



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

STATISTICS FOR PLANNING

SERIES 3

LABOUR AND LABOUR FORCE

Issued by

THE STATE PLANNING BOARD

&

THE BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
KERALA

1972

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FOREWORD

This volume is the Third under the special Series entitled 'Statistics for Planning' which shall subscribe to the setting up of a Data Bank as an integral part of the Kerala State Planning machinery.

This publication provides data on Labour force, Factories and employment, Plantation labour, Trade Unions, Industrial Disputes etc in Kerala. Certain important All India and State-wise tables are also given.

The data furnished in this publication are based on the returns received under the various Labour Enactments and from Publications like Indian Labour year Book and Indian Labour Statistics. The compilation of the statistical tables was undertaken by the Housing and Labour Statistics Unit of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Kerala.

It is hoped that this publication will be useful for the public, trade unions, factories administrators and planners of the State.

Trivandrum,
15-5-1972.

P. K. GOPALAKRISHNAN
Director & Member Secretary

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LABOUR FORCE

TABLE 1.1

Working Force in Kerala-district-wise (in lakhs)

Sl. No.	District	1961		1971 (P)	
1	Trivandrum	5.41	(31.00)	6.24	(28.43)
2	Quilon	6.31	(32.51)	6.80	(28.25)
3	Alleppey	6.11	(33.72)	5.70	(26.92)
4	Kottayam	5.65	(32.62)	6.17	(29.63)
5	Ernakulam	6.17	(33.18)	6.84	(28.77)
6	Trichur	5.44	(33.11)	6.09	(28.65)
7	Palghat	6.89	(40.47)	6.01	(35.72)
8	Malappuram	..	..	5.01	(27.01)
9	Kozhikode	8.02	(30.49)	5.56	(26.78)
10	Cannanore	6.30	(35.37)	7.11	(30.09)
KERALA		56.30	(33.31)	61.53	(28.91)

(P) Provisional

Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage of workers to total population

TABLE 1.2

Distribution of working force in Kerala

in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Category	1951		1961	
		No. of workers	Percentage	No. of workers	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I	As cultivator	10.12	23.22	11.78	20.92
II	As agricultural labourer	11.15	25.57	9.78	17.38
III	In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing hunting, plantations, Orchards allied activities.	2.64	6.06	4.87	8.66
IV	At household industry	4.71	10.80	4.89	8.68
V	In manufacturing other than household industries	4.10	9.40	5.29	9.40
VI	In construction	0.58	1.33	0.71	1.26
VII	In Trade and Commerce	2.89	6.63	3.22	5.72
VIII	In Transport, Storage and communication	1.39	3.19	1.53	2.71
IX	In other services	6.02	13.80	14.23	25.27
ItoIX	Total no. of workers	43.60	100.00	56.30	100.00

TABLE 1.3

Classification of non-working population—1961

District	Total non-working population	Full-time students	Household duties	Dependents infants and disabled	Retired rentier or made pendent means	Beggars vagrants etc.	Inmates of Penal, mental and charitable institutions	Persons seeking employment for the first time	Prisons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Trivandrum	12.04	3.82	3.05	4.84	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.03
Quilon	13.10	4.66	3.06	5.05	0.05	0.04	..*	0.20	0.04
Alleppey	12.01	4.43	2.76	4.44	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.20	0.05
Kottayam	11.68	3.86	2.85	4.69	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.14	0.02
Ernakulam	12.43	3.99	2.93	5.14	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.17	0.04
Trichur	10.95	3.44	2.70	4.47	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.05
Palghat	10.87	2.55	2.90	5.12	0.14	0.06	..*	0.08	0.02
Kozhikode	18.15	4.31	5.35	8.01	0.14	0.09	0.01	0.19	0.05
Cannanore	11.51	2.80	2.88	5.51	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.04
Kerala	112.74	33.86	28.48	47.27	0.90	0.42	0.09	1.38	0.34

* The figure under Coloumn '8' for Quilon and Palghats District is '100' each.

2. FACTORIES

TABLE 2.1

Number of factories, average daily employment and earnings of factory workers (1959-69)

Year	No. of factories		No. of cancellations during the Year	No. at the end of the year	Average daily employment (in 000's)	Average earnings per worker (Rs.)	
	At the beginning of the year	newly registered during the year				Annual	Daily
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1959	2146	238	91	2293	160	713	2.51
1960	2293	232	125	2400	167	680	2.63
1961	2400	175	101	2474	171	791	2.89
1962	2474	263	164	2573	175	806	2.91
1963	2573	208	174	2607	176	876	3.03
1964	2607	235	135	2707	186	864	3.09
1965	2707	294	138	2863	195	964	3.48
1966	2863	186	85	2964	198	1326	4.76
1967	2964	157	166	2955	202	1415	5.11
1968	2955	127	81	3001	204	1383	5.21
1969	3001	290	130	3161	204	1657	6.18

TABLE 2.2

Growth of public sector and Private Sector Factories.

Year	Public sector factories		Private sector factories		All factories	
	No.	Employment	No.	Employment	No.	Employment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1959	35	6403	2223	153692	2258	160095
1960	36	6809	2364	160208	2400	167017
1961	38	5016	2436	166324	2474	171340
1962	53	6428	2506	168794	2559	175222
1963	55	6652	2532	169203	2587	175855
1964	74	12087	2598	174060	2672	186147
1965	75	15028	2745	180428	2820	195456
1966	79	15804	2832	182661	2911	198465
1967	84	16346	2761	186243	2845	204589
1968	87	18045	2785	186240	2872	202285
1969	91	19112	2944	185152	3035	204264

TABLE 2.3

Number of working factories and Employment there in classified into sections 2m (i), 2m(ii) and 85 (p) and 85 (n.p)

Year	Factories defined under									
	Grand total		Section 2m				Section 85			
	No.	Employment	No.	2m (i) Employment	No.	2m (ii) Employment	85(p) No.	Employment	85(n.p.) No.	Employment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1959	2258	160095	1150	83318	469	71334	426	2924	213	2519
1960	2400	167017	1253	90960	497	70465	409	2704	241	2888
1961	2474	171340	1291	92583	498	72745	400	2573	285	3439
1962	2559	175222	1375	95136	471	74063	444	2857	269	3166
1963	2587	175855	1438	95172	450	75150	464	2845	235	2688
1964	2672	186147	1542	101836	435	78969	480	2949	215	2393
1965	2820	195456	1676	127494	397	62017	512	3260	235	2685
1966	2911	198465	1723	129655	396	62652	560	3573	232	2585
1967	2845	202589	1691	133087	397	64125	545	3250	212	2127
1968	2872	204285	1759	149797	373	49570	555	3158	185	1760
1969	3035	204264	1765	149514	355	48500	722	4416	193	1834

- Section 2 m (i) Factories employing 10 or more workers on any day during the year and working with the aid of power.
 Section 2m (ii) Factories employing 20 or more workers on any day during the year and working without the aid of power.
 Section 85 (p) Factories employing less than 10 workers and working with the aid of power.
 Section 85 (n.p) Factories employing less than 20 workers and working without the aid of power.

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.4

Registered Working Factories and Employment by Major Groups of Industries
1959 and 1969.

Industry group		1959		1969	
		No. of factories	Employment	No. of factories	Employment
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Grand Total		2258	160095	3035	204264
20	Food (except beverages)	690	77840	806	110769
21	Beverages	15	37	23	148
22	Tobacco	86	2523	41	1140
23	Textiles	436	33105	349	22368
24	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	16	603	17	383
25	Wood and cork (except furniture)	261	9348	497	11155
26	Furniture and fixtures	25	994	31	876
27	Paper and paper products	1	966	11	2818
28	Printing, Publishing and allied industries	174	3939	234	5232
29	Leather and leather products	..	..	1	9
30	Rubber and rubber products	97	2364	153	3745
31	Chemical and chemical products	46	4061	116	9957
32	Products of petroleum and coal	7	717	5	609
33	Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	159	13303	240	14168
34	Basic metal industry	10	1232	36	2041
35	Metal products (except machinery)	34	950	106	2624
36	Machinery (except electrical)	52	2200	127	5403
37	Electrical machinery apparatus appliances, etc.	7	493	29	2661
38	Transport equipment	111	4173	173	7039
39	Other manufacturing industries not elsewhere classified	23	996	21	584
51	Electricity, gas and steam	3	151	6	249
52	Water and sanitary service	..	..	4	109
54	Personal services	5	100	9	177

TABLE 2.5

Number of Registered working factories and estimated average daily number of workers employed therein
(by Industries)

Year	20. Food except beverages											
	SUGAR		RICE		EDIBLE OIL		TEA		CASHEW		OTHERS	
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1959	1	541	141	1547	218	1935	120	5754	170	65562	40	2501
1960	1	541	109	1711	236	2061	124	5856	181	70443	42	2449
1961	1	541	110	1697	234	1846	124	6568	186	73719	48	3707
1962	1	555	109	1631	263	2001	124	6796	188	76850	53	3799
1963	1	599	106	1518	266	1958	125	6198	197	78965	48	3067
1964	2	1184	109	1518	263	2034	125	5789	199	83850	54	3439
1965	3	1192	106	1341	272	2123	124	5774	209	88637	66	4070
1966	3	1156	100	1240	277	2117	125	5916	212	89996	69	4129
1967	3	732	87	982	251	1755	123	5606	241	96897	47	4789
1968	3	979	76	737	238	1486	121	5354	260	99247	76	4484
1969	3	1035	76	787	260	1613	121	5131	264	97494	82	4709

