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GENERAL EDUCATION

An Overview

2005

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

Government of Kerala

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PREFACE

This book "General Education- An Overview" contains a lot of information pertaining to the general education in Kerala State. This publication consists of information on number of schools, number of teachers and number of students in the state. The drop-out rate, expenditure on general education and SSLC results in Kerala over various years are also given.

This report is prepared on the basis of information collected from the Directorate of Public Instruction.

I hope this report is of great help to planners and administrators and those engaged in the field of general education.

This report is prepared by Sri. D.S. Shibukumar, Research Officer of this office under my guidance.

M.R. BALAKRISHNAN
Director of Economics and Statistics
Government of Kerala

Thiruvananthapuram
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Introduction

Modern education in the former Travancore state began with the Proclamation of 1844 by the Maharaja of Travancore. In the former Cochin state, the Government came in to the field of education in 1844 with the Proclamation, by which there established 33 Vernacular schools. In Malabar area, the Local Boards Act of 1834 helped the establishment of schools. Later the Elementary Education Act enabled the establishment of several elementary schools and grant-in-aid was paid to Private schools by the District Educational Councils. The disbursement of grant-in-aid to Private schools was done by the District Educational officers from 1939 onwards.

The private Secondary School Scheme was introduced in Travancore-Cochin from 1st December 1951 onwards. Payment to the teachers in Private schools was made directly from the treasury from that date. Payment to non-teaching staff in Private schools was made by management till 30th June 1959.

The Kerala Education Act and Kerala Education Rules came into force with effect from 1st June 1959. The post of Director of Public Instruction was included in the cadre of IAS from the academic year 1960-'61. The Examination section, which was functioned as apart of Director of Public Instruction, was separated and Commissionerate of Government examinations, known as Pareeksha Bhavan, was started from 1st October 1964 under the Directorate of Public Instruction.

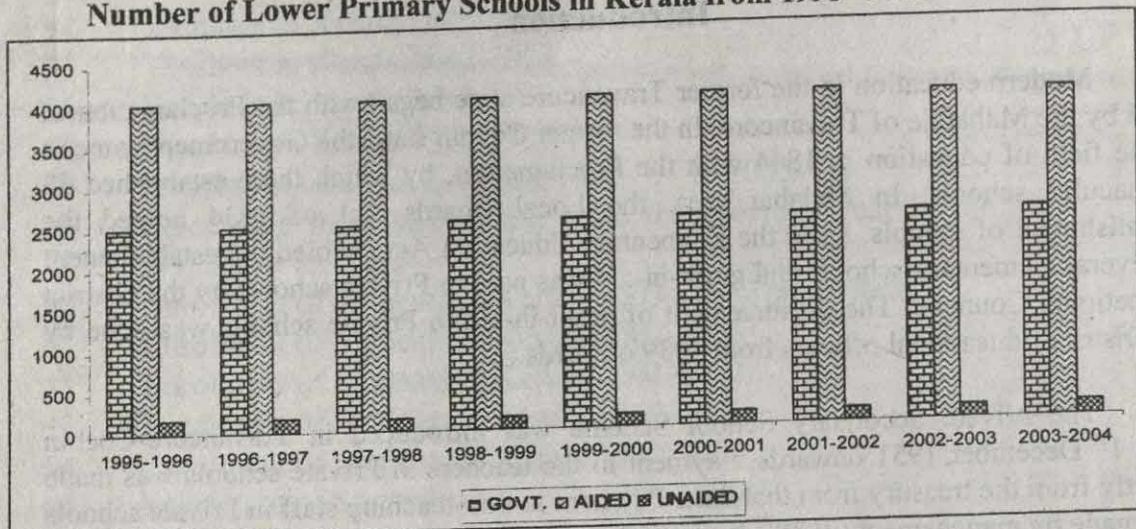
The literacy rate of Kerala according to the 2001 census is 90.92%. The highest literacy rate is in Kottayam district and the lowest is in Kasargod district. Malappuram district is the highly populated district; there the population is 11.40% of the total population of Kerala. Also Malappuram district is leading in the case of the number of schools, teachers and students, they are respectively 11.19%, 14.22% and 15.56%. The least populated district in Kerala is Wayanad (2.47%), the literacy rate in there is 88.52%, the percentage of schools, teachers and students in there are respectively 2.36%, 2.45% and 2.61%.

Schools in Kerala

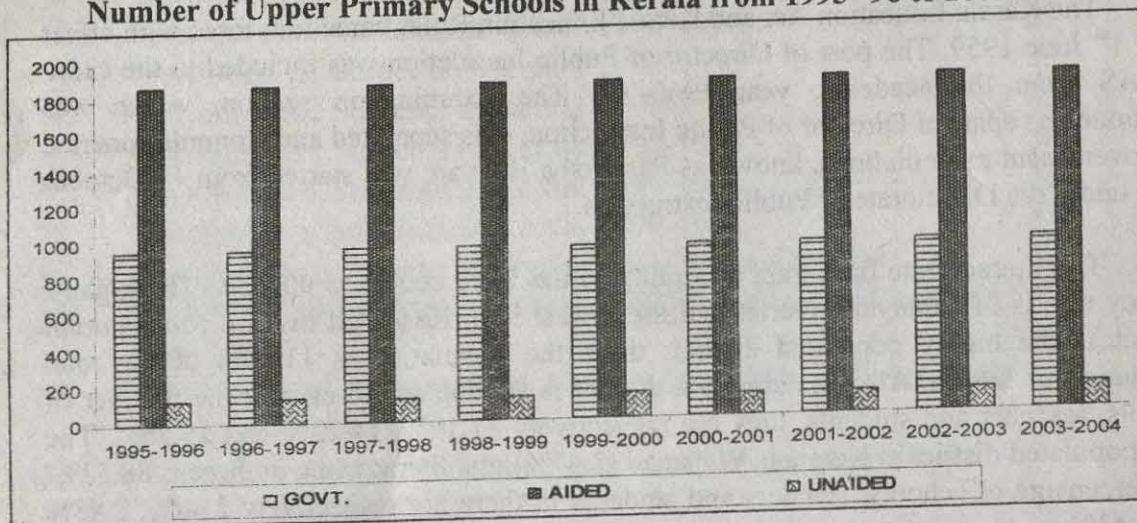
Now there are 12322 schools in the state. In 2003-'04 there was an increase of 0.42% in the total number of schools, an increase of 0.13% in Government sector and an increase of 0.07% in Aided sector and the increase in Unaided sector is 8.05%. In 2003-'04 the increase in percentage of Lower Primary Schools, Upper Primary Schools and High Schools are respectively 0.06%, 0.44% and 1.30%.

On a close examination over a number of years, we can see both increase and decrease in the percentage of the number of schools. The same trend is seen in the case of High Schools, Upper Primary Schools and Lower Primary Schools in all categories. Even though there is a continuous increase in the number of students in unaided sector, the number of unaided schools (recognised by the State Government) is increasing and decreasing.

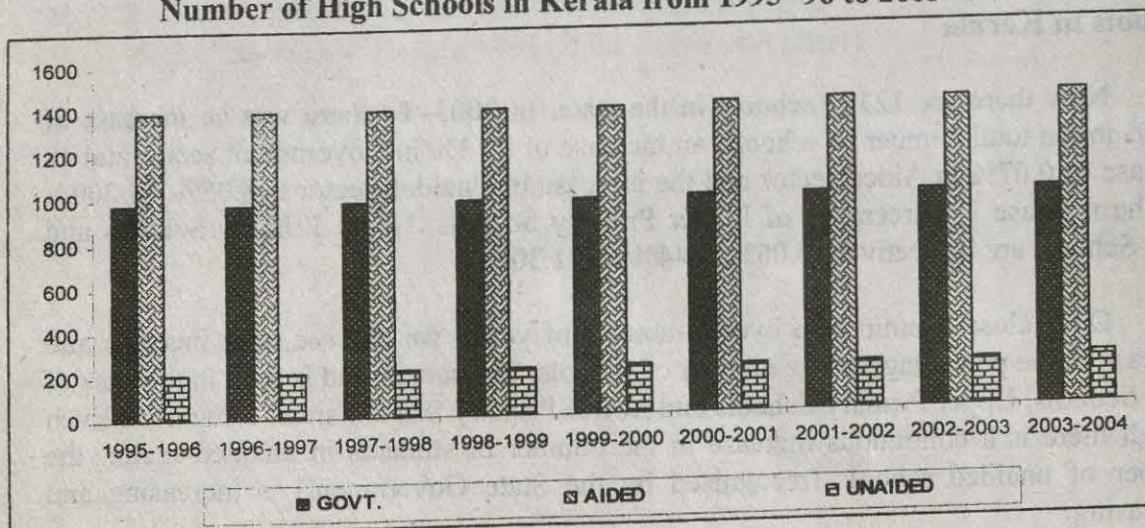
Number of Lower Primary Schools in Kerala from 1995-'96 to 2003-'04



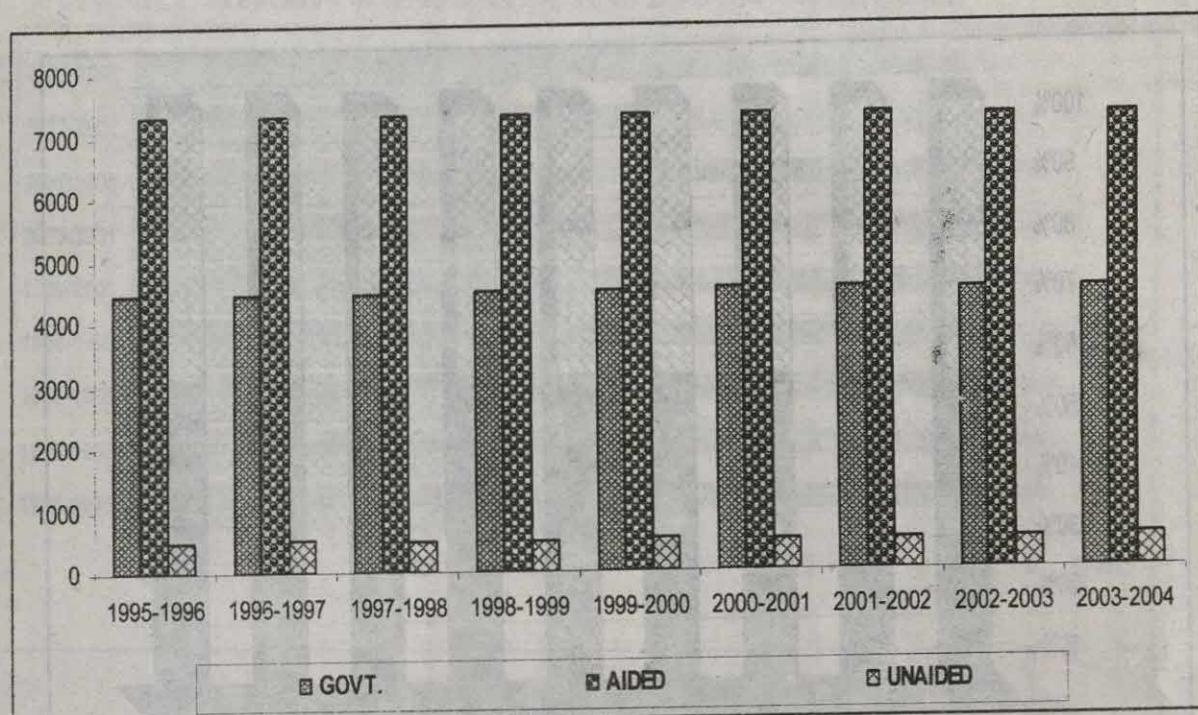
Number of Upper Primary Schools in Kerala from 1995-'96 to 2003-'04



