - | - | - | 13 | 6 | 377 | 104 | 394 | |
| Kasaragod (M) | 422 | 13 | 4 | 40 | 27 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 18 | - | - | - | 14 | 7 | 95 | 38 | 158 | |
| Kanhangad (M) | 536 | 20 | 5 | 21 | 38 | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | 26 | - | - | 4 | 6 | 6 | 85 | 36 | 280 | |

(Contd.)

| Districts | Rural | Male | Female | Total | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Thiruvananthapuram | R U T | 40 | 34 | 74 | 199 | 37 | 162 | 40 |
| Kollam | R U T | 122 | 75 | 197 | 396 | 88 | 111 | 202 |
| Pathanamthitta | R U T | 75 | 58 | 133 | 194 | 85 | 109 | 44 |
| Alappuzha | R U T | 44 | 31 | 75 | 298 | 144 | 229 | 109 |
| Kottayam | R U T | 171 | 109 | 280 | 359 | 148 | 211 | 39 |
| Idukki | R U T | 104 | 99 | 203 | 248 | 117 | 131 | 27 |
| Eranakulam | R U T | 119 | 70 | 189 | 803 | 346 | 457 | 338 |
| Thrissur | R U T | 154 | 108 | 262 | 698 | 306 | 198 | 238 |
| Palakkad | R U T | 174 | 171 | 345 | 246 | 277 | 314 | 140 |
| Malappuram | R U T | 179 | 136 | 315 | 304 | 261 | 358 | 179 |
| Kozhikode | R U T | 58 | 60 | 118 | 906 | 427 | 597 | 539 |

Table:24 - Infant deaths by sex in Kerala district-wise - 1986

Table:25 - Infant deaths by age and sex in Kerala - 1986

| Age | Rural | | Urban | | Male | | Female | | Total | | 1 |
|------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------|--|---|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Under one week | 784 | 559 | 1343 | 1295 | 914 | 2209 | 2079 | 1473 | 3552 | | |
| One week to one month | 235 | 183 | 418 | 370 | 253 | 623 | 605 | 436 | 1041 | | |
| One month but below three months | 169 | 144 | 313 | 192 | 132 | 324 | 361 | 276 | 637 | | |
| Three months but below six months | 133 | 116 | 249 | 129 | 97 | 226 | 262 | 213 | 475 | | |
| Six months but below twelve months | 159 | 155 | 314 | 213 | 166 | 379 | 372 | 321 | 693 | | |
| Total | 1480 | 1157 | 2637 | 2199 | 1562 | 3761 | 3679 | 2719 | 6398 | | |

(Table 24 contd.)

Table:26 - Maternal deaths by age at death in Kerala - 1986

| Age at death | URBAN | | | | | above 30,000 and all areas |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| | Rural | Towns with All others | Total for population | Urban areas | All areas | |
| | | | | | | |
| Below 15 years | | | | | | |
| 15 - 19 | " | - | - | - | - | |
| 20 - 24 | " | - | - | - | - | |
| 25 - 29 | " | 1 | - | - | - | |
| 30 - 34 | " | 1 | - | - | - | |
| 35 - 39 | " | 1 | - | - | - | |
| 40 - 44 | " | - | - | - | - | Not reported |
| 45 & above | - | - | - | - | - | |
| All ages | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

Printed at DES Offset Press, TVM.
Typed by K. Ravendran, U.D.T.

710