FACTORIES
TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	21. Beverages		22. Tobacco				23. Textiles					
	Number	Employment	BEEDI		CIGAR		COTTON MILLS		COIR		OTHERS	
			Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1959	15	37	77	2249	9	274	265	19669	158	12186	13	1250
1960	22	139	89	2862	9	250	267	18015	180	11594	16	1325
1961	24	168	88	2712	8	191	269	15584	211	11189	17	2587
1962	26	146	74	2124	8	183	253	15120	203	9799	17	2599
1963	28	160	66	1911	7	170	255	15040	155	7806	16	3266
1964	29	160	62	2166	6	146	238	16852	147	7159	16	3241
1965	26	164	64	2096	5	131	242	16992	139	6408	15	2530
1966	27	179	62	2016	4	77	240	16267	142	5884	14	2523
1967	25	173	40	1124	3	63	219	15403	142	5243	12	2866
1968	24	158	40	1064	3	64	204	14131	146	5066	13	2829
1969	23	148	38	1076	3	64	193	15192	144	4247	12	2929

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	24. Footwear other wearing apparel etc.		25. Wood and Cork excluding furniture						26. Furniture and fixtures			
	UMBRELLAS		SAW MILLS		PLYWOOD		SPLINTS AND VENEERS		OTHERS			
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
1959	16	603	143	3652	14	1667	71	3416	33	613	25	994
1960	18	666	161	3893	13	1543	76	3783	37	743	27	936
1961	18	672	159	3865	12	1418	81	3782	40	669	24	795
1962	18	647	164	3777	14	1523	93	4258	51	775	28	896
1963	18	589	173	3773	14	1623	110	4752	54	797	27	865
1964	18	522	194	3944	14	1571	118	4539	52	787	27	777
1965	19	546	222	4164	14	1667	128	4637	50	828	31	1070
1966	18	498	239	4293	13	1561	131	4573	49	730	31	897
1967	16	383	242	4126	13	1574	124	4512	42	658	29	893
1968	16	387	251	4218	42	1553	136	4773	45	615	29	872
1969	17	383	297	4260	14	1536	136	4733	50	626	31	876

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	27. Paper and Paper products		28. Printing and Publishing		29. Leather and Leather Products excluding footwear		30. Rubber and Rubber Products					
							TYRES		OTHER RUBBER FACTORIES			
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)		
1959		1	966	174	3939	..	34	128	63	2236		
1960		4	981	185	4023	..	45	207	64	2226		
1962		5	1085	188	3989	..	47	241	60	2466		
1962		5	859	189	4151	..	47	760	62	2250		
1963		5	891	189	4212	..	52	837	61	2311		
1964		5	864	187	4350	..	50	816	61	2366		
1965		8	1766	194	4696	..	60	838	65	2580		
1966		9	2578	206	5033	1	63	935	67	2623		
1967		11	2696	204	4773	1	63	954	68	2526		
1968		10	3209	207	4848	1	66	963	67	2487		
1969		11	2818	234	5232	1	81	1032	72	2713		

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	31. Chemical and Chemical Products						32. Products of Petroleum and Coal					
	Artificial manure		Pharmaceuticals		Matches		Soaps		Other Chemical industries including heavy chemicals			
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)
1959	4	1578	4	116	20	377	6	1216	12	774	7	717
1960	7	1690	10	454	22	539	7	1226	13	1029	7	731
1961	11	2838	11	483	20	497	7	1247	13	954	8	798
1962	10	2390	12	525	21	499	6	1270	12	1256	8	779
1963	9	2267	17	639	23	509	7	1290	12	1227	8	685
1964	13	2370	21	770	24	511	7	1275	16	1270	9	670
1965	9	3996	20	736	31	684	7	1205	21	1528	8	662
1966	9	4088	20	761	35	787	7	1193	23	1582	9	1097
1967	10	3633	20	798	37	710	6	1161	27	2019	9	752
1968	10	4499	23	868	34	652	7	1145	31	2363	9	699
1969	12	4405	23	942	40	863	7	1027	34	2720	5	609

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	33. Non-metallic mineral products						34. Basic Metal industries					
	Bricks and Tiles		Glass and products		Cement		Pottery, China and earthenware and allied non-metallic minerals		Ferrous		Non-ferrous (includ- aluminium)	
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)
1959	152	12323	1	245	1	401	5	334	6	125	4	1107
1960	159	12739	2	440	1	380	8	587	6	99	3	1047
1961	162	12417	2	407	1	387	8	593	5	90	4	1089
1962	178	13521	2	426	1	383	9	692	8	203	8	1253
1963	193	13969	1	306	1	384	10	692	10	232	7	1006
1964	208	13751	1	271	1	372	10	664	16	483	10	1853
1965	221	13801	1	300	1	372	9	361	20	589	12	1602
1966	224	13593	2	360	1	399	10	647	19	522	12	1661
1967	223	13488	2	361	1	294	9	635	20	621	12	1621
1968	227	13289	2	369	1	292	9	641	21	693	13	1526
1969	229	12706	2	369	1	307	8	786	22	603	14	1438

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

Year	35. Metal Products		36. Machinery except Electrical machinery				37. Electrical Machinery		38. Transport equipment			
			General & jobbing Engineering		Others				Repair of Motor Vehicles		Others	
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)
1959	34	950	43	1514	9	686	7	493	99	2805	12	1368
1960	46	1631	42	2258	9	260	12	714	100	2872	13	1428
1961	51	1884	43	2162	16	441	14	580	101	2937	16	1457
1962	60	2058	44	2016	17	453	15	607	108	2895	15	1544
1963	60	2201	43	1969	18	536	19	667	122	3428	15	1665
1964	78	2462	52	2188	25	2372	21	805	133	3647	17	1496
1965	90	2806	68	2542	28	2489	23	1002	132	3667	19	1594
1966	96	2964	77	2726	33	2887	31	1434	140	3745	22	1741
1967	98	2699	81	2864	34	2937	30	1698	140	4225	22	2308
1968	100	2562	81	2696	35	2887	28	1735	138	4465	22	2274
1969	106	2624	95	2579	32	2824	29	2661	154	4794	19	2245

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.5 (Concl.)

Year	39. Other manufacturing industries not elsewhere classified		51. Electricity, gas and steam		52. Water and Sanitary services		84. Personal services		Grand Total	
	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
(1)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)
1959	23	996	3	151	..	..	5	100	2258	160095
1960	15	296	3	151	1	20	8	179	2400	167017
1961	14	294	4	162	1	20	8	172	2474	171340
1962	16	407	5	214	4	134	10	198	2559	175222
1963	15	382	5	212	4	134	9	147	2587	175855
1964	15	292	6	303	4	97	9	151	2672	186147
1965	19	598	6	220	4	92	9	160	2820	195456
1966	18	481	7	280	4	108	10	180	2911	198465
1967	19	507	5	233	4	136	9	150	2845	202589
1968	20	611	5	219	4	111	8	154	2872	204285
1969	21	584	6	249	4	109	9	177	3035	204264

TABLE 2.6

District-wise distribution of registered working factories and the average daily employment

Year	Trivandrum		Quilon		Alleppey		Kottayam		Ernakulam		Trichur	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1959	114	7287	337	65660	243	12102	226	7726	216	16943	265	14873
1960	118	7402	346	67279	278	15512	229	7794	251	15137	299	16146
1961	119	8353	351	71047	313	15106	232	8768	271	16857	309	13141
1962	125	7204	372	73583	326	14843	230	8388	286	17601	345	15236
1963	127	7748	375	73510	284	13752	243	8677	283	17028	374	16456
1964	131	8925	378	77503	279	14039	257	8699	315	20547	422	18076
1965	138	9301	400	82157	281	13488	262	8984	348	23542	467	17885
1966	144	9303	409	83742	282	13098	265	9194	365	24880	490	17328
1967	143	10516	428	89701	283	13131	261	8690	345	25035	486	17107
1968	152	12156	440	90742	278	12366	267	8409	361	25247	504	17317
1969	160	12932	448	89396	269	11378	288	8569	423	26585	545	18081

A. Number of registered factories.

B. Average daily employed in the factories

TABLE 2.6 (Contd.)