Number of High Schools in Kerala from 1995-'96 to 2003-'04



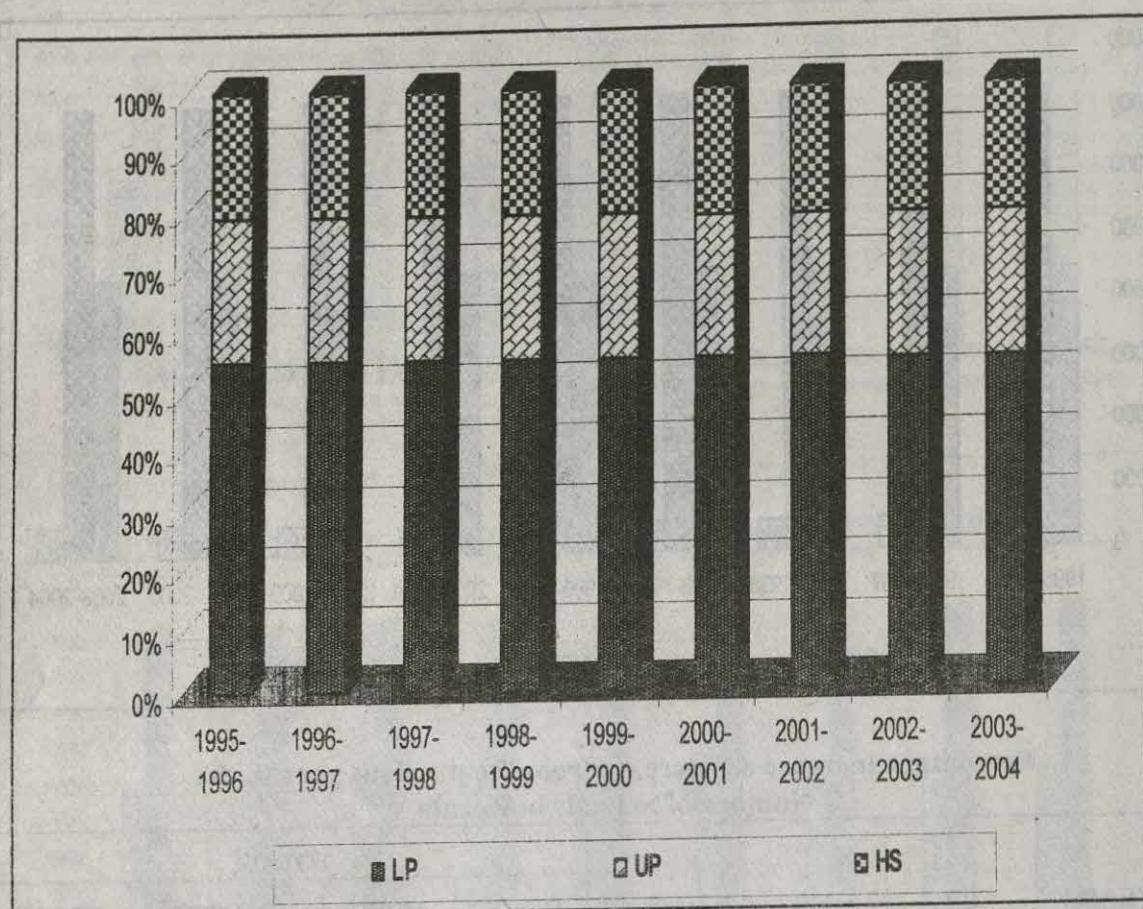
Number of Schools in Kerala from 1995-'96 to 2003-'04



Percentage increase or decrease from the previous year in the Number of Schools in Kerala

YEAR	LP	UP	HS	TOTAL			
				GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
1990-1991	-0.66	+0.79	+0.91	+0.07	-0.03	-0.31	0
1991-1992	+0.24	+0.69	+0.82	+0.04	-0.01	+17.35	+0.46
1992-1993	-0.06	-0.14	0	0	0	-2.15	-0.06
1993-1994	-1.14	-0.44	-0.20	-0.94	-0.42	-5.76	-0.77
1994-1995	-0.12	-0.21	+0.77	+0.16	-0.03	-0.29	+0.03
1995-1996	-0.51	+1.78	+3.49	+0.09	+0.16	+45.91	+1.43
1996-1997	-0.03	+0.13	+0.27	0	-0.03	+2.20	+0.07
1997-1998	-0.13	-0.13	+0.15	-0.07	-0.03	-0.78	-0.07
1998-1999	+0.57	+0.07	+0.04	+0.88	-0.01	+0.59	+0.33
1999-2000	-0.10	0	+0.43	+0.07	+0.01	+1.18	+0.03
2000-2001	+0.15	-0.30	+0.73	+0.45	+0.21	-2.91	+0.16
2001-2002	-0.06	+0.07	+0.11	+0.02	0	0	+0.01
2002-2003	-0.62	-0.27	-0.38	-0.42	-0.52	-0.60	-0.49
2003-2004	+0.06	+0.44	+1.30	+0.13	+0.07	+8.05	+0.42

Percentage of LP, UP and High Schools in Kerala

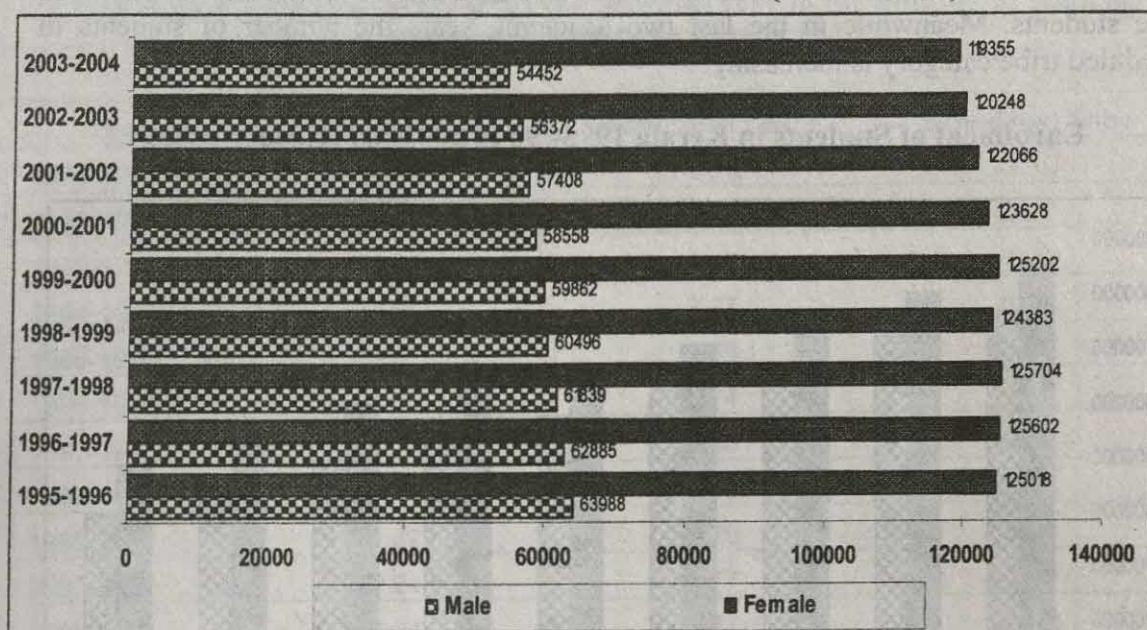


Teachers in Kerala

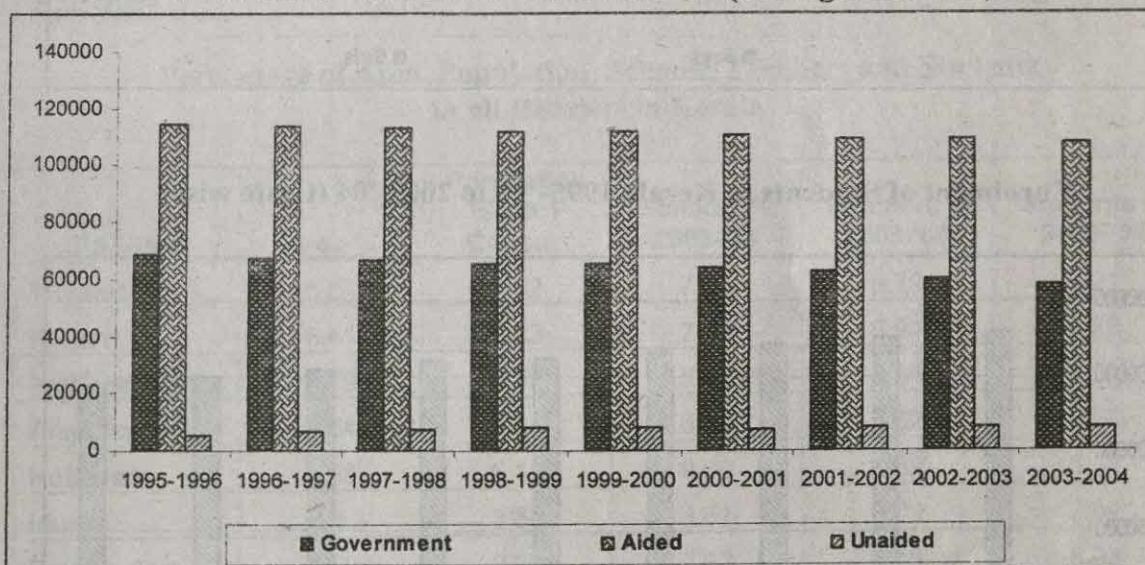
According to the latest statistics relating to education, there are 173807 teachers in Kerala. Among these 58026 are in Government sector, which is 33.39% of the total teachers, 107594 in Aided sector, which is 61.90% and 8187 teachers are working in Unaided sector, which is 4.71%. Among the total 173807 teachers, 54452 are males, which is 31.33% and the remaining 19355 are females. And in all sectors; that is, in Government, Aided and Unaided, the number of female teachers is more than that of male teachers.

If we examine the number of teachers in a series of years, we can see a decline in the total number of teachers in Kerala. This whole decline is reflected by Government and Aided sector. But in Unaided sector, we can see a major increase in the number of teachers all academic years except in a few years. In the academic year 2003-'04 there is a decrease of 2.91% of teachers in Government sector, a decrease of 1.24% in Aided sector and an increase of 3.53% in Unaided sector. And in the overall teachers a constant decrease of 1.59% is seen in both the academic years 2002-'03 and 2003-'04.