Year	Palghat		Kozhikode		Cannanore		Total	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1959	243	5591	270	17205	344	12708	2258	160095
1960	221	6444	290	17433	368	13870	2400	167017
1961	223	6882	287	17087	368	14099	2474	171340
1962	225	6868	290	17688	360	13811	2559	175222
1963	228	6868	303	17794	370	14022	2587	175855
1964	234	7021	311	17580	345	13757	2672	186147
1965	241	7386	325	18123	358	14590	2820	195456
1966	252	7629	340	19208	364	14033	2911	198465
1967	241	6592	328	18534	330	13183	2845	202589
1968	236	6642	323	19292	311	12114	2872	204285
1969	252	7019	355	18462	295	11842	3035	204264

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.7

District-wise distribution of registered working factories and average daily employment by Selected Industries 1969

Sl. No.	Industry	Trivandrum		Quilon		Alleppey		Kottayam		Ernakulam	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Oil	20	109	16	120	66	392	16	78	37	220
2	Tea	5	153	9	240	..	..	82	3627	1	17
3	Cashew	17	5547	222	79702	6	5872	..	..	4	958
4	Beedi and Cigar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	34
5	Cotton Textiles	8	1416	1	983	..	..	..	..	5	1246
6	Coir	1	15	..	..	120	3092	1	14	12	535
7	Saw Mills	2	8	21	297	4	22	19	157	64	763
8	Plywood	..	..	1	94	..	..	5	416	1	14
9	Splints and Veneers	3	167	21	764	7	346	6	293	12	386
10	Other Wood Industries	2	115	14	148	1	8	10	122	13	395
11	Printing	32	1270	13	306	17	149	40	757	44	909
12	Rubber	2	475	15	374	1	180	27	1066	4	53
13	Chemicals	3	420	3	97	3	99	5	180	24	6349
14	Matches	..	..	7	126	2	14	..	..	2	83
15	Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	730
16	Tiles	1	20	42	2164	4	117	3	64	19	862
17	General Engineering	4	428	4	255	5	74	12	318	27	452
18	Automobile repairing	18	1883	4	168	2	80	21	454	18	668
19	Other Industries	42	906	55	3558	31	933	41	1023	131	11911
Total		160	12932	448	89396	269	11378	288	8569	423	26585

TABLE 2.7 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Industry	Trichur		Palghat		Kozhikode		Cannanore		Total	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1	Oil	76	532	11	64	12	50	6	48	260	1613
2	Tea	1	89	3	138	14	669	6	198	121	5131
3	Cashew	8	2884	..	..	4	1638	3	893	264	97494
4	Beedi and Cigar	3	65	15	540	3	58	17	443	41	1140
5	Cotton Textiles	7	2321	2	649	22	2406	148	6171	193	15192
6	Coir	..	..	..	..	10	591	..	..	144	4247
7	Saw mills	69	797	22	172	65	1494	31	550	297	4260
8	Plywood	2	168	1	46	1	12	3	786	14	1536
9	Splints & Veneers	21	553	34	1160	18	510	14	554	136	4733
10	Other Wood Industries	20	239	3	49	9	274	5	121	77	1471
11	Printing	36	519	16	321	24	836	12	165	234	5232
12	Rubber	9	229	4	93	8	193	1	47	71	2710
13	Chemicals	18	395	5	136	7	383	1	8	69	8067
14	Matthes	17	260	10	341	2	39	..	..	40	863
15	Soaps	2	38	..	..	3	259	..	..	7	1027
16	Tiles	122	4883	10	564	20	3426	6	518	229	12706
17	General Engineering	21	545	7	105	12	352	3	50	95	2579
18	Automobile repairing	27	394	15	168	38	841	11	138	154	4794
19	Other Industries	86	3170	94	2473	83	4431	28	1152	589	29469
Total		545	18081	252	7019	355	18462	295	11842	3035	204264

A: Number of registered factories

B: Average daily employment in the factories..

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.8

Relative changes in the number of registered working factories and Employment during the decade ending 1969

District	Number of factories		% increase/decrease in the No. factories		Average Daily Employment		% increase/decrease in the Employment	
	1959	1969	1969	1969	1959	1969	1969	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
STATE	2258	3035	34	160095	204264	28		
Trivandrum	114	160	40	7287	12932	77		
Quilon	337	448	33	65660	89396	36		
Alleppey	243	269	11	12102	11378	-6		
Kottayam	226	288	22	7726	8369	11		
Ernakulam	216	423	96	16943	26385	57		
Trichur	265	545	106	14873	18081	22		
Palghat	243	252	4	5391	7019	26		
Kozhikode	270	355	31	17205	18462	7		
Cannanore	344	295	-14	12708	11842	-7		

TABLE 2.9

Per capita average earnings of employees (all industries) in registered factories coming under the purview of the payment of wages Act, 1936 (in respect of persons earning less than Rs. 400 p.m.)

Year	Number of factories		Average No. of days worked by a factory	Average daily employment in factories which submitted returns	Average daily earnings	Average annual earnings (Rs.)	Index of money earnings (Base: 1959=100)	
	covered by the act	submitted returns					Daily earnings (Rs.)	annual earnings (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1959	1612	953	283	83247	2.51	713	100.0	100.0
1960	1687	927	258	83462	2.63	680	104.7	95.4
1961	1730	928	273	95254	2.89	791	115.1	110.9
1962	1787	1002	277	108734	2.91	806	115.9	113.0
1964	1832	1064	286	95596	3.03	876	121.5	122.9
1965	1902	1070	279	87316	3.09	864	123.1	121.2
1965	2820	1337	277	101767	3.48	964	138.6	135.2
1966	2911	1348	279	84105	4.76	1326	189.6	186.0
1967	2845	1890	277	132284	5.11	1415	203.5	198.5
1968	2872	1873	265	140497	5.21	1383	207.6	194.0
1969	3035	1714	268	122830	6.18	1657	246.2	232.4

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.10

Per capita average daily earnings of employees in registered factories covered by the payment of wages Act, 1936 by selected Industries (In respect of persons earnings less than Rs. 400 p.m.) (Rs. per work)

Code No.	Industry	1959	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	All Factories	2.51	2.89	4.76	5.11	5.21	6.18
205 (b)	Rice mill	1.35	1.53	2.88	3.43	4.00	4.16
207 (a)	Sugar	..	..	7.23	9.08	9.97	8.79
209 (a)	Edible oils	2.33	2.24	3.42	3.65	4.00	4.38
209 (c)	Tea factories	1.64	3.00	3.14	3.35	4.09	5.44
209 (e)	Cashew factories	1.06	1.40	2.14	2.66	2.80	3.23
220 (a)	Beedi	2.07	2.65	4.03	4.59	4.06	6.88
220 (b)	Cigar	1.52	1.19	3.05	3.18	3.88	-
231 (a)	Cotton mills	2.63	3.83	5.36	5.21	6.17	6.60
239 (a)	Cair	1.76	3.03	4.57	4.89	6.12	7.26
243 (b)	Umbrellas	2.30	2.47	3.27	4.19	5.42	5.51
250 (a)	Saw mills	2.98	2.99	4.56	4.39	5.12	5.79
250 (b)	Plywood	2.68	2.99	4.49	4.61	6.33	7.09
250 (c)	Splints and Veneers	1.27	1.58	2.03	2.39	2.55	2.28
26	Furniture and fixtures	3.02	3.05	4.49	4.94	5.46	5.71
27	Paper and paper products	3.34	3.44	8.88	7.46	7.62	9.58
280 (a)	Printing and publishing	2.22	3.52	5.24	7.33	8.62	9.75
300 (a)	Tyre	5.05	6.29	10.00	10.86	11.85	6.58
300 (c)	Rubber factories including those in rubber plantations	2.56	3.13	4.34	5.42	6.29	6.97
311 (a)	Artificial manures	6.89	6.58	7.11	10.00	8.16	11.78
319 (a)	Pharmaceuticals	2.34	3.63	4.42	5.01	7.29	7.40
319 (c)	Matches	1.10	..	1.25	2.52	2.45	2.19
319 (e)	Soaps	7.22	6.81	10.22	10.51	10.72	13.77
321 (d)	Products of petroleum and coal	11.53	..	12.37	14.48	12.42	8.18
331 (a)	Bricks and tiles	2.45	3.14	3.88	4.43	5.12	5.27
332	Glass and glass products	..	..	5.71	7.26	8.91	6.99
333	Pottery, china & earthenware	2.17	3.02	3.80	6.32	5.89	12.05
35	Metal products	2.84	3.08	4.59	5.08	5.44	10.13
360 (f)	General & jobbing engineering	5.40	4.55	5.00	6.47	6.17	7.64
37	Electrical machinery	3.00	3.18	5.42	7.49	7.53	10.30
384 (a)	Repair of motor vehicles	4.38	4.44	4.94	7.53	8.28	10.89
51	Electricity gas & steam	..	4.13	6.55	12.43	9.38	12.13
52	Water and sanitary services	..	..	6.77	11.50	7.88	9.32
84	Personal services	3.51	4.41	4.85	4.57	5.06	5.38

FACTORIES

TABLE 2.11

Per capita average annual earnings of factory workers by selected industries (In respect of persons earnings less than Rs. 400 p.m.)

Code No.	Industry	Rupees per worker					
		1959	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	All factories	713	791	1326	1415	1383	1657
205 (b)	Rice mill	384	360	736	910	1029	1092
207 (a)	Sugar	..	..	1893	2759	3036	2671
209 (a)	Edible oils	561	616	868	901	1083	1273
209 (c)	Tea factories	962	888	958	1012	1183	1642
209 (e)	Cashew factories	261	346	493	622	635	729
220 (a)	Beedi	589	805	1235	1284	1209	2069
220 (b)	Cigar	461	340	919	920	1080	..
231 (a)	Cotton mills	876	1161	1682	548	1777	2131
239 (a)	Coir factories	525	884	1250	1335	1716	1977
243 (b)	Umbrellas	695	670	1063	1191	1527	1468
250 (a)	Saw mills	828	825	967	1186	1340	1524
250 (b)	Plywood	776	895	1357	1370	1758	2077
250 (e)	Splints and Veneers	343	442	543	682	724	739
26	Furniture and fixtures	895	859	1352	1496	1664	1720
27	Paper and paper products	1129	1267	3413	3585	2714	3366
280 (a)	Printing and publishing	642	1099	1520	2226	2623	2934
300 (a)	Tyres	1489	1826	2174	3239	3045	1927
300 (c)	Rubber factories (including those in rubber plantations)	734	922	1213	1587	1837	1963
311 (a)	Artificial manures	2511	2392	2582	3616	2960	4257
319 (a)	Pharmaceuticals	719	1083	1347	1515	2222	2255
319 (c)	Matches	268	..	815	716	691	620
319 (e)	Soaps	2177	2079	3116	3166	3245	4174
321 (d)	Products of petroleum & coal	3435	2171	3712	4332	3779	..
331 (a)	Bricks and Tiles	722	869	1072	1275	1467	1519
332	Glass and glass products	..	..	2057	2619	3252	2537
333	Pottery, china and earthenware	496	905	1093	1901	1780	3710
35	Metal products	598	855	1343	1472	1541	1935
360 (f)	General & jobbing engineering	1355	1361	1488	1799	1816	2207
37	Electrical machinery	911	1259	1633	2273	2323	2914
384 (a)	Repair of motor vehicles	1360	1043	1522	2343	2561	3296
51	Electricity, gas and steam	..	810	1693	4540	3427	4426
52	Water & sanitary services	..	..	2473	3780	2594	3421
84	Personal services	1071	1352	1479	1323	1546	1633

3. PLANTATIONS

TABLE 3.1

Daily Average Employment In Plantations.