Teachers in Kerala 1995-'96 to 2003-'04 (Gender wise)



Teachers in Kerala 1995-'96 to 2003-'04 (Management wise)

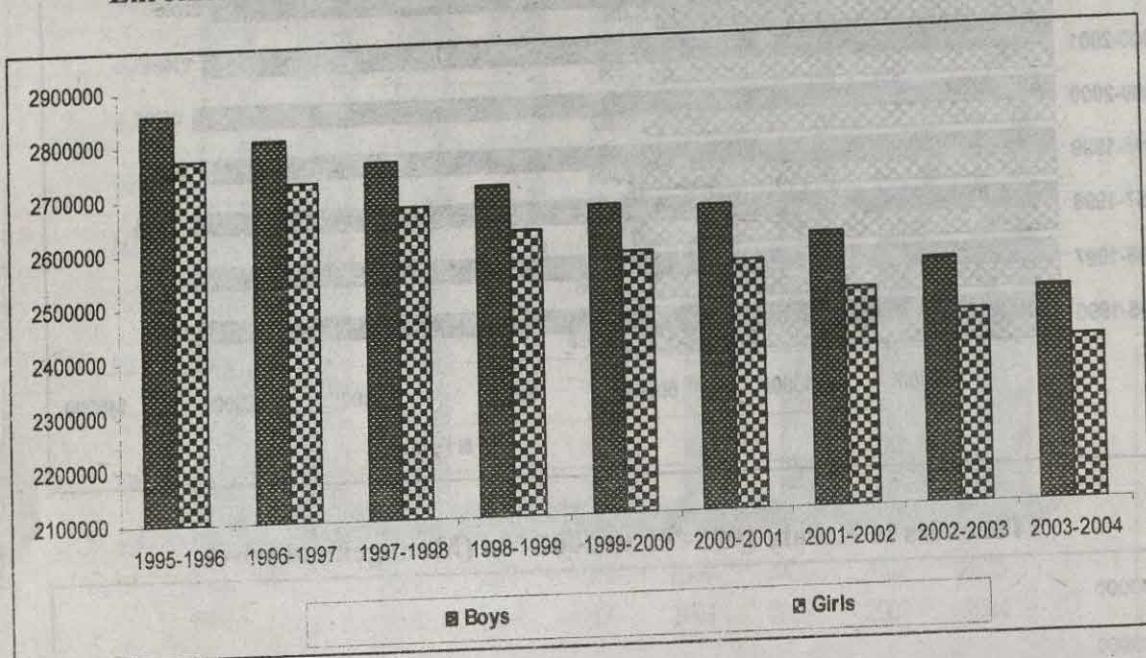


Students in Kerala

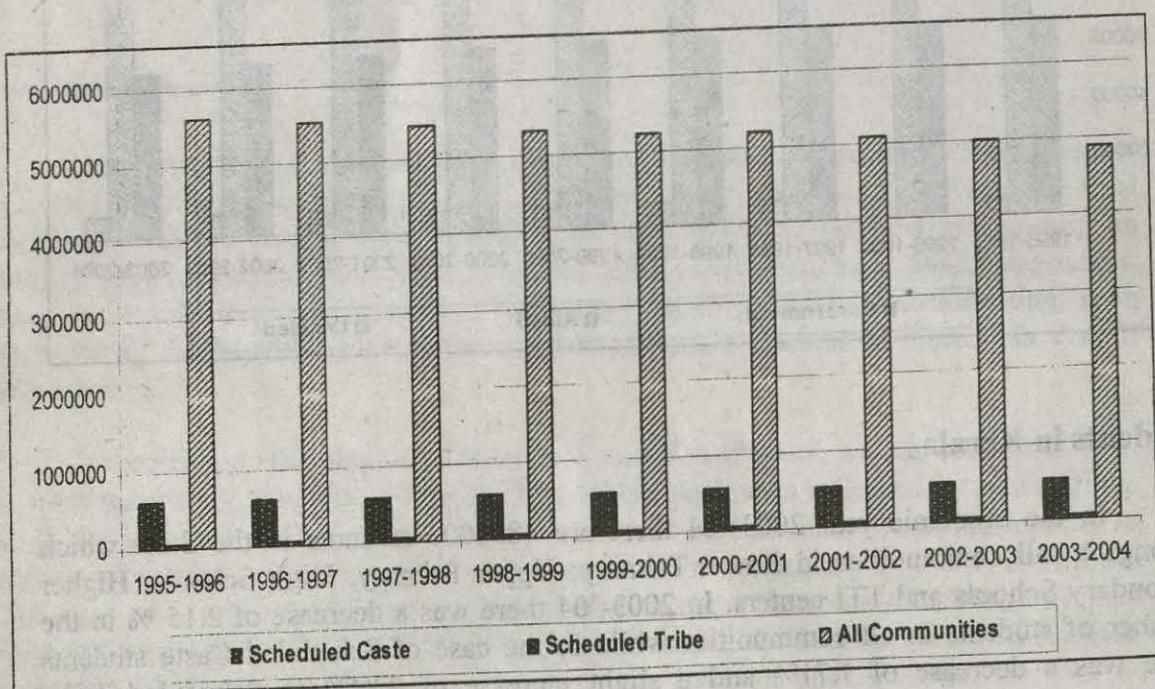
In the academic year 2003-'04 there are 4894005 students in the State which belongs to all communities in Lower Primary, Upper Primary, High Schools, Higher Secondary Schools and TTI centers. In 2003-'04 there was a decrease of 2.15 % in the number of students in all communities while in the case of Scheduled Caste students there was a decrease of 1.71% and a slight increase of 0.84% in Scheduled Tribe students. In the academic year 2001-'02 and 2000-'01 the percentage decrease in all

communities was 2.24. If we go through a number of academic years, we can see a continuous decrease in the number of students in all communities as well as in scheduled caste students. Meanwhile in the last two academic years the number of students in scheduled tribe category is increasing.

Enrolment of Students in Kerala 1995-'96 to 2003-'04 (Gender wise)



Enrolment of Students in Kerala 1995-'96 to 2003-'04 (Caste wise)



**Percentage increase/ decrease from the previous year in the number of students
in Kerala from 1991-'92 to 2003-'04**

Year	All Communities	Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe
1991-1992	+0.35	+0.73	-2.19
1992-1993	-0.42	+0.73	-0.27
1993-1994	-1.25	-1.47	+0.53
1994-1995	-1.56	-2.77	-1.79
1995-1996	-1.57	-1.58	-1.65
1996-1997	-1.66	-2.74	-0.82
1997-1998	-1.75	-2.50	-0.42
1998-1999	-1.86	-2.85	-2.46
1999-2000	-1.62	-2.29	-0.50
2000-2001	-2.24	-1.77	-2.96
2001-2002	-2.24	-1.77	+1.36
2002-2003	-1.96	-1.09	+1.66
2003-2004	-2.15	-1.71	+0.84

**Percentage of Area, Population, Schools, Teachers and Students
in all Districts in Kerala**

DISTRICT	Area %	Population % 2001 Census	Schools % 2003-'04	Teachers % 2003-'04	Students % 2003-'04
Trivandrum	5.64	7.02	7.74	8.79	9.21
Kollam	6.41	7.33	7.26	6.94	7.29
Pathanamthitta	6.79	3.87	5.92	3.93	3.34
Alappuzha	3.64	6.61	6.19	5.62	5.58
Kottayam	5.68	6.13	9.00	5.69	5.34
Idukki	11.52	3.54	3.82	3.03	2.94
Eranakulam	7.59	9.73	7.92	8.13	8.03
Trissur	7.80	9.35	8.19	8.52	9.35
Palakkad	11.53	9.16	7.64	8.57	9.17
Malappuaram	9.13	11.40	11.19	14.22	15.59
Kozhikkod	6.03	9.04	9.92	10.41	9.65
Wayanad	5.48	2.47	2.36	2.45	2.63
Kannur	7.63	7.58	10.29	9.16	7.89
Kasargod	5.13	3.78	4.27	4.51	3.97
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100

Area, Population, Literacy rate, Sex ratio, Density of population, Schools, Teachers and Students in all Districts in Kerala

The following table represents the area in square kilometers, population in 2001 census, literacy rate, sex ratio (number of females per 1000 males) of child population and general population, density of population per square kilometer and the number of schools (lower primary, upper primary, high schools, higher secondary schools and TTI centers) in the academic year 2003-'04 of each district in Kerala

DISTRICT	AREA (in sq. km)	POPULATION 2001 Census	LITERACY RATE	SEX RATIO (General Population)	SEX RATIO (Child Population)	Density of Population	Schools 2003-'04	Teachers 2003-'04	Students 2003-'04
Trivandrum	2192	2234707	89.36	1058/1000	955/1000	1476	954	15285	451082
Kollam	2491	2584118	91.49	1070/1000	961/1000	1038	894	12062	357179
Pathanamthitta	2637	1231577	95.05	1094/1000	968/1000	497	726	6830	163851
Alappuzha	1414	2105349	93.66	1079/1000	962/1000	1489	763	9771	272845
Kottayam	2208	1952901	95.9	1026/1000	957/1000	884	902	9906	261535
Idukki	4476	1128605	88.58	999/1000	970/1000	252	471	5275	143666
Eranakulam	2950	3098378	93.42	1017/1000	948/1000	1050	976	14137	392775
Trissur	3032	2975440	92.56	1092/1000	953/1000	981	1009	14807	457717
Palakkad	4480	2917072	84.31	1068/1000	963/1000	584	941	14894	448735
Malappuram	3550	3629640	88.61	1063/1000	979/1000	1022	1379	24717	762973
Kozhikode	2344	2878498	92.45	1058/1000	966/1000	1228	1222	18090	472383
Wayanad	2131	786627	88.52	1000/1000	954/1000	369	291	4260	128816
Kannur	2966	2412365	92.8	1090/1000	956/1000	813	1268	15926	386113
Kasargod	1992	1203342	85.17	1047/1000	984/1000	604	526	7847	194335
TOTAL	38863	31838619	90.92	1058/1000	963/1000	819	12322	173807	4894005

Number of Schools in Kerala 1990-'91 to 2003-'04 (Management wise)