Tea

Districts	1960					1965					1967				
	Garden labour		Outside labour		Total	Garden labour		Outside labour		Total	Garden labour		Outside labour		Total
	Field	Factory	Field	Factory		Field	Factory	Field	Factory		Field	Factory	Field	Factory	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Irivandrum	1725	258	173	8	2164	1896	176	47	7	2126	2010	184	89	8	2291
Quilon	3832	294	192	19	4337	4484	290	1037	25	5836	3714	270	443	22	4449
Alleppey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	54588	4201	3402	162	62353	52239	3840	4470	149	60698	52450	3860	2554	98	58962
Ernakulam	133	10	8	..	151	91	10	11	..	112	82	94	107	120	403
Trichur	1188	61	..	..	1249	1175	52	..	..	1227	1115	58	..	..	1173
Palghat	1495	100	94	..	1687	1215	87	438	43	1783	1087	83	511	53	1734
Kozhikode	6960	598	1309	71	8938	8184	607	2129	193	11113	8023	534	1621	130	10308
Cannanore	2035	139	376	16	2566	1602	141	587	30	2360	1528	146	886	41	2601
KERALA	71954	5661	5554	276	83445	70886	5203	8719	447	85255	70009	5229	6211	472	81921

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 3.1 (Contd)

Districts	1968 (P)					1969 (P)				
	Garden labour		Outside labour		Total	Garden labour		Outside labour		Total
	Field	Factory	Field	Factory		Field	Factory	Field	Factory	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Trivandrum	1938	174	99	7	2218	1932	162	155	18	2267
Quilon	3466	240	400	31	4137	3178	250	286	20	3734
Alleppey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	43810	2735	2883	139	49567	43249	3653	4889	95	51886
Ernakulam	305	17	28	..	350	130	148	24	3	305
Trichur	1092	55	..	..	1147	975	66	..	..	1041
Palghat	1002	94	566	61	1723	1072	91	525	49	1737
Malappuram	..	..	..	..	..	145	30	17	4	196
Kozhikode	7602	623	1845	94	10164	7275	568	1314	71	9228
Cannanore	1659	136	859	44	2734	1697	149	695	23	2564
KERALA	60874	4084	6716	376	72050	59653	5117	7905	283	72958

(P) Provisional

TABLE 3.2

Daily average employment in Plantations—Coffee

District	1960-61			1966-67			1968-69					
	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total			
	Perma- nent	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Perma- nent	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Perma- nent	Perma- nent	Tem- porary			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Trivandrum	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3
Quilon	67	..	199	266	36	1	106	143	36	1	106	143
Alleppey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	1053	59	129	1241	1195	67	146	1408	1835	171	1988	3994
Ernakulam	47	2	5	54	142	6	15	163	150	6	16	172
Trichur	..	..	..	..	6803	370	208	7381	7245	394	221	7860
Palghat	4167	253	127	4547	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode	5753	9016	1475	16244	7472	11702	1806	20980	8267	12947	1998	23212
Cannanore	593	1201	214	2008	1080	2200	338	3618	1260	2565	453	4278
KERALA	11680	10531	2149	24360	16729	14347	2670	33746	18794	16085	4783	39662

TABLE 3.2 (Contd)

District	1969-70 (P)				1970-71 (P)			
	Garden Labour	Outside Labour		Total	Garden Labour	Outside Labour		Total
	Permanent	Permanent	Temporary		Permanent	Permanent	Temporary	
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Trivandrum	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3
Quilon	76	2	224	302	76	2	224	302
Alleppey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	1875	175	2031	4081	1839	172	1992	4003
Ernakulam	151	6	16	173	151	6	16	173
Trichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palghat	7584	412	231	8227	7675	417	234	8326
Kozhikode	8566	13415	2070	24051	9397	14716	2271	26384
Cannanore	1326	2700	477	4503	1630	3318	586	5534
KERALA	19579	16711	5050	41340	20769	18632	5324	44725

(P) Provisional.

PLANTATIONS

TABLE 3.3

Daily Average Employment in Plantations - Rubber

District	1960			1966			1968					
	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total			
	Permanent	Perma- nent	Temporary	Perma- nent	Perma- nent	Temporary	Perma- nent	Perma- nent	Temporary			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Trivandrum	1427	1102	1776	4305	2039	1562	2520	6121	2460	1884	3040	7384
Quilon	11473	5485	5658	22616	14274	6824	6958	28056	15801	7554	7603	30958
Alleppey	965	461	76	1502	1409	675	694	2778	1604	768	790	3162
Kottayam	12452	3949	6160	22561	14223	4510	7037	25770	15428	4892	7632	27952
Ernakulam	4587	1455	2268	8310	6434	2040	3153	11627	7390	2343	3671	13404
Trichur	2861	1437	4311	8609	3551	1782	5349	10682	3734	1874	5675	11283
Palghat	1712	700	1085	3497	2544	1040	1621	5205	2782	1137	1746	5665
Kozhikode	5046	2064	3197	10307	6951	2843	4404	14198	7396	3025	4685	15106
Cannanore	3509	1435	2223	7167	4417	1806	2800	9023	4795	1960	3040	9795
KERALA	44032	18088	26754	88874	55842	23082	34536	113460	61390	25437	37882	124709

(1)	1969 (P)			(17)
	Garden Labour	Outside Labour	Total	
	Permanent	Perma- nent	Temporary	
	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Trivandrum	2652	2031	3277	7960
Quilon	16520	7897	8053	32470
Alleppey	1718	823	846	3387
Kottayam	15978	5066	7904	28948
Ernakulam	7610	2413	3729	13752
Trichur	3798	1906	5721	11425
Palghat	2934	1199	1841	5974
Kozhikode	7618	3116	4826	15560
Cannanore	5048	2064	3201	10313
KERALA	63876	26515	39398	129789

(P) Provisional

TABLE 3.4

Per capita average daily earnings of workers in plantations covered by the plantation Labour Act 1951
(Rs. per worker)

Year	Tea						Rubber						Coffee and Cardamom					
	garden labour			outside labour			garden labour			outside labour			garden labour			outside labour		
	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(16)	(18)	(19)
1959	1.82	1.57	1.13	1.70	1.48	1.01	2.05	1.69	0.79	1.85	1.42	0.67	1.79	1.32	1.12	1.71	1.23	0.83
1960	1.75	1.62	1.07	1.81	1.48	1.08	2.03	1.72	1.06	1.90	1.35	..	1.80	1.40	1.16	1.56	1.29	0.94
1961	1.80	1.62	1.11	1.71	1.37	0.94	2.07	1.78	1.37	1.93	1.39	..	1.82	1.39	1.01	1.69	1.23	1.00
1962	2.02	1.76	1.30	2.18	1.60	1.16	2.25	1.90	..	2.15	1.48	1.04	1.79	1.44	1.22	1.55	1.08	1.07
1963	1.95	1.62	N.A	1.80	1.45	NA	2.28	1.88	..	2.18	1.65	NA	1.81	1.48	1.40	1.63	1.24	NA
1964	2.20	1.76	1.21	2.09	1.68	1.20	2.38	1.91	1.50	2.46	1.49	0.85	1.83	1.28	1.14	1.65	1.09	..
1965	2.20	1.85	1.21	2.29	1.70	1.24	2.50	1.92	1.29	2.53	1.59	1.18	2.17	1.41	1.15	1.78	1.43	1.00
1966	2.45	2.11	1.35	2.42	2.15	1.41	2.86	2.09	..	2.62	1.90	1.59	2.08	1.56	1.26	1.97	1.49	1.44
1967	2.61	2.23	1.65	2.45	2.19	1.47	2.24	2.85	1.67	3.02	2.44	1.69	2.35	1.76	1.35	2.20	1.75	1.21
1968	2.74	2.39	1.61	2.56	2.33	1.69	3.43	2.83	..	3.10	2.38	1.86	2.63	1.89	1.37	2.44	1.77	1.28
1969	2.90	2.66	1.94	2.77	2.47	2.09	3.89	2.68	..	4.09	3.97	2.00	2.98	2.20	2.67	3.04	2.27	1.85

4. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 4.1

Total Number of Industrial Disputes Resulting in Work Stoppages—(1959 to 1970)

Year	No. of disputes	Workers affected	Mandays lost (in '000s)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1959	243	54548	281
1960	274	159067	470
1961	324	81318	442
1962	325	99284	2127
1963	132	32641	170
1964	200	102114	926
1965	195	151133	785
1966	289	106295	2287
1967	297	152053	2373
1968	291	214287	2467
1969	230	161220	1612
1970	273	73248	671

TABLE 4.2

Industrial disputes resulting in work stoppages
Number of disputes workers affected and mandays lost by selected industries

Year	Plantation			Textiles			Cair			Saw Mills		
	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1959	45	10518	25	22	4312	29	19	2468	5	9	709	9
1960	25	8036	30	14	2926	33	1	101	1	6	318	2
1961	59	30378	102	18	4145	30	21	3312	17	39	749	8
1962	15	1803	9	11	4052	140	13	1505	18	6	638	1
1963	22	7972	62	18	4765	22	6	642	0.3	1.3	494	3
1964	43	25225	341	12	5363	110	..	..	..	10	1352	27
1965	40	40134	220	12	5263	40	..	..	..	8	1396	5
1966	73	58035	1572	5	1141	12	6	294	10	29	1371	15
1967	42	7932	40	31	6679	94	5	354	13	16	1085	16
1968	91	152696	1774	20	7828	141	3	15700	115	10	1252	41
1969	44	10821	142	11	1520	25	4	3335	63	6	259	8
1970	37	16735	84	6	836	4	3	70	5	12	640	4

Year	Tiles			Cashew			Others			Total		
	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1959	22	2394	17	37	21316	114	89	12831	82	243	54548	281
1960	40	3614	98	140	139046	264	48	5026	42	274	159067	470
1961	52	5202	154	22	9620	46	113	27912	85	324	81318	442
1962	94	6554	215	141	77952	1619	45	6780	125	325	99284	2127
1963	19	4719	13	13	7144	40	41	6905	29	132	32641	169
1964	40	11021	67	14	9231	56	81	49922	325	200	102114	926
1965	45	6683	41	8	66811	319	82	30846	160	195	151133	785
1966	34	4508	177	16	24147	167	126	16799	334	289	106295	2287
1967	22	2761	37	11	66765	1529	170	66477	644	297	152053	2373
1968	23	1892	42	5	4115	14	139	30804	340	291	214287	2467
1969	20	3515	80	9	117204	874	136	24566	420	230	161220	1612
1970	26	4397	40	1	820	1	188	49750	533	273	73248	671

- A Number of disputes
B Workers affected
C Mandays lost (in '000s)

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 4.3

Distribution of Industrial Disputes by Causes, Results and method of Termination by Selected Industries

1970

Sl. No.	Industry	By causes						Details of work stoppages		
		Total No. of disputes	Wages	Bonus	Workings Conditions	Retrenchment	Others	No. of workers normally employed	No. of workers affected	Total No. of mandays lost
(1)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	Total	273	115	15	6	7	130	86135	73248	670842
1	Plantations	37	17	3	1	1	15	16890	16735	84549
2	Textiles	6	3	..	1	..	2	950	836	3873
3	Coir	3	2	..	..	..	1	70	70	4690
4	Saw Mills	12	10	..	..	..	2	642	640	4214
5	Tiles	26	6	2	2	2	14	4363	4397	39780
6	Cashew	1	..	..	..	..	1	896	820	820
7	Miscellaneous	188	77	10	2	4	95	62324	49750	532916

Sl. No.	Industry	Result					Method of termination					
		Successful	Unsuccessful	partially successful	Indefinite	Conciliation	Direct Negotiation	Ajudication	Mediation	Others	No. of token strikes included in col. 3	No. of strikes continuing at the end of 1970
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(21)	21)	22)
	Total	146	1	40	7	97	69	2	22	4	57	22
1	Plantations	19	..	6	..	10	11	..	4	..	10	2
2	Textiles	3	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1
3	Coir	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
4	Saw Mills	10	..	1	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	..
5	Tiles	14	..	2	1	9	5	1	2	..	6	3
6	Cashew	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7	Micellaneous	98	1	30	5	65	49	1	15	4	39	15

TABLE 4.4

Industrial Disputes terminated by duration : (%) 1959-1970

Year	One day or less	More than one up to 5 days	More than 5 up to 10 days	More than 10 up to 20 days	More than 20 up to 30 days	More than 30 days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1959	53	20	9	7	7	4
1960	16	6	11	54	2	11
1961	55	20	9	8	4	4
1962	9	13	5	4	43	26
1963	27	36	20	8	3	6
1964	28	26	14	13	6	13
1965	25	27	17	10	11	10
1966	21	15	17	24	5	18
1967	23	21	14	18	10	14
1968	18	20	15	27	6	14
1969	17	20	16	20	10	17
1970	22	26	14	16	8	14

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

TABLE 4.5

Industrial disputes terminated by duration (%) Industrywise 1969 and 1970

Industry	1969						1970					
	One day or less	More than one up to 5 days	More than 5 up to 10 days	More than 10 up to 20 days	More than 20 up to 30 days	More than 30 days	One day or less	More than one up to 5 days	More than 5 up to 10 days	More than 10 up to 20 days	More than 20 up to 30 days	More than 30 days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Total	17	20	16	20	10	17	22	26	14	16	8	14
Plantation	32	20	9	20	12	7	27	27	19	13	3	11
Cashew	45	11	11	33	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles	27	9	18	37	..	9	33	33	..	17	17	..
Coir	..	..	25	25	25	25	..	..	..	8	17	..
Saw mills	..	33	17	..	17	33	..	75	..	11	4	27
Tiles	..	5	15	40	15	25	27	27	4	18	7	15
Others	14	23	18	15	10	20	21	22	17	..	..	..

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE No. 5.1

Number of Trade Unions.

Category wise

Year	Employees Unions	Employers Unions	Federations	Total	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1958-59	..	..	..	1550	
1959-60	1650	8	5	1663	
1960-61	1815	8	5	1828	
1961-62	1842	7	5	1854	
1962-63	1680	8	5	1693	
1963-64	1626	8	5	1639	
1964-65	1720	6	6	1732	
1965 *	1686	13	4	1703	
1966	1874	13	4	1891	
1967	2132	13	4	2149	
1968	2299	16	4	2327	+ Unions included in the central union
	+8		4	2614	+ do.
1969	2583+11	16			

Note: (i) No central unions till 1967.
(ii) From 1965, on wards data for the calendar year given instead of the financial year.
(iii) * The details relate to the period of 9 months from 1st April to 31st December 1965.

TABLE No. 5.2

Number of Trade Unions and Membership

Year	Employees Unions			Employers Unions			Federations		
	on register	Submitting returns	Member-ship	On register	Submitting returns	Member ship	On register	Submitting returns	Member ship
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1959-60	1650	869	321462	8	6	1779	5	4	40
1960-61	1815	837	256179	8	5	748	5	3	23
1961-62	1842	878	261502	7	7	892	5	2	16
1962-63	1680	795	219640	8	8	974	5	3	33
1963-64	1626	660	197111	8	8	1017	5	1	3
1964-65	1720	573	149592	6	3	232	6	3	3
1965	1686	231	62894	13	2	146	4	..	..
1966	1874	201	68702	13	2	182	4	..	..
1967	2132	152	50816	13	..	..	4	2	35
1968	2307	809	284528	16	9	1352	4	2	41
1969	2594	398	115153	16	..	..	4	..	..

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE 5.3

Number of Trade Unions by Major Industrial Divisions

<i>Major group of industries</i>	1968	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>A. Central Unions</i>	8	11
Employees Unions (in the Private sector)	4	5
Division—6—Commerce	3	4
Division—8—Services	1	1
Employees Unions (in the public sector)	4	6
Division—0—Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc.	1	1
Division—6—Commerce	2	3
Division—7—Transport and Communication	1	2
<i>B. State Unions</i>	2315	2599
Employees Unions (Total)	2299	2583
Employees Unions (in the private sector)	2019	2277
Division—0—Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc.	280	320
Division—1—Mining and quarrying	33	36
Division—2—3—Manufacturing	976	1123
Division—4—Construction	80	80
Division - 5 - Electricity, gas, water and sanitary service	48	58
Division - 6 - Commerce	128	141
Division - 7 - Transport and communication (other than workshops)	222	242
Division - 8 - Services	186	204
Division - 9 - Activities not adequately described	66	73
Employees union (in the public sector)	280	306
Central sphere	92	99
Division - 1 - Mining and quarrying	2	2
Division - 2-3 - Manufacturing	26	30
Division - 4 Construction	1	1
Division - 6 - Commerce	29	30
Division - 7 - Transport and communication (other than workshop)	28	30
Division - 9 - Activities not adequately described	6	6
State sphere	188	207
Division - 0 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc.	16	16
Division - 2 - 3 - Manufacturing	5	64
Division - 4 - Construction	24	24
Division - 5 - Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	17	17
Division - 6 - Commerce	6	9
Division - 7 - Transport & Communication	27	30
Division - 8 - Services	33	37
Division - 9 - Activities not adequately described	10	10
Employers unions	16	16
Division - 0 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing, etc.	..	..
Division - 2 - 3 - Manufacturing	12	12
Division - 7 - Transport & Communications	3	1
Division - 8 - Services	1	1
Division - 9 - Activities not adequately described	..	2
<i>C. Federations</i>	4	4
Division - 2 - 3 - Manufacturing	1	1
Division - 8 - Services	1	1
Division - 9 - Activities not adequately described	2	2
Grand Total (A+B+C)	2327	2614