YEAR	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL					
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	
1980-1981	789	1122	65	1986	867	1866	20	2753	2712	4100	49	6861	4368	7083	134
1985-1986	934	1380	108	2422	915	1890	64	2869	2617	4083	145	6845	4466	7353	317
1986-1987	938	1383	109	2430	926	1889	69	2884	2608	4079	141	6828	4472	7351	319
1987-1988	940	1382	110	2431	928	1888	69	2885	2606	4075	136	6817	4473	7345	315
1988-1989	940	1382	110	2432	933	1886	71	2890	2607	4073	139	6819	4480	7341	320
1989-1990	941	1379	110	2430	934	1885	73	2892	2608	4069	135	6812	4483	7333	318
1990-1991	961	1380	111	2452	960	1883	72	2915	2565	4068	134	6767	4486	7331	317
1991-1992	963	1380	129	2472	960	1883	92	2935	2565	4067	151	6783	4488	7330	372
1992-1993	963	1380	129	2472	960	1883	88	2931	2565	4067	147	6779	4488	7330	364
1993-1994	967	1374	126	2467	959	1880	79	2918	2520	4045	137	6702	4446	7299	343
1994-1995	975	1380	131	2486	958	1876	78	2912	2520	4041	133	6694	4453	7297	342
1995-1996	976	1394	203	2573	960	1875	129	2964	2521	4040	167	6728	4457	7309	499
1996-1997	975	1395	210	2580	961	1873	134	2968	2521	4039	166	6726	4457	7307	510
1997-1998	976	1394	214	2584	962	1870	132	2964	2516	4041	160	6717	4454	7305	506
1998-1999	976	1394	215	2585	962	1871	133	2966	2555	4039	161	6755	4493	7304	509
1999-2000	979	1397	220	2596	959	1873	134	2966	2552	4035	161	6748	4490	7305	515
2000-2001	985	1412	218	2615	960	1873	124	2957	2565	4035	158	6758	4510	7320	500
2001-2002	986	1415	217	2618	960	1874	125	2959	2565	4031	158	6754	4511	7320	500
2002-2003	984	1409	215	2608	957	1870	124	2951	2551	4003	158	6712	4492	7282	497
2003-2004	991	1422	229	2642	956	1872	136	2964	2551	3993	172	6716	4498	7287	537
															12322

Schools in Kerala 2003-2004 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	121	95	30	246	98	102	15	215	299	181	13	493
Kollam	75	128	10	213	62	139	7	208	268	189	16	473
Pathanamthitta	48	111	7	166	43	87	14	144	166	237	13	416
Alappuzha	58	129	9	196	67	77	11	155	193	198	21	412
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	67	128	8	203	169	268	21	458
Idukki	56	73	10	139	40	63	3	106	85	136	5	226
Eranakulam	87	175	34	296	91	103	11	205	182	272	21	475
Trissur	80	150	30	260	55	162	11	228	115	381	24	521
Palakkad	59	78	16	153	63	159	13	235	198	346	9	553
Malappuaram	82	83	29	194	113	223	14	350	349	478	8	835
Kozhikode	69	98	16	183	74	240	10	324	181	530	4	715
Wayanad	40	23	4	67	34	39	3	76	91	53	4	148
Kannur	83	80	10	173	77	278	12	367	114	608	6	728
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	141	115	7	263
TOTAL	991	1422	229	2642	956	1872	136	2964	2551	3993	172	6716

Schools in Kerala 2002-2003 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	118	94	27	239	98	102	15	215	302	181	14	497
Kollam	76	127	10	213	62	139	7	208	268	189	16	473
Pathanamthitta	47	111	7	165	43	84	13	140	168	238	13	419
Alappuzha	58	127	7	192	67	77	2	146	193	198	14	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	67	128	8	203	169	267	21	457
Idukki	53	73	10	136	40	63	3	106	83	136	5	224
Eranakulam	87	175	34	296	92	102	13	207	183	274	23	480
Trissur	80	149	21	250	55	162	6	223	116	381	10	507
Palakkad	59	78	16	153	63	159	13	235	194	352	10	556
Malappuaram	82	80	29	191	113	225	16	354	349	478	8	835
Kozhikode	67	96	16	179	74	240	9	323	181	531	7	719
Wayanad	40	23	4	67	34	39	3	76	91	53	5	149
Kannur	82	77	10	169	77	278	12	367	113	610	5	728
Kasargod	76	33	8	117	72	72	4	148	141	115	7	263
TOTAL	984	1409	215	2608	957	1870	124	2951	2551	4003	158	6712

Schools in Kerala 2001-2002 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL						
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	
Trivandrum	121	94	27	242	98	101	15	214	302	181	497	521	376	56	953	
Kollam	75	126	10	211	62	139	7	208	269	189	475	406	454	34	894	
Pathanamthitta	47	11	7	65	43	84	14	141	168	241	422	258	336	34	628	
Alappuzha	58	127	7	192	67	78	2	147	194	198	405	319	403	22	744	
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	128	8	204	169	273	21	463	296	567	45	908
Idukki	52	72	10	134	40	64	3	107	86	136	5	227	178	272	18	468
Eranakulam	90	176	34	300	92	102	13	207	186	278	23	487	368	556	70	994
Trissur	80	153	21	254	56	164	6	226	121	391	10	522	257	708	37	1002
Palakkad	59	177	16	252	63	159	13	235	193	350	10	553	315	686	39	1040
Malappuaram	82	80	30	192	112	225	14	351	346	479	8	833	540	784	52	1376
Kozhikkod	67	100	17	184	76	242	11	329	185	533	6	724	328	875	34	1237
Wayanad	40	23	4	67	34	39	3	76	91	53	5	149	165	115	12	292
Kannur	82	77	10	169	77	277	12	366	114	614	5	733	273	968	27	1268
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	141	115	8	264	287	220	20	527
TOTAL	986	1415	217	2618	960	1874	125	2959	2565	4031	158	6754	4511	7320	500	12331

Schools in Kerala 2000-2001 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL						
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	
Trivandrum	121	94	27	242	98	101	15	214	302	181	497	521	376	56	953	
Kollam	75	124	10	209	62	139	7	208	269	189	475	406	452	34	892	
Pathanamthitta	48	114	7	169	43	85	13	141	169	243	425	260	442	33	735	
Alappuzha	58	127	7	192	67	78	2	147	194	198	405	319	403	22	744	
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	128	8	204	169	274	21	464	296	568	45	909
Idukki	52	72	10	134	41	61	1	103	83	138	6	227	176	271	17	464
Eranakulam	91	175	35	301	92	102	13	207	187	278	22	487	370	555	70	995
Trissur	80	150	21	251	55	164	7	226	120	390	10	520	255	704	38	997
Palakkad	59	77	16	152	63	159	13	235	194	350	9	553	316	586	38	940
Malappuaram	82	80	30	192	112	225	14	351	346	479	8	833	540	784	52	1376
Kozhikkod	67	100	17	184	76	242	11	329	185	533	6	724	328	875	34	1237
Wayanad	38	23	4	65	34	40	4	78	92	53	6	151	164	116	14	294
Kannur	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	614	5	733	272	968	27	1267	
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	141	115	8	264	287	220	20	527
TOTAL	985	1412	218	2615	960	1873	124	2957	2565	4035	158	6758	4510	7320	500	12330

Schools in Kerala 1999-2000 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	119	95	27	241	97	102	16	215	301	181	15	497
Kollam	75	124	10	209	62	139	7	208	270	189	17	476
Pathanamthitta	48	114	7	169	43	86	14	143	169	243	13	425
Alappuzha	58	125	7	190	67	78	3	148	194	198	13	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	129	8	205	169	274	22	465
Idukki	52	72	10	134	41	60	3	104	71	138	5	214
Eranakulam	89	172	36	297	92	102	16	210	188	278	24	490
Trissur	79	147	20	246	54	164	8	226	120	390	10	520
Palakkad	59	77	16	152	63	159	14	236	186	350	10	546
Malappuaram	82	76	30	188	112	225	14	351	351	480	8	839
Kozhikkod	67	97	17	181	76	241	11	328	185	533	6	724
Wayanad	37	22	4	63	35	39	4	78	93	52	6	151
Kannur	81	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	614	5	733
Kasargod	74	33	10	117	72	72	4	148	141	115	7	263
TOTAL	979	1397	220	2596	959	1873	134	2966	2552	4035	161	6748

Schools in Kerala 1998-1999 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	119	94	27	240	99	102	15	216	303	181	16	500
Kollam	76	125	10	211	62	139	7	208	270	190	17	477
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	84	14	141	169	243	13	425
Alappuzha	58	125	7	190	67	78	3	148	194	198	13	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	129	8	205	169	275	22	466
Idukki	52	72	10	134	42	60	3	105	71	138	6	215
Eranakulam	89	172	33	294	92	102	17	211	188	278	22	488
Trissur	79	147	20	246	54	164	8	226	120	390	10	520
Palakkad	58	77	16	151	64	159	14	237	186	350	10	546
Malappuaram	82	76	30	188	111	225	14	350	352	480	8	840
Kozhikkod	67	95	17	179	76	241	11	328	185	533	6	724
Wayanad	35	22	4	61	35	39	3	77	93	53	6	152
Kannur	81	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	615	5	734
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	141	115	7	263
TOTAL	976	1394	215	2585	962	1871	133	2966	2555	4039	161	6755

Schools in Kerala 1997-1998 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	119	94	27	240	99	102	15	216	303	181	16	500
Kollam	76	125	10	211	62	139	7	208	270	190	17	477
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	84	14	141	169	243	13	425
Alappuzha	58	125	7	190	67	78	3	148	194	198	13	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	128	8	204	169	275	22	466
Idukki	52	72	10	134	42	60	3	105	69	140	5	214
Eranakulam	89	172	33	294	92	102	17	211	188	278	22	488
Trissur	79	147	20	246	54	164	8	226	120	390	10	520
Palakkad	58	77	15	150	64	159	13	236	186	350	9	545
Malappuram	82	76	30	188	111	225	14	350	347	480	8	835
Kozhikode	67	95	17	179	76	241	11	328	185	533	6	724
Wayanad	35	22	4	61	35	39	3	77	68	53	6	127
Kannur	81	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	615	5	734
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	134	115	8	257
TOTAL	976	1394	214	2584	962	1870	132	2964	2516	4041	160	6717

Schools in Kerala 1996-1997 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	119	94	25	238	99	102	17	218	303	181	16	500
Kollam	76	125	10	211	62	141	7	210	275	190	17	482
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	83	15	141	165	243	13	421
Alappuzha	58	125	7	190	67	78	3	148	194	198	13	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	128	8	204	169	275	22	466
Idukki	54	71	9	134	46	63	4	113	73	140	6	219
Eranakulam	87	172	33	292	88	100	17	205	186	276	22	484
Trissur	78	148	19	245	54	165	7	226	121	390	11	522
Palakkad	58	77	15	150	64	159	13	236	186	350	9	545
Malappuram	82	76	30	188	110	225	14	349	348	480	8	836
Kozhikode	67	96	17	180	76	241	10	327	185	533	6	724
Wayanad	35	22	4	61	35	39	3	77	68	53	6	127
Kannur	81	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	615	9	738
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	4	148	134	115	8	257
TOTAL	975	1395	210	2580	961	1873	134	2968	2521	4039	166	6726

Schools in Kerala 1995-1996 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	119	94	21	234	99	103	15	217	303	181	16	500
Kollam	76	125	10	211	62	142	7	211	275	190	17	482
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	83	15	141	165	243	13	421
Alappuzha	58	125	7	190	67	78	3	148	194	198	13	405
Kottayam	59	166	16	241	68	128	8	204	169	276	24	469
Idukki	55	70	9	134	46	63	4	113	72	141	6	219
Eranakulam	87	172	33	292	88	100	20	208	186	276	21	483
Trissur	78	148	17	243	54	165	7	226	121	390	10	521
Palakkad	58	78	15	151	63	159	13	235	187	350	9	546
Malappuaram	82	75	29	186	110	225	12	347	347	480	6	833
Kozhikode	67	96	17	180	76	241	9	326	185	533	6	724
Wayanad	35	22	4	61	35	39	3	77	69	52	6	127
Kannur	81	77	10	168	77	277	12	366	114	615	10	739
Kasargod	74	33	8	115	72	72	1	145	134	115	10	259
TOTAL	976	1394	203	2573	960	1875	129	2964	2521	4040	167	6728