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE 5.4

Details regarding the Affiliation of the unions to the All India Organisations

Details regarding the returns													
Year	Number employees unions in the register	Total number of employees unions which submitted their returns		I.N.T.U.C.		A.I.T.U.C.		U.T.U.C. H.M.S.		Others			
		Number	Member-ship	Number	Member-ship	Number	Member-ship	Number	Member-ship	Number	Member-ship	Member-ship	
1960-61	1815	837	256179	69	47459	187	98413	67	41809	16	3334	498	65164
1961-62	1842	878	261502	85	60845	194	94895	73	37481	16	3341	510	64940
1962-63	1680	795	219640	115	35357	169	86713	66	35734	13	2326	432	59510
1963-64	1626	660	197111	99	48238	141	69507	50	22553	11	2240	359	54573
(1964-65)	1720	573	149592	110	51209	112	35433	41	21684	9	1715	301	39559
1965													
4/65 to 12/65	1686	231	62894	47	17860	59	24607	3	5001	6	873	116	14553
1966	1874	201	68702	42	9483	36	37201	9	5911	4	554	110	15553
1967	2132	152	50816	26	4923	26	15242	32	17825	1	38	67	12788
1968	2307	809	284528	88	58842	180	93369	62	40349	7	994	472	90974
1969	2594	398	115153	50	33185	59	15058	15	7567	4	558	270	58785

6. MATERNITY BENEFITS

TABLE 6.1

Statistics of Maternity Benefits in respect of "Factories" Covered by the Maternity Benefit Act. 1961

Year	No. of establishments		Average daily no. of women employed in establishments submitting returns	No. of women who claimed maternity benefits	No. of claims accepted and paid either fully or partially	Total amount of maternity benefits paid (Rs. in lakhs)
	Covered by the Maternity Benefit Act	Which submitted annual returns				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
						3.75
1961	877	428	51476	5689	5289	1.80
1965	1074	590	31768	3640	2684	4.05
1966	1102	628	67395	5930	5065	2.71
1967	990	628	49577	3915	3709	1.39
1968	919	757	66774	3836	3461	1.51
1969	903	653	53430	3569	3403	

TABLE 6.2

Statistics of Maternity Benefits in respect of "Plantations" covered by the Maternity Benefits Act 1961

Year	No. of establishments		Average daily no. of women employed in establishments submitting returns	No. of women who claimed maternity benefits	No. of claims accepted and paid either fully or partially	Total amount of maternity benefits paid (Rs. in lakhs)
	Covered by the Maternity Benefit Act.	Which submitted annual returns				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
						5.79
1961	405	250	42673	7908	7908	5.40
1965	402	229	44124	6570	6570	8.25
1966	391	192	38280	8513	8493	5.55
1967	391	220	33209	6092	6092	7.88
1968	394	173	40093	10344	10344	9.36
1969	384	234	37850	8517	8517	

7. WAGES- CONSTRUCTION SECTOR

TABLE 7.1

Average daily wage rates of skilled labour in the construction sector (1963-64 to 69-70)

(in Rs.)

Year	Carpenter				Mason			
	Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
	I Class Labour	II Class Labour	I Class Labour	II Class Labour	I Class Labour	II Class Labour	I Class Labour	II Class Labour
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1963-64	4.59	3.64	4.98	3.73	4.51	3.64	4.78	3.75
1964-65	4.70	3.71	5.12	3.81	4.60	3.71	4.88	3.82
1965-66	5.03	4.04	5.54	4.14	5.01	4.20	5.41	4.28
1966-67	5.65	4.47	5.83	4.59	5.56	4.53	5.68	4.63
1967-68	6.06	4.84	6.58	5.09	6.27	5.16	6.59	5.18
1968-69	7.68	6.22	8.02	6.39	7.68	6.66	8.10	6.84
1969-70	8.12	6.52	8.37	6.44	8.27	6.91	8.71	7.00

TABLE 7.2

Average daily wage rates of skilled labour in the construction sector District-Wise

Sl. No.	District	Carpenter								Mason							
		Rural				Urban				Rural				Urban			
		1963	1964	1969	1970	1963	1964	1969	1970	1963	1964	1969	1970	1963	1964	1969	1970
		I	II	I	II	I	II	I	I	II	II	I	II	I	II	I	II
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	Trivandrum	4.00	3.70	7.90	7.11	4.58	3.77	8.40	6.90	4.50	3.48	8.18	6.58	4.66	3.98	8.13	7.19
2	Quilon	4.25	3.57	8.60	..	4.52	3.75	8.84	7.24	4.00	3.78	8.30	7.11	4.04	3.78	9.45	8.34
3	Alleppey	4.27	3.65	8.89	..	4.54	3.80	8.95	7.19	4.40	3.69	8.83	7.46	4.68	3.79	9.20	7.50
4	Kottayam	4.37	3.53	8.88	..	4.39	3.63	9.05	7.50	4.39	3.62	8.85	7.50	4.75	3.68	9.50	7.55
5	Ernakulam	4.86	3.75	8.23	6.50	4.93	3.86	7.63	6.00	4.73	3.72	8.27	7.27	4.74	3.75	8.51	6.89
6	Trichur	5.22	3.66	8.16	6.50	5.62	3.68	8.12	5.75	4.19	3.47	8.35	..	5.32	3.48	8.74	5.88
7	Palghat	4.59	3.45	6.07	5.25	5.82	3.50	6.87	4.50	4.59	3.58	6.15	5.29	4.66	3.68	6.77	5.52
8	Kozhikode	4.83	3.98	8.38	7.00	4.92	3.98	8.95	7.30	4.89	3.65	8.94	7.11	5.19	3.77	8.64	6.84
9	Cannanore	4.91	3.50	8.00	6.75	5.54	3.56	8.55	5.65	4.88	3.73	8.60	7.00	4.95	3.82	9.02	7.30
	Average	4.59	3.64	8.12	6.52	4.98	3.73	8.37	6.44	4.51	3.64	8.27	6.91	4.78	3.75	8.66	7.00

TABLE 7.3

Average daily wage rates of unskilled labour in the construction sector

(1963-64 to 1969-70)

(in Rs.)

Year	Rural			Urban		
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1963-64	2.53	1.73	1.68	2.93	2.09	2.23
1964-65	2.56	1.75	1.69	2.97	2.11	2.24
1965-66	3.00	2.03	1.90	3.31	2.41	2.51
1966-67	3.18	2.32	2.16	3.62	2.69	2.77
1967-68	3.55	2.67	2.51	3.95	3.02	3.06
1968-69	4.95	3.22	2.57	5.10	3.59	3.24
1969-70	5.49	3.59	3.15	5.52	3.92	3.57

WAGES.-CONSTRUCTION SECTOR

TABLE 7.4

Average Daily Wage rates of Unskilled labour in the Construction Sector
District-Wise

Sl. No.	District	Men				Women				Children			
		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
		63-64	69-70	63-64	69-70	63-64	69-70	63-64	69-70	63-64	69-70	63-64	69-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Trivandrum	2.05	4.59	2.78	5.17	1.06	3.18	1.51	4.00	1.30	..	2.00	3.75
2	Quilon	1.92	4.86	2.03	5.89	1.74	4.00	1.79	4.00	1.60	..	2.12	3.50
3	Alleppey	2.61	6.05	2.73	5.97	2.43	4.25	2.27	4.25	2.43	..	2.44	..
4	Kottayam	2.51	5.85	2.72	5.71	2.55	3.71	2.61	4.14	2.00	..	2.31	..
5	Ernakulam	2.49	5.73	2.71	5.71	1.95	4.15	2.21	4.28	1.50	..	1.68	3.50
6	Trichur	2.69	5.25	3.24	5.67	1.80	3.14	2.23	3.72	1.60	..	2.77	..
7	Palghat	1.95	4.65	2.29	3.87	1.14	2.46	1.25	2.66	1.43	..	2.08	..
8	Kozhikode	3.17	6.13	3.61	5.65	1.37	3.87	2.38	4.25	1.29	3.15	2.39	3.44
9	Cannanore	3.39	6.30	4.28	6.10	1.57	3.70	2.36	4.03	2.00	..	2.28	3.65
	Average	2.53	5.49	2.93	5.52	1.73	3.61	2.07	3.92	1.68	3.15	2.23	3.57

AGRICULTURAL WAGES (FIELD LABOUR)

TABLE 7.5

Average Daily Wage Rates of Field Labour (Men) District Wise (57-58 to 70-71)

Sl.No.	District	57-58	58-59	59-60	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	Trivandrum	1.27	1.46	1.55	1.59	2.20	2.41	2.44	2.68	2.96	3.68	4.50	4.71	4.83	4.75
2	Quilon	1.59	1.60	1.75	1.80	1.77	2.02	2.07	2.55	2.92	3.25	4.02	4.35	4.47	4.47
3	Alleppey	1.75	1.68	1.86	1.78	1.98	2.28	2.27	2.72	3.14	3.90	4.67	4.72	5.37	5.43
4	Kottayam	1.36	1.47	1.62	1.71	1.87	1.78	2.03	2.37	2.93	3.27	3.96	4.32	4.96	5.04
5	Ernakulam	..	..	..	..	2.62	2.90	3.32	3.69	4.01	4.29	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.83
6	Trichur	1.46	1.53	1.66	1.97	2.41	2.71	2.88	2.98	3.21	3.85	5.09	5.35	5.45	5.62
7	Palghat	0.99	1.27	1.36	1.45	1.85	2.28	2.13	2.52	2.71	3.36	4.02	4.26	4.29	4.05
8	Kozhikode	..	1.85	1.89	2.05	2.46	2.58	2.42	2.85	3.18	3.53	4.38	4.33	4.33	4.39
9	Cannanore	..	2.01	2.20	2.48	2.84	2.92	3.02	3.21	3.70	4.30	4.53	5.51	5.44	6.23
	KERALA	1.40	1.61	1.74	1.83	2.22	2.43	2.51	2.84	3.20	3.71	4.46	4.73	4.90	5.09