Schools in Kerala 1994-1995 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	119	94	19	232	99	103	10	212	303	181	14	498
Kollam	76	125	8	209	62	142	7	211	275	190	13	478
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	83	13	139	165	243	11	419
Alappuzha	58	125	5	188	67	78	2	147	194	197	13	404
Kottayam	59	166	14	239	68	128	4	200	168	277	22	467
Idukki	55	70	6	131	46	63	4	113	72	141	3	216
Eranakulam	87	172	26	285	88	100	16	204	186	276	18	480
Trissur	78	148	14	240	54	165	5	224	121	390	9	520
Palakkad	58	73	10	141	63	159	6	228	187	350	8	545
Malappuaram	82	73	8	163	108	225	5	338	347	480	4	831
Kozhikode	66	94	10	170	76	241	5	322	185	533	2	720
Wayanad	35	22	2	59	35	39	1	75	69	53	5	127
Kannur	81	72	1	154	77	278	0	355	114	615	6	735
Kasargod	74	33	1	108	72	72	0	144	134	115	5	254
TOTAL	975	1380	131	2486	958	1876	78	2912	2520	4041	133	6694

Schools in Kerala 1993-1994 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	118	94	18	230	98	103	11	212	303	181	14	498
Kollam	76	125	6	207	62	142	7	211	275	191	13	479
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	43	83	13	139	243	11	419	255
Alappuzha	58	125	5	188	67	78	2	147	194	197	13	404
Kottayam	58	166	14	238	68	128	4	200	169	277	23	469
Idukki	53	70	6	129	46	64	4	114	73	141	3	217
Eranakulam	86	170	26	282	89	100	15	204	187	277	19	483
Trissur	77	148	15	240	55	166	5	226	119	394	9	522
Palakkad	58	73	10	141	63	159	5	227	187	350	9	546
Malappuaram	81	73	6	160	109	225	6	340	347	478	6	831
Kozhikode	66	92	10	168	76	241	5	322	185	534	2	721
Wayanad	35	22	2	59	34	40	2	76	68	52	5	125
Kannur	80	70	1	151	78	278	0	356	114	615	6	735
Kasargod	74	33	1	108	71	73	0	144	134	115	44	253
TOTAL	967	1374	127	2468	959	1880	79	2918	2520	4045	137	6702

Schools in Kerala 1992-1993 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	TOTAL
Trivandrum	118	94	18	230	98	103	12	213	306	182	18	506
Kollam	75	125	8	208	62	143	7	212	277	191	13	481
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	44	83	14	141	171	243	12	426
Alappuzha	58	125	5	188	67	78	2	147	198	199	13	410
Kottayam	58	166	14	238	68	130	6	204	175	280	23	478
Idukki	53	70	6	129	47	63	4	114	74	141	3	218
Eranakulam	86	172	26	284	89	100	17	206	194	279	22	495
Trissur	77	148	15	240	55	166	7	228	124	397	10	531
Palakkad	57	73	10	140	63	159	6	228	188	351	9	548
Malappuaram	81	73	6	160	109	225	6	340	345	478	7	830
Kozhikode	65	94	10	169	76	241	5	322	188	538	2	728
Wayanad	34	22	2	58	34	40	2	76	68	52	5	125
Kannur	80	72	1	153	77	279	0	356	121	622	6	749
Kasargod	74	33	1	108	71	73	0	144	136	114	4	254
TOTAL	963	1380	129	2472	960	1883	88	2931	2565	4067	147	6779

Schools in Kerala 1991-1992 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	118	94	18	230	98	103	12	213	306	182	18	506
Kollam	75	125	8	208	62	143	7	212	277	191	13	481
Pathanamthitta	47	113	7	167	44	83	15	142	171	243	13	427
Alappuzha	58	125	5	188	67	78	3	148	198	199	13	410
Kottayam	58	166	14	238	68	130	7	205	175	280	23	323
Idukki	53	70	6	129	47	63	4	114	74	141	3	478
Eranakulam	86	172	26	284	89	100	18	207	194	279	23	218
Trissur	77	148	15	240	55	166	7	228	124	397	12	496
Palakkad	57	73	10	140	63	159	6	228	188	351	9	533
Malappuram	81	73	6	160	109	225	6	340	345	478	7	548
Kozhikko	65	94	10	169	76	241	5	322	188	538	2	830
Wayanad	34	22	2	58	34	40	2	76	68	52	5	728
Kannur	80	72	1	153	77	279	0	356	121	622	6	125
Kasargod	74	33	1	108	71	73	0	144	136	114	4	254
TOTAL	963	1380	129	2472	960	1883	92	2935	2565	4067	151	6783

Schools in Kerala 1990-1991 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	HIGH SCHOOLS			UP SCHOOLS			LP SCHOOLS			TOTAL		
	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED	GOVT.	AIDED	UNAIDED
Trivandrum	118	94	17	229	98	103	8	209	306	182	16	504
Kollam	75	125	6	206	62	143	8	213	277	191	10	478
Pathanamthitta	47	113	5	165	44	83	8	135	171	243	13	427
Alappuzha	58	125	4	187	67	78	2	147	198	199	14	411
Kottayam	58	166	12	236	68	130	3	201	175	280	23	323
Idukki	53	70	6	129	47	63	4	114	74	141	3	478
Eranakulam	85	172	23	280	89	100	15	204	194	279	18	491
Trissur	77	148	14	239	55	166	6	227	124	397	8	529
Palakkad	57	73	8	138	63	159	6	228	188	351	10	549
Malappuram	81	73	5	159	109	225	4	338	345	478	4	827
Kozhikko	65	94	7	166	76	241	7	324	188	538	2	728
Wayanad	34	22	2	58	34	40	1	75	68	52	5	125
Kannur	80	72	1	153	77	279	0	356	121	623	5	749
Kasargod	73	33	1	107	71	73	0	144	136	114	3	253
TOTAL	961	1380	111	2452	960	1883	72	2915	2565	4068	134	6767

Teachers in Kerala 2003-2004 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	1998	5458	7456	1372	4827	6199	257	1373	1630	3627	11658	15285
Kollam	1299	3469	4768	1518	5461	6979	46	269	315	2863	9199	12062
Pathanamthitta	491	1436	1927	860	3665	4525	54	324	378	1405	5425	6830
Alappuzha	695	2393	3088	1196	5120	6316	83	284	367	1974	7797	9771
Kottayam	550	1765	2315	1447	5445	6892	131	568	699	2128	7778	9906
Idukki	733	1002	1735	884	2406	3290	63	187	250	1680	3595	5275
Eranakulam	916	2883	3799	1412	7597	9009	152	1177	1329	2480	11657	14137
Trissur	674	2987	3661	1352	9230	10582	123	441	564	2149	12658	14807
Palakkad	1677	3111	4788	2742	6712	9454	135	517	652	4554	10340	14894
Malappuaram	3951	4926	8877	6226	8662	14888	391	561	952	10568	14149	24717
Kozhikkod	2736	2240	4976	5919	6664	12583	213	318	531	8868	9222	18090
Wayanad	1081	1083	2164	700	1287	1987	17	92	109	1798	2462	4260
Kannur	1941	2063	4004	4539	7064	11603	78	241	319	6558	9368	15926
Kasargod	2188	2280	4468	1575	1712	3287	37	55	92	3800	4047	7847
TOTAL	20930	37096	58026	31742	75852	107594	1780	6407	8187	54452	119355	173807

Teachers in Kerala 2002-2003 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	2092	5701	7793	1455	4870	6325	250	1213	1463	3797	11784	15581
Kollam	1396	3512	4908	1547	5331	6878	62	381	443	3005	9224	12229
Pathanamthitta	484	1289	1773	949	3477	4426	35	254	289	1468	5020	6488
Alappuzha	749	2379	3128	1203	5043	6246	40	268	308	1992	7690	9682
Kottayam	543	1786	2329	1434	5461	6895	101	549	650	2078	7796	9874
Idukki	740	1103	1843	975	2376	3351	76	169	245	1791	3648	5439
Eranakulam	916	2987	3903	1354	7712	9066	212	1080	1292	2482	11779	14261
Trissur	776	3232	4008	1495	9354	10849	142	572	714	2413	13158	15571
Palakkad	1742	3284	5026	2824	6740	9564	112	514	626	4678	10538	15216
Malappuaram	4151	5160	9311	6328	8834	15162	382	457	839	10861	14451	25312
Kozhikkod	2693	2365	5058	6269	6818	13087	167	287	454	9129	9470	18599
Wayanad	1109	1114	2223	722	1276	1998	12	48	60	1843	2438	4281
Kannur	2171	2028	4199	4733	7329	12062	73	218	291	6977	9575	16552
Kasargod	2272	1989	4261	1517	1523	3040	69	165	234	3858	3677	7535
TOTAL	21834	37929	59763	32805	76144	108949	1733	6175	7908	56372	120248	176620

Teachers in Kerala 2001-2002 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.		AIDED		UNAIDED		TOTAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Trivandrum	2289	5912	8201	1431	4746	6177	193	1194
Kollam	1471	3563	5034	1464	5282	6746	65	399
Pathanamthitta	498	1510	2008	906	3639	4545	52	245
Alappuzha	787	2602	3389	1229	5198	6427	21	186
Kottayam	588	1958	2546	1459	5535	6994	129	589
Idukki	774	1147	1921	967	2415	3382	62	139
Eranakulam	1010	3190	4200	1550	7518	9068	211	1025
Trissur	813	3299	4112	1496	9546	11042	144	578
Palakkad	1762	3402	5164	2854	6794	9648	123	492
Malappuaram	4258	5297	9555	6281	8708	14989	332	515
Kozhikode	2934	2445	5379	6218	6754	12972	175	348
Wayanad	1149	1145	2294	711	1255	1966	21	66
Kannur	2203	2153	4356	4801	7384	12185	91	190
Kasargod	2298	2007	4305	1519	1530	3049	69	169
TOTAL	22834	39630	62464	32886	76304	109190	1688	6135
							7823	57408
								122066
								179477

Teachers in Kerala 2000-2001 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.		AIDED		UNAIDED		TOTAL	
	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Trivandrum	2404	5995	8399	1440	4888	6328	222	1296
Kollam	1592	3719	5311	1610	5684	7294	60	396
Pathanamthitta	567	1628	2195	950	3699	4649	70	292
Alappuzha	808	2734	3542	1389	5259	6648	30	284
Kottayam	715	2344	3059	1540	5589	7129	112	571
Idukki	786	1130	1916	951	2572	3523	67	195
Eranakulam	1085	3291	4376	1547	7713	9260	179	1085
Trissur	859	3479	4338	1566	9557	11113	128	521
Palakkad	1776	3404	5180	2762	6402	9164	117	415
Malappuaram	4171	5237	9408	6388	8621	15009	229	297
Kozhikode	2922	2522	5444	6316	6695	13011	125	334
Wayanad	1120	1184	2304	762	1202	1964	5	25
Kannur	2276	2170	4446	4952	7288	12240	86	202
Kasargod	2197	2044	4241	1617	1521	3138	70	144
TOTAL	23278	40881	64159	33780	76690	110470	1500	6057
							7557	58558
								123628
								182186