7

WAGES-TRADE AND COMMERCE SECTOR

TABLE 7.6

Average Monthly Wage Rates In The Trade And Commerce Sector (Urban only) (1963-64 to 1969-70)

Year	Shop Assistants				Shop Attenders			
	Wholesale Trade		Retail Trade		Wholesale Trade		Retail Trade	
	Foodgrains and provisions	Cloth	Metal and Metal products	Foodgrains and provisions	Stationery	Foodgrains and provisions	cloth	Metal and Metal products
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1963-64	72.07	94.33	86.78	66.67	86.03	72.11	62.64	69.96
1964-65	79.07	103.42	94.27	72.31	90.09	74.84	68.83	79.22
1965-66	85.38	110.31	100.72	77.83	96.23	84.26	75.36	86.67
1966-67	94.03	121.67	115.08	86.53	106.83	94.54	79.81	97.28
1967-68	100.46	123.28	117.57	88.72	108.36	96.43	85.29	98.47
1968-69	111.06	138.29	138.68	96.62	118.27	111.66	95.63	118.43
1969-70	126.01	160.24	148.37	114.64	133.90	111.94	106.89	131.08

WAGES-TRADE AND COMMERCE SECTOR

TABLE 7.7

Average monthly Wage Rates of Shop Assistants in the Trade & Commerce Sector
(Urban only) - District wise.

Sl. No.	District	Wholesale						Retail					
		1963-64			1969-70			1963-64			1969-70		
		A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Trivandrum	71.49	79.56	86.75	96.93	140.87	111.02	57.67	49.52	38.66	94.08	96.32	88.25
2	Quilon	90.83	74.51	65.85	125.21	108.25	118.39	55.88	88.18	76.81	116.66	103.00	116.54
3	Alleppey	71.94	104.30	90.72	156.94	179.23	140.68	68.75	86.00	67.86	114.12	166.00	122.10
4	Kottayam	80.43	126.57	110.76	127.13	195.12	183.75	72.63	93.45	79.02	124.34	123.70	123.38
5	Ernakulam	64.52	94.76	127.27	129.75	141.94	169.67	91.21	89.15	78.06	124.39	155.00	138.83
6	Trichur	63.71	86.07	104.81	126.25	195.94	166.75	53.00	83.33	68.84	118.02	142.50	..
7	Palghat	46.26	92.36	86.89	95.00	..	..	61.72	96.44	74.50	..	..	..
8	Kozhikode	75.72	99.32	45.86	149.30	198.95	..	62.25	107.70	79.37	120.57	158.92	127.37
9	Cannanore	83.77	91.54	62.13	127.65	121.74	..	76.95	80.49	85.87	104.91	125.85	..
	Kerala	72.07	94.33	86.78	126.01	160.24	148.37	66.67	86.03	72.11	114.64	133.91	119.41

A-Food grains and provisions B-Cloth C-Metal and Metal products

In the case of retail trade 'C' denotes stationery.

WAGES - TRADE & COMMERCE SECTOR

TABLE 7.8

Average Monthly Rates of Shop Attenders in the Trade and Commerce Sector (Urban only)
District - wise.

Sl.No.	District	Wholesale						Retail					
		1963-64			1969-70			1963-64			1969-70		
		A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Trivandrum	46.95	58.01	49.67	68.54	102.62	91.57	36.73	46.88	35.05	92.02	84.05	83.85
2	Quilon	75.16	50.43	49.09	109.85	136.83	78.58	33.22	45.61	52.66	58.66	79.16	92.92
3	Alleppey	56.62	89.15	62.17	101.84	143.96	98.44	51.23	64.48	52.85	90.52	124.61	127.69
4	Kottayam	56.96	78.27	54.59	138.58	162.98	133.63	54.60	64.77	52.39	104.93	103.77	115.55
5	Ernakulam	87.59	64.61	71.85	113.73	119.57	135.25	49.51	64.71	50.60	112.38	125.12	90.11
6	Trichur	59.48	81.42	85.77	114.45	127.93	103.31	59.25	58.13	50.31	103.71	108.17	123.75
7	Palghat	48.86	66.65	66.22	91.42	117.12	91.18	43.79	67.14	47.47	79.37	89.52	71.92
8	Kozhikode	66.36	60.08	59.61	111.26	165.38	..	66.33	67.87	68.02	91.88	103.52	..
9	Cannanore	66.74	81.17	55.07	112.38	103.33	..	46.49	73.50	56.68	77.62	..	..
	Kerala	62.75	69.96	61.56	106.89	131.08	104.56	49.02	61.45	51.78	90.12	102.24	100.82

A-Food grains and Provisions B-Cloth C-Metal and Metal products.

In the case of retail trade 'C' denote stationery.

8. ALL INDIA AND STATE-WISE TABLES.
 FACTORIES—STATE-WISE

TABLE 8.1

Estimated Number of Working Factories and Average daily Employment
 (Employment in 000's)

Sl.No.	States	1960		1966		1969 (P)	
		Number of Factories	Employment	Number of Factories	Employment	Number of Factories	Employment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Andhra Pradesh	4868	217	5075	255	6424	258
2	Assam	1233	79	1424	81	1463	80
3	Bihar	5507	189	11602	238	14704	262
4	Gujarat	3650	346	4668	413	5199	415
5	Haryana	..	..	1176	72	1223	82
6	Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	190	9	189 (E)	80 (E)
7	Kerala	2406	168	2918	200	2880(E)	206(E)
8	Madhya Pradesh	1877	158	2229	212	2261	208
9	Maharashtra	8083	784	9129	937	9655	978
10	Mysore	2250	172	2769	240	3321	252
11	Orissa	423	30	890	68	1049	71
12	Punjab	3301	127	3554	104	4149	107
13	Rajasthan	866	57	1568	77	1761	83
14	Tamil Nadu	5682	325	6644	405	5757(E)	411(E)
15	Uttar Pradesh	2601	314	3652	415	3791	399
16	West Bengal	4116	723	5735	873	5619	823
	Total (including Union Territories)	48038	3764	64872	4702	71673	4771

(E) Estimated by repeating the previous years figure. (P) Provisional.

Refs: (1) Indian Labour Statistics 1970. (2) Indian Labour Journal December 1971.

FACTORIES—INDUSTRY-WISE (INDIA)

TABLE 8.2

Number of Working Factories and Estimated average daily Employment
 (Employment in 000's)

Code No.	Industry	1960		1966		1968 (P)	
		Factories	Employment	Factories	Employment	Factories	Employment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
01	Processes allied to Agriculture (Gins and Presses)	2729	160	2783	143	2795	143
20	Food (except beverages)	14418	538	20092	601	21007	616
21	Beverages	205	8	213	12	230	14
22	Tobacco	2477	177	1798	160	1479	159
23	Textiles	5364	1174	5832	1261	5858	1230
24	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up Textile Goods	292	20	381	40	383	34
25	Wood and cork (except furniture)	2031	52	3963	74	4515	79
26	Furniture and Fixtures	358	16	521	22	560	20
27	Paper and paper products	237	40	435	59	484	64
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries	3039	105	3488	124	3654	128
29	Leather and Leather products (except foot-wear)	473	20	490	26	511	26
30	Rubber and Rubber Products	360	38	558	58	593	63
31	Chemicals & Chemical products.	1435	139	1900	206	2127	224
32	Products of petroleum and coal	199	17	225	20	239	22
33	Non-metallic Mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	1916	188	2866	235	3026	240
34	Basic Metal Industries	1160	158	2133	264	2315	264
35	Manufacture of Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	2497	123	4091	201	4284	204
36	Machinery (except electrical machinery)	3423	194	5217	345	5645	331
37	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and supplies	655	77	1209	159	1342	172
38	Transport Equipment	2004	346	2907	452	3123	466
39	Miscellaneous Industries	1695	117	2351	166	2522	161
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	634	41	801	54	852	61
52	Water and Sanitary Services	190	7	233	11	244	10
83	Recreation Services (Cinema studios)	54	4	48	4	48	4
84	Personal Services (Laundries, dyeing and cleaning)	193	6	247	6	254	6
	Total	48038	3764	64872	4702	68090	4739

(P) Provisional

Reference: Indian Labour Statistics—1970.

FACTORIES—STATE-WISE

TABLE 8.3

Per Capita Annual Money Earnings of Workers in Manufacturing Industries—State-wise.