Teachers in Kerala 1999-2000 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	2561	6292	8853	1461	4904	6365	295	1229	1524	4317	12425	16742
Kollam	1680	3838	5518	1758	5691	7449	66	367	433	3504	9896	13400
Pathanamthitta	601	1616	2217	975	3824	4799	46	307	353	1622	5747	7369
Alappuzha	874	2777	3651	1423	5359	6782	35	246	281	2332	8382	10714
Kottayam	635	2158	2793	1592	5639	7231	127	551	678	2354	8348	10702
Idukki	735	1128	1863	944	2593	3537	57	155	212	1736	3876	5612
Eranakulam	1161	3408	4569	1658	7660	9318	170	1192	1362	2989	12260	15249
Trissur	907	3571	4478	1607	9656	11263	153	589	742	2667	13816	16483
Palakkad	1885	3396	5281	2942	6848	9790	104	494	598	4931	10738	15669
Malappuaram	4249	5204	9453	6248	8550	14798	259	418	677	10756	14172	24928
Kozhikkod	2931	2556	5487	6369	6719	13088	148	339	487	9448	9614	19062
Wayanad	1119	1156	2275	736	1248	1984	21	72	93	1876	2476	4352
Kannur	2297	2196	4493	5028	7347	12375	66	191	257	7391	9734	17125
Kasargod	2270	2085	4355	1592	1507	3099	77	126	203	3939	3718	7657
TOTAL	23905	41381	65286	34333	77545	111878	1624	6276	7900	59862	125202	185064

Teachers in Kerala 1998-1999 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	2711	6301	9012	1511	4839	6350	255	1313	1568	4477	12453	16930
Kollam	1839	4006	5845	1741	5897	7638	62	381	443	3642	10284	13926
Pathanamthitta	600	1682	2282	956	3872	4828	65	377	442	1621	5931	7552
Alappuzha	872	2679	3551	1401	5147	6548	28	220	248	2301	8046	10347
Kottayam	683	2190	2873	1659	5574	7233	146	539	685	2488	8303	10791
Idukki	798	1184	1982	982	2550	3532	48	172	220	1828	3906	5734
Eranakulam	1207	3448	4655	1812	7699	9511	201	1123	1324	3220	12270	15490
Trissur	921	3604	4525	1748	9584	11332	153	516	669	2822	13704	16526
Palakkad	1846	3419	5265	2978	6718	9696	97	456	553	4921	10593	15514
Malappuaram	4088	4884	8972	5932	8093	14075	288	368	656	10358	13345	23703
Kozhikkod	2958	2554	5512	6460	6693	13153	145	320	465	9563	9567	19130
Wayanad	1061	1153	2214	761	1228	1989	33	68	101	1855	2449	4304
Kannur	2312	2154	4466	5026	7440	12466	57	197	254	7395	9791	17186
Kasargod	2281	2031	4312	1669	1588	3257	55	122	177	4005	3741	7746
TOTAL	24177	41289	65466	34636	76922	111608	1633	6172	7805	60496	124383	184879

Teachers in Kerala 1997-1998 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	2777	6089	8866	1487	4940	6427	202	1379	1581	4466	12408	16874
Kollam	1934	4106	6040	1787	5882	7669	70	377	447	3791	10365	14156
Pathanamthitta	597	1734	2331	995	3871	4866	51	322	373	1643	5927	7570
Alappuzha	1019	2908	3927	1486	5517	7003	29	257	286	2534	8682	11216
Kottayam	697	2262	2959	1645	5746	7391	133	556	689	2475	8564	11039
Idukki	833	1090	1923	1033	2578	3611	52	159	211	1918	3827	5745
Eranakulam	1300	3536	4836	1861	7818	9679	252	1027	1279	3413	12381	15794
Trissur	963	3486	4449	1832	9479	11311	158	561	719	2953	13526	16479
Palakkad	1748	3462	5210	3009	6651	9660	104	454	558	4861	10567	15428
Malappuram	4330	5326	9656	6199	8420	14619	301	370	671	10830	14116	24946
KozhikkoD	2877	2576	5453	6565	6715	13280	155	282	437	9597	9573	19170
Wayanad	1062	1121	2183	755	1175	1930	16	51	67	1833	2347	4180
Kannur	2321	2194	4515	5126	7394	12520	76	171	247	7523	9759	17282
Kasargod	2252	2117	4369	1696	1450	3146	54	95	149	4002	3662	7664
TOTAL	24710	42007	66717	35476	77636	113112	1653	6061	7714	61839	125704	187543

Teachers in Kerala 1996-1997 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT.			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	2896	6150	9046	1543	4840	6383	166	1180	1346	4605	12170	16775
Kollam	2033	4180	6213	1907	6192	8099	70	418	488	4010	10790	14800
Pathanamthitta	628	1735	2363	1024	3790	4814	51	398	449	1703	5923	7626
Alappuzha	1032	2831	3863	1537	5506	7043	21	161	182	2590	8498	11088
Kottayam	759	2294	3053	1693	5747	7440	182	494	676	2634	8535	11169
Idukki	919	1149	2068	1088	2621	3709	58	175	233	2065	3945	6010
Eranakulam	1295	3619	4914	1925	7816	9741	226	982	1208	3446	12417	15863
Trissur	996	3648	4644	1910	9600	11510	154	473	632	3060	13726	16786
Palakkad	1876	3406	5282	3041	6679	9720	97	430	527	5014	10515	15529
Malappuram	4228	4817	9045	6139	8325	14464	172	324	496	10539	13466	24005
KozhikkoD	3006	2737	5743	6663	6735	13398	87	278	365	9756	9750	19506
Wayanad	1120	1157	2277	758	1226	1984	25	69	94	1903	2452	4355
Kannur	2367	2188	4555	5143	7387	12530	68	172	240	7578	9747	17325
Kasargod	2270	2143	4413	1673	1444	3117	39	81	120	3982	3668	7650
TOTAL	25425	42054	67479	36044	77908	113952	1416	5635	7056	62885	125602	188487

Teachers in Kerala 1995-1996 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Trivandrum	3068	6320	9388	1616	4947	6563	200	923	1123	4884	12190	17074
Kollam	2132	4163	6295	2014	6048	8062	70	401	471	4216	10612	14828
Pathanamthitta	671	1830	2501	1102	3822	4924	39	349	388	1812	6001	7813
Alappuzha	1104	2940	4044	1544	5635	7179	18	178	196	2666	8753	11419
Kottayam	823	2292	3115	1773	5765	7538	119	469	588	2715	8526	11241
Idukki	985	1142	2127	1109	2626	3735	40	134	174	2134	3902	6036
Eranakulam	1368	3734	5102	1926	7989	9915	164	886	1050	3458	12609	16067
Trissur	1070	3634	4704	1961	9578	11539	140	388	528	3171	13600	16771
Palakkad	1850	3348	5193	2978	6574	9552	101	338	439	4929	10260	15189
Malappuaram	4452	4959	9411	5989	8209	14198	70	148	218	10511	13316	23827
Kozhikkod	3097	2785	5882	6741	6711	13452	82	200	282	9920	9696	19616
Wayanad	1116	1020	2136	785	1206	1991	20	69	89	1921	2295	4216
Kannur	2440	2228	4668	5227	7392	12619	9	53	62	7676	9673	17349
Kasargod	2326	2087	4413	1626	1447	3073	23	51	74	3975	3585	7560
TOTAL	26502	42482	68979	36391	77949	114340	1095	4587	5682	63988	125018	189006

Teachers in Kerala 1994-1995 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Trivandrum	3319	6293	9612	1681	4731	6412	218	939	1157	5218	11963	17181
Kollam	2157	4146	6303	2109	5994	8103	55	301	356	4321	10441	14762
Pathanamthitta	707	1839	2546	1098	3901	4999	58	323	381	1863	6063	7926
Alappuzha	1109	2969	4078	1560	5579	7139	33	213	246	2702	8761	11463
Kottayam	939	2343	3282	1878	5824	7702	136	476	612	2953	8643	11596
Idukki	995	1220	2215	1187	2633	3820	54	101	155	2236	3954	6190
Eranakulam	1468	3783	5251	2092	7927	10019	198	986	1184	3758	12696	16454
Trissur	1085	3738	4823	2120	9605	11725	130	396	526	3335	13739	17074
Palakkad	1910	3210	5120	3027	6593	9620	83	378	461	5020	10181	15201
Malappuaram	4624	4928	9552	5866	8104	13970	55	173	228	10545	13205	23750
Kozhikkod	3096	2760	5856	6710	6671	13381	78	190	268	9884	9621	19505
Wayanad	1163	1086	2249	767	1215	1982	18	63	81	1948	2364	4312
Kannur	2594	2278	4872	5293	7452	12745	8	67	75	7895	9797	17692
Kasargod	2389	2078	4467	1659	1437	3096	9	52	61	4057	3567	7624
TOTAL	27555	42671	70226	37047	77666	114713	1133	46558	5791	65735	124995	190730

Teachers in Kerala 1993-1994 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	a	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Trivandrum	3501	6251	9752	1696	4792	6488	176	926	1102	5373	11969	17342
Kollam	2357	4232	6589	2246	5988	8234	46	311	357	4649	10531	15180
Pathanamthitta	738	1859	2597	1214	3825	5039	42	328	370	1994	6012	8006
Alappuzha	1184	3138	4322	1658	5652	7310	44	225	269	2886	9015	11901
Kottayam	1019	2346	3365	1946	5898	7844	16	425	425	3132	8669	11801
Idukki	1070	1218	2288	1238	2527	3765	48	114	162	2356	3859	6215
Eranakulam	1558	3813	5371	2184	7941	10125	193	928	1121	3935	12682	16617
Trissur	1172	3828	5000	2194	9797	11991	157	294	451	3523	13919	17442
Palakkad	1967	3230	5197	3018	6534	9552	85	367	452	5070	10131	15201
Malappuaram	4554	4559	9113	5720	7870	13590	58	146	204	10332	12575	22907
Kozhikode	3146	2726	5872	6590	6403	12993	68	195	263	9804	9324	19128
Wayanad	1104	1024	2128	740	1169	1909	20	56	76	1864	2249	4113
Kannur	2683	2208	4891	5409	7440	12849	5	72	77	8097	9720	17817
Kasargod	2384	1970	4354	1608	1381	2989	15	70	85	4007	3421	7428
TOTAL	28437	42402	70839	37461	77217	114678	1124	4457	5581	67022	124076	191098