Sl. No.	State	(in Rs.)		
		1961	1966	1968(P)
1	Andhra Pradesh	1149	1459	1601
2	Assam	1599	2130	2096+
3	Bihar	1856	2050	2429
4	Gujarat	1702	2340	2696
5	Haryana	..	1712	2254
6	Jammu & Kashmir	..	978	1209+
7	Kerala	1152	1724	1997+
8	Madhya Pradesh	1816	2118	3539+
9	Maharashtra	1775	2480	2824
10	Mysore	1375	1840	1760+
11	Orissa	1180	2000	2000+
12	Punjab	1174	1636	1742
13	Rajasthan	761	1412	2344+
14	Tamil Nadu	1465	2032	2241+
15	Uttar Pradesh	1264	1826	2166
16	West Bengal	1410	2024	2414
INDIA		1540	2112	2499

(P) Provisional

+ Estimated by repeating the previous year's figure.

Reference: Indian Labour Statistics - 1970

FACTORIES—INDUSTRY-WISE (INDIA)

TABLE 8.4

Per Capita Annual Money Earnings of Workers in Manufacturing Industries in India—Industry-wise

Code No.	Industry	(in Rs.)		
		1961	1966	1968(P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
23	Textiles			
	231(a) Cotton Mills	1550	2145	2445
	231(b) Jute Mills	1722	2341	2651
	231(c) Silk Mills	1113	1632	2018
	231(d) Wollen Mills	1313	1816	2101
24	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up Textile Goods	1428	1912	1864
25	Wood and cork	1540	1975	2232
26	Furniture and Fixtures	905	1352	1462
27	Paper and paper products	1185	1523	1904
	271(b) Paper	1328	1886	2239
28	Printing, publishing and allied Industries	1405	2004	2399
29	Leather & Leather Products (except footwear)	1454	1992	2445
	291 Tanneries and leather finishing	1216	1750	1891
30	Rubber & Rubber Products	997	1484	1523
31	Chemicals and chemical products	1888	2029	2781
	319(a) Fine and Pharmaceutical Chemicals	1639	2307	2562
	319(c) Matches	1609	2295	2957
32	Products of Petroleum and coal	1400	1687	2923
33	Non-Metallic Mineral Products(except product of petroleum and coal)	2434	2909	3100
	332. Manufacture of Glass and Glass products.(except optical Lenses)	1067	1382	1469
	333. Manufacture of Pottery, China & Earthenware	1119	1340	1301
	334 Manufacture of cement	1055	1383	1384
34	Basic Metal Industries	1770	2536	2903
35	Metal products(except machinery & Transport equipment)	1879	2555	2988
36	Machinery(except Electrical Machinery)	1455	1978	2408
37	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and supplies	1484	2018	2276
38	Transport Equipment	1670	2277	2383
	381(a) Ship Building and Repairing	1712	2405	2668
39	Miscellaneous Industries	2037	2565	2854
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	1462	2031	2666
52	Water and Sanitary Services	1823	2379	2686
53	Recreation Services	1385	1858	2476
84	Personal Services	1553	1676	1885
		1003	1585	1890

(P) Provisional

Ref: Indian Labour Statistics - 1970.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATE-WISE

TABLE 8.5

Statistics of Industrial Disputes

Sl. No.	State	1961			1966			1969 (P)		
		No. of disputes ('000)	Workers involved ('000)	Mandays lost ('000)	No. of disputes	Workers involved ('000)	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	Workers involved ('000)	Mandays lost ('000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Andhra Pradesh	69	35.16	201.47	127	55.33	562.26	97	37.34	306.22
2	Assam	28	12.08	72.01	55	30.83	71.65	21	14.05	63.12
3	Bihar	75	25.82	158.65	90	41.72	257.68	155	47.75	576.41
4	Gujarat	30	7.87	52.11	80	16.75	138.85	62	17.22	129.98
5	Haryana	..	..		6	0.60	11.19	37	13.85	177.87
6	Jammu & Kashmir	1	0.05	0.05	5	3.50	NA	..	..	..
7	Kerala	146	35.51	395.32	307	118.96	2296.32	195	155.90	1458.61
8	Madhya Pradesh	83	22.72	215.92	132	38.87	171.53	97	136.59	466.59
9	Maharashtra	279	88.64	580.11	810	541.05	3693.29	647	206.62	1272.07
10	Mysore	71	30.58	80.90	107	82.88	523.37	169	54.29	615.49
11	Orissa	7	15.79	236.80	13	15.24	17.70	..	..	
12	Punjab	8	0.57	7.21	50JJ	22.96JJ	315.37JJ	23	5.36	102.98
13	Rajasthan	11	3.29	51.36	39	11.71	49.95	62	12.01	67.25
14	Tamil Nadu	124	32.65	175.79	181	96.18	678.04	148	54.51	602.24
15	Uttar Pradesh	92	44.12	516.98	169	117.99	994.94	148	26.22	252.04
16	West Bengal	275	152.12	2143.54	284	187.02	3612.86	392	781.30	10273.29
	INDIA (including Union Territories)	1357	511.86	4918.76	2556	1410.06	13846.33	2270	1580.06	16678.71

(P) Provisional. JJ Relate to composite Punjab upto 31st October 1966 and to the re-organised Punjab from 1st November 1966. It also includes those disputes which were continuing on 31st October, 1966 although the establishments concerned came under Haryana on re-organisation.

Reference: (1) Indian Labour Year Book—1967, (2). Indian Labour Statistics, 1970.

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE 8.6

Growth of Trade Unions and Membership 1956-57 to 1967 (All India)

Year	Workers unions			Employers Unions			All Unions			Index
	On Register	Submitting Returns	Membership ('000)	On Register	Submitting Returns	Membership ('000)	On return Register	Submitting	Membership ('000)	All Unions (on register) Base: 1951 -52=100
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1956-57	8477	4370	2373	77	29	3	8554	4399	2377	185.0
1960-61	11145	6708	4000	167	105	12	11312	6813	4013	244.7
1961-62	11416	6954	3960	198	133	18	11614	7080	3977	251.2
1962-63	11615	7114	3667	207	137	15	11822	7251	3682	255.8
1963-64	11740	7106	3956	244	144	21	11984	7250	3977	259.2
1964-65	12744	7380	4441	279	163	25	13023	7543	4466	281.7
1965 (April-December)	12948	6771	3763	300	161	24	13248	6932	3788	286.6
1966 (P)	13892(E)	6664	3956	317 (E)	157	23	14209(E)	6821	3979(E)	307.4(E)
1967(P)J	14022(E)	1982	1379	296(E)	55	10	14318(E)	2037	1389	309.7(E)

Note:—Figures for 1966 do not include Assam, Mysore, Chandigarh & Manipur.

J Incomplete—Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, M.P., Mysore, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Manipur are excluded.

E—Estimated

P—Provisional

Source: Indian Labour Statistics—1970.

TABLE 8.7

Number and Membership of workers' Unions 1961-62 to 1967

State/Union Territory	State-wise											
	1961-62			1965			1966(P)			1967(P)		
	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member ship of unions in col. 3 ('000)	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member ship of unions in col. 6 ('000)	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member ship of unions in col. 9 ('000)	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member ship of unions in col. 12 ('000)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	519	253	129	573	470	246	753	515	305	..	..	..
Assam	138	43	250	184	68	123	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	632	505	387	663	529	397	659	522	421	..	..	..
Gujarat	455	350	199	488	219	171	533	263	128	532	249	210
Haryana	..	..	..	..	..	..	263	128	33	315	143	45
Kerala	1842	877	262	1686	231	63	1874	201	69	2132	152	51
Madhya Pradesh	379	87	37	457	164	57	534	198	85	..	..	..
Maharashtra	1397	812	596	1986	1058	779	2210	953	802	1972	987	910
Mysore	504	215	104	463	209	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	116	82	76	191	89	73	208	100	75	181	101	67
Punjab	614	382	83	682	416	101	415	274	73	475	296	83
Rajasthan	235	182	49	223	141	42	280	205	46	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	1178	836	377	1308	788	329	1322	859	478	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	961	853	326	1215	992	356	1142	1097	437	..	..	..
West Bengal	2091	1167	834	2333	972	578	2413	913	681	..	..	..
Total including Union Territories	11416	6954	3960	12948	6771	3763	18237	6664	3956	5747	1982	1397

(P)—Provisional

Ref: Indian Labour Statistics 1970.

TABLE 8.8

Number and Membership of Employer's Unions 1961-62 to 1967

State	State-wise											
	1961-62			1965			1966(P)			1967(P)		
	No. of Unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member-ship of unions in col : 3	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member - ship of unions in col : 6	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member-ship of unions in col : 9	No. of unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Member ship of unions in col: 12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	6	6	693	16	16	1121	20	20	2202	..	..	..
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	..	..	..	1	1	102	1	1	102	..	..	..
Gujarat	7	5	623	6	5	674	6	4	337	6	3	353
Haryana	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	9	993	19	5	548
Kerala	7	7	892	13	2	146	13	2	182	13	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	5	..	..	7	3	314	6	3	304	..	..	..
Maharashtra	33	16	5046	65	31	11130	72	21	7233	54	19	7386
Mysore	3	3	80	8	1	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	2	2	87	6	1	58	7	1	54	5	1	38
Punjab	38	22	2671	69	31	2788	51	18	1300	55	21	1626
Rajasthan	3	3	117	3	3	194	8	8	296	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	6	5	780	10	5	346	13	5	712	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	38	38	3619	42	32	2790	36	35	3811	..	..	..
West Bengal	29	10	638	23	9	1866	23	9	2003	..	..	..
Total including Union Territories.	198	133	17552	300	161	24398	306	157	22815	165	55	10308

(P)—Provisional.

Ref: Indian Labour Statistics 1970.

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