Teachers in Kerala 1992-1993 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Trivandrum	3570	6058	9628	1813	4798	6611	171	724	895	5554	11580	17134
Kollam	2463	4269	6732	2347	5959	8306	69	202	271	4879	10430	15309
Pathanamthitta	790	1859	2649	1268	3812	5080	50	300	350	2108	5971	8079
Alappuzha	1243	3110	4353	1742	5636	7378	56	184	240	3041	8930	11971
Kottayam	1085	2418	3503	2062	5742	7804	175	390	565	3322	6550	11872
Idukki	1076	1306	2382	1293	2609	3902	37	106	143	2406	4021	6427
Eranakulam	1622	3792	5414	2203	8009	10212	188	827	1015	4013	12628	16641
Trissur	1205	3777	4982	2226	9797	12023	165	277	442	3596	13851	17447
Palakkad	2060	3227	5287	3023	6399	9422	78	367	445	5161	9993	15154
Malappuaram	4402	4573	8975	5598	7749	13347	36	134	170	10036	12456	22492
Kozhikode	3334	2726	6060	6850	6460	13310	65	184	249	10249	9370	19619
Wayanad	1067	999	2066	751	1167	1918	10	49	59	1828	2215	4043
Kannur	2750	2156	4906	5500	7362	12862	3	64	67	8253	9582	17835
Kasargod	2381	1811	4192	1630	1363	2993	17	71	88	4028	3245	7273
TOTAL	29048	42081	71129	38306	76862	115168	1120	3879	4999	68474	122822	191296

Teachers in Kerala 1991-1992 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Trivandrum	3754	6108	9862	1824	4615	6439	189	788	977	5767	11511	17278
Kollam	2626	4056	6682	2446	5878	8324	54	296	350	5126	10230	15356
Pathanamthitta	807	1870	2677	1323	3794	5117	41	272	313	2171	5936	8107
Alappuzha	1351	3168	4519	1784	5685	7469	28	184	212	3163	9037	12200
Kottayam	1149	2436	3585	2214	5784	7998	132	338	470	3495	8558	12053
Idukki	908	1037	1945	1302	2583	3885	40	93	133	2250	3713	5963
Eranakulam	1775	3898	5673	2366	8111	10477	197	824	1021	4338	12833	17171
Trissur	1288	3732	5020	2380	9732	12112	147	254	401	3815	13718	17533
Palakkad	2115	3030	5145	3039	6224	9263	86	348	434	5240	9602	14842
Malappuaram	4411	4567	8978	5369	7589	12958	34	132	166	9814	12288	22102
Kozhikode	3218	2645	5863	6882	6408	13290	54	197	251	10154	9250	19404
Wayanad	1136	949	2085	789	1150	1939	24	57	81	1949	2156	4105
Kannur	2785	2051	4836	5535	7268	12803	3	61	64	8323	9380	17703
Kasargod	2346	1669	4015	1603	1299	2902	23	53	76	3972	3021	6993
TOTAL	29669	41216	70885	38856	76120	114976	1052	3897	4949	69577	121233	190810

Teachers in Kerala 1990-1991 (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Trivandrum	4282	5917	10199	2285	4426	6711	206	510	716	6773	10853	17626
Kollam	2805	3882	6687	2616	5823	8439	62	265	327	5483	9970	15453
Pathanamthitta	897	1908	2805	1401	3715	5116	37	275	312	2335	5898	8233
Alappuzha	1432	3216	4648	1889	5657	7546	30	177	207	3351	9050	12401
Kottayam	1332	2403	3735	2685	5638	8323	182	247	429	4199	8288	12487
Idukki	1117	1274	2391	1395	2656	4051	53	88	141	2565	4018	6583
Eranakulam	1906	3979	5885	2468	8119	10587	197	770	967	4571	12868	17439
Trissur	1365	3730	5095	2609	9490	12099	159	289	448	4133	13509	17642
Palakkad	2232	2862	5094	3038	5876	8914	83	269	352	5353	9007	14360
Malappuaram	4425	4437	8862	5315	7190	12505	40	128	168	9780	11755	21535
Kozhikode	3115	2588	5703	6760	6101	12861	60	151	211	9935	8840	18775
Wayanad	1193	940	2133	794	1113	1907	23	57	80	2010	2110	4120
Kannur	2679	2058	4737	5634	6968	12602	2	63	65	8315	9089	17404
Kasargod	2375	1640	4015	1604	1269	2873	16	46	62	3995	2955	6950
TOTAL	31155	40834	71989	40493	74041	114534	1150	3335	4485	72798	118210	191008

Number of Teachers in Kerala 1990-'91 to 2003-'04 (Management and Gender wise)

YEAR	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1990-1991	31155	40834	71989	40493	74041	114534	1150	3335	4485	72798	118210	191008
1991-1992	29669	41216	70885	38856	76120	114976	1052	3897	4949	69577	121233	190810
1992-1993	29048	42081	71129	38306	76862	115168	1120	3879	4999	68474	122822	191296
1993-1994	28437	42402	70839	37461	77217	114678	1124	4457	5581	67022	124076	191098
1994-1995	27555	42671	70226	37047	77666	114713	1133	4658	5791	65735	124995	190730
1995-1996	26502	42482	68979	36391	77949	114340	1095	4587	5682	63988	125018	189006
1996-1997	25425	42054	67479	36044	77908	113952	1416	5635	7056	628885	125602	188487
1997-1998	24710	42007	66717	35476	77636	113112	1653	6061	7714	61839	125704	187543
1998-1999	24177	41289	65466	34636	76922	111608	1633	6172	7805	60496	124383	184879
1999-2000	23905	41381	65286	34333	77545	111878	1624	6276	7900	59862	125202	185064
2000-2001	23278	40881	64159	33780	76690	110470	1500	6057	7557	58558	123628	182186
2001-2002	22834	39630	62464	32886	76304	109190	1688	6135	7823	57408	122066	179477
2002-2003	21834	37929	59763	32805	76144	108949	1733	6175	7908	56372	120248	176620
2003-2004	20930	37096	58026	31742	75852	107594	1780	6407	8187	54452	119355	173807

Percentage increase/ decrease from the previous year in the number of Teachers in Kerala from 1991-'92 to 2003-'04

YEAR	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1991-1992	-14.39	+0.94	-1.53	-4.04	+2.81	+0.39	-8.52	+16.86	+10.35	-4.42	+2.56	-0.10
1992-1993	-2.09	+2.09	+0.34	-1.42	+0.97	+0.17	+6.46	-0.46	+1.01	-1.59	+1.31	+0.25
1993-1994	-2.10	+0.76	-0.41	-2.21	+0.46	-0.43	+0.36	+14.90	+11.64	-2.12	+1.02	-0.10
1994-1995	-3.10	+0.63	-0.87	-1.11	+0.58	+0.03	+0.80	+4.51	+3.76	-1.92	+0.74	-0.19
1995-1996	-3.82	-0.44	-1.78	-1.77	+0.36	-0.33	-3.35	-1.52	-1.88	-2.66	+0.02	-0.90
1996-1997	-4.06	-1.01	-2.17	-0.95	-0.05	-0.34	-29.32	+22.85	+24.18	-1.72	+0.47	-0.27
1997-1998	-2.81	-0.11	-1.13	-1.58	-0.35	-0.74	+16.74	+7.56	+9.33	-1.66	+0.08	-0.50
1998-1999	-2.16	-1.71	-1.88	-2.37	-0.92	-1.33	-1.21	+1.83	+1.18	-2.17	-1.05	-1.42
1999-2000	-1.13	+6.22	-0.27	-0.87	+0.81	+0.24	-0.55	+1.69	+1.22	-1.05	+0.66	+0.10
2000-2001	-2.62	-1.21	-1.73	-1.61	-1.10	-1.26	-7.64	-3.49	-4.34	-2.18	-1.26	-1.56
2001-2002	-1.91	-3.06	-2.64	-2.65	-0.50	-1.16	+12.53	+1.29	+3.52	-1.96	-1.26	-1.49
2002-2003	-4.38	-4.29	-4.32	-0.25	-0.21	-0.22	+2.67	+1.95	+1.09	-1.80	-1.49	-1.59
2003-2004	-4.14	-2.19	-2.91	-3.24	-0.38	-1.24	+2.71	+3.76	+3.53	-3.41	-0.74	-1.59

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2003-2004 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	225585	225497	451082	33035	32484	65519	1625	1784	3409
Kollam	181319	175860	357179	26765	25395	52160	619	508	1127
Pathanamthitta	83524	80327	163851	13517	12518	26035	515	463	978
Alappuzha	139552	133293	272845	15227	14401	29628	332	304	636
Kottayam	132349	129186	261535	12418	11712	24130	1313	1281	2594
Idukki	74506	69160	143666	11463	10626	22089	3518	3022	6540
Eranakulam	198591	194184	392775	20914	19483	40397	1051	824	1875
Trissur	232639	225078	457717	30979	28956	59935	543	807	1350
Palakkad	228034	220701	448735	40290	37532	77822	3461	3013	6474
Malappuaram	391427	371546	762973	30335	28201	58536	1179	1016	2195
Kozhikkod	241559	230824	472383	16857	15788	32645	555	493	1048
Wayanad	65854	62962	128816	3713	3545	7258	12176	11451	23627
Kannur	198267	187846	386113	8411	7809	16220	1999	1845	3844
Kasargod	99918	94417	194335	6168	5800	11968	2412	2230	4642
TOTAL	2493124	2400881	4894005	270092	254250	524342	31298	29041	60339

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2002-2003 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrlS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	231495	230629	462124	33920	33038	66958	1823	1853	3676
Kollam	186322	180653	366975	27027	25607	52634	577	560	1137
Pathanamthitta	81480	78239	159719	13579	12588	26167	612	595	1207
Alappuzha	142739	136424	279163	15390	14586	29976	384	293	677
Kottayam	135447	131472	266919	12573	11738	24311	1305	1240	2545
Idukki	76967	71453	148420	11927	11064	22991	3447	2970	6417
Eranakulam	202404	198608	401012	20632	19373	40005	1015	873	1888
Trissur	235662	227987	463649	30935	29306	60241	514	748	1262
Palakkad	231260	223234	454494	40193	37527	77720	3312	2798	6110
Malappuaram	401332	380595	781927	30529	28630	59159	1048	878	1926
Kozhikkod	245098	232874	477972	16976	15887	32863	654	508	1162
Wayanad	66348	63424	129772	3851	3512	7363	11805	11152	22957
Kannur	203647	193497	397144	8347	7874	16221	1867	1806	3673
Kasargod	109335	103136	212471	8750	8129	16879	2684	2515	5199
TOTAL	2549536	2452225	5001761	274629	258859	533488	31047	28789	59836

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2001-2002 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL
Trivandrum	235834	234693	470527	34426	33360	67786	1735	1860	3595
Kollam	191914	185206	377120	27429	25640	53069	700	766	1466
Pathanamthitta	88377	84614	172991	14595	13444	28039	680	664	1344
Alappuzha	146082	139129	285211	15593	14617	30210	317	250	567
Kottayam	137581	133828	271409	12587	11911	24498	1305	1260	2565
Idukki	78077	72366	150443	12101	11355	23456	3295	2962	6257
Eranakulam	208800	201908	410708	21091	20121	41212	1071	857	1928
Trissur	238800	231199	469999	31124	29372	60496	525	737	1262
Palakkad	235437	227582	463019	39969	37612	77581	3213	2734	5947
Malappuaram	405436	383541	788977	30576	28685	59261	1125	1010	2135
Kozhikkod	250159	238140	488299	17357	16005	33362	523	527	1050
Wayanad	66482	63870	130352	3824	3567	7391	11059	10485	21544
Kannur	208640	198750	407390	8430	8161	16591	1934	1831	3765
Kasargod	111131	104462	215593	8464	7933	16397	2862	2572	5434
TOTAL	2602750	2499288	5102038	277566	261783	539349	30344	28515	58859

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2000-2001 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL	BOYS	GIrls	TOTAL
Trivandrum	241959	240482	482441	34661	33518	68179	1552	1730	3282
Kollam	199145	193054	392199	28574	27043	55617	645	761	1406
Pathanamthitta	89210	81923	171133	14968	13319	28287	491	396	887
Alappuzha	150793	143612	294405	16174	15160	31334	374	306	680
Kottayam	141056	137068	278124	12874	12183	25057	1390	1367	2757
Idukki	80569	75264	155833	12734	12046	24780	3640	3154	6794
Eranakulam	212081	206391	418472	21060	20139	41199	941	745	1686
Trissur	244030	236565	480595	31442	29964	61406	508	674	1182
Palakkad	237495	230720	468215	40035	37985	78020	3142	2592	5734
Malappuaram	410470	390216	800686	30811	29196	60007	1016	910	1926
Kozhikkod	257607	245866	503473	17544	16244	33788	546	474	1020
Wayanad	67359	64936	132295	3960	36668	7628	11013	10337	21350
Kannur	215461	205476	420937	8607	8394	17001	1946	1848	3794
Kasargod	113663	106581	220244	8610	8147	16757	2932	2636	5568
TOTAL	2660898	2558154	5219052	282054	267006	549060	30136	27930	58066

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1999-2000 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	240229	239973	480202	35165	34191	69356	1733	1798	3531
Kollam	193113	187725	380838	28913	27243	56156	652	748	1400
Pathanamthitta	93142	88842	181984	14714	13801	28515	537	478	1015
Alappuzha	152153	145541	297694	16372	15391	31763	326	247	573
Kottayam	143207	139479	282686	12952	12395	25347	1401	1400	2801
Idukki	79523	74556	154079	12889	12222	25111	3520	3104	6624
Eranakulam	210910	207326	418236	21685	20397	42082	1084	833	1917
Trissur	245026	238537	483563	31730	30549	62279	496	682	1178
Palakkad	239621	234376	473997	40745	38911	79656	3047	2539	5586
Malappuaram	410498	391809	802307	31211	29764	60975	996	899	1895
Kozhikkod	258836	247505	506341	17917	16523	34440	542	512	1054
Wayanad	68009	65575	133584	3838	3541	7379	11503	10849	22352
Kannur	220310	210034	430344	8895	8690	17585	2164	1991	4155
Kasargod	115305	107887	223192	8801	8348	17149	3010	2745	5755
TOTAL	2669882	2579165	5249047	285827	271966	557793	31011	28825	59836

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1998-1999 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	245234	244941	490175	35468	34873	70341	1565	1775	3340
Kollam	199347	193381	392728	30559	28614	59173	828	776	1604
Pathanamthitta	94662	91032	185694	15547	14601	30148	497	468	965
Alappuzha	156393	150070	306463	17245	16078	33323	387	332	719
Kottayam	146180	142455	288635	13320	12786	26106	1589	1543	3132
Idukki	82825	77910	160735	13341	12852	26193	3582	3236	6818
Eranakulam	216233	213118	429351	22022	21072	43094	1079	858	1937
Trissur	248157	241946	490103	32330	31227	63557	500	628	1128
Palakkad	238533	234270	472803	40173	38694	78867	2870	2512	5382
Malappuaram	410607	394224	804831	31304	30174	61478	1054	957	2011
Kozhikkod	263747	252928	516675	18275	17271	35546	620	566	1186
Wayanad	65982	63918	129900	3580	3373	6953	11244	10714	21958
Kannur	225219	215438	440657	9309	9204	18513	1945	1907	3852
Kasargod	117264	109687	226951	9020	8531	17551	3176	2929	6105
TOTAL	2710383	2625318	5335701	291493	279350	570843	30936	29201	60137

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1997-1998 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	248242	247772	496014	365933	35957	72550	1691	1846	3537
Kollam	205605	200393	405998	31989	30182	62171	837	812	1649
Pathanamthitta	95600	91942	187542	16465	15416	31881	557	544	1101
Alappuzha	159863	153480	313343	18013	16759	34772	350	279	629
Kottayam	150165	146015	296180	14004	13218	27222	1715	1672	3387
Idukki	84379	79624	164003	13552	12924	26476	3694	3469	7163
Eranakulam	221523	217979	439502	22719	21892	44611	973	802	1775
Trissur	251580	245543	497123	32701	32037	64738	503	710	1213
Palakkad	245537	242094	487631	40862	39578	80440	2701	2437	5138
Malappuaram	411458	396594	808052	31590	30290	61880	1005	951	1956
Kozhikkod	267463	256163	523626	18580	17450	36030	541	566	1107
Wayanad	69759	68026	137785	3975	3849	7824	11830	11100	22930
Kannur	229584	220159	449743	9759	9742	19501	1989	2071	4060
Kasargod	118879	111670	230549	8945	8561	17506	3144	2868	6012
TOTAL	2759637	2677454	5437091	299747	287855	587602	31530	30127	61657

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1996-1997 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	253151	252164	505315	37120	36646	73766	1876	2079	3955
Kollam	205993	202312	408305	32414	30673	63087	686	666	1352
Pathanamthitta	98056	94593	192649	16917	16052	32969	564	573	1137
Alappuzha	163864	157482	321346	18827	17466	36293	336	290	626
Kottayam	152723	148766	301489	14584	13702	28286	1873	1720	3593
Idukki	88538	83917	172455	14246	13877	28123	3984	3605	7589
Eranakulam	226455	222645	449100	23463	22681	46144	782	662	1444
Trissur	254896	247838	502734	33771	32530	66301	671	684	1355
Palakkad	248667	245297	493964	40806	39533	80339	2775	2503	5278
Malappuaram	413811	400163	813974	32606	31456	64062	986	852	1838
Kozhikkod	273467	263117	536584	19008	18107	37115	597	619	1216
Wayanad	69944	68395	138339	3904	3782	7686	11558	10889	22447
Kannur	236347	226141	462488	10283	10239	20522	2051	1939	3990
Kasargod	121542	113940	235482	9206	8754	17960	3143	2953	6096
TOTAL	2807454	2726770	5534224	307155	295498	602653	31882	30034	61916

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1995-1996 ALL COMMUNITIES

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	258584	255064	513648	38261	37543	75804	1857	2014	3871
Kollam	216625	210755	427380	34201	32536	66737	787	769	1556
Pathanamthitta	101136	97379	198515	17608	17033	34641	587	586	1173
Alappuzha	167931	161977	329908	19620	18280	37900	384	291	675
Kottayam	1563336	1524113	308749	15537	14484	30021	1937	1844	3781
Idukki	90020	85245	175265	14358	13824	28182	4089	3678	7767
Eranakulam	232582	227849	460431	24350	23612	47962	824	700	1524
Trissur	259609	253090	512699	34538	33627	68165	520	662	1182
Palakkad	252350	248449	500799	40978	39636	80614	2788	2539	5327
Malappuaram	410820	397934	808754	32151	31270	63421	970	838	1808
Kozhikkod	277275	267185	544460	19712	18781	38493	644	639	1283
Wayanad	70946	69600	140546	3918	3749	7667	11496	10864	22360
Kannur	240383	230402	470785	11059	11031	22090	1970	1956	3926
Kasargod	121984	113830	235814	9179	8731	17910	3220	2978	6198
TOTAL	2856581	2771172	5627753	315470	304137	619607	32073	30358	62431

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1994-1995 ALL COMMUNITIES

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	261588	259458	521046	38779	38671	77450	2114	2101	4215
Kollam	221749	225980	447729	34778	33608	68386	678	754	1432
Pathanamthitta	103058	101327	204385	18404	17723	36127	649	680	1329
Alappuzha	171780	167262	339042	20135	18835	38970	340	271	611
Kottayam	160488	152989	313477	16035	14949	30984	1947	1901	3848
Idukki	93744	93782	187526	15120	14516	29636	4238	3922	8160
Eranakulam	239167	220955	460122	24736	23730	48466	830	663	1493
Trissur	262583	266942	529525	35166	33926	69092	512	579	1091
Palakkad	255070	247983	503053	40776	39035	79811	3105	2728	5833
Malappuaram	409573	401039	810612	32032	31358	63390	994	795	1789
Kozhikkod	280946	271974	552920	19896	19267	39163	637	662	1299
Wayanad	72016	72025	144041	4230	4103	8333	11353	10733	22086
Kannur	245381	235552	480933	11054	11026	22080	2082	1915	3997
Kasargod	124539	115551	240090	9008	8695	17703	3255	3039	6294
TOTAL	2901682	2832819	5734501	320149	309442	629591	32734	30743	63477

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1993-1994 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	265005	260856	525861	39925	38857	78782	2020	2072	4092
Kollam	228065	230297	458362	37086	35181	72267	686	720	1406
Pathanamthitta	105905	104826	210731	19583	18658	38241	614	653	1267
Alappuzha	176399	172338	348737	20969	19566	40535	332	319	651
Kottayam	164221	157050	321271	16619	15771	32390	2110	2014	4124
Idukki	94705	95109	189814	15071	14661	29732	4407	4063	8470
Eranakulam	245654	224263	469917	25469	24356	49825	962	741	1703
Trissur	267551	269730	537781	35869	34734	70603	525	544	1069
Palakkad	258137	249409	507546	40764	38780	79544	3177	2801	5978
Malappuaram	409345	399304	808649	32799	31730	64529	1016	909	1925
Kozhikkod	286130	276867	562997	20693	19974	40667	735	697	1432
Wayanad	73407	72818	146225	4465	4362	8827	11472	10795	22267
Kannur	251326	242007	493333	11653	11656	23309	2180	2083	4263
Kasargod	126275	117612	243887	9330	8944	18274	3092	2895	5987
TOTAL	2952125	2872486	5824611	330295	317230	647525	33328	31306	64634

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1992-1993 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	265762	263266	529028	40161	39197	79358	1846	1939	3785
Kollam	230954	244196	475150	36862	36472	73334	427	534	961
Pathanamthitta	106930	106246	213176	19799	19072	38871	611	656	1267
Alappuzha	180549	176293	356842	21714	20353	42067	346	304	650
Kottayam	167172	160338	327510	17217	16674	33891	2031	2109	4140
Idukki	96868	96765	193633	15832	15185	31017	4138	3763	7901
Eranakulam	252445	232334	484779	26358	25280	51638	825	651	1476
Trissur	269511	270567	540078	36262	34916	71178	495	418	913
Palakkad	260474	248561	509035	40838	38237	79075	3199	2838	6037
Malappuaram	406774	394511	801285	33338	31479	64817	998	802	1800
Kozhikkod	290265	279965	570230	21221	20444	41665	691	648	1339
Wayanad	74700	73991	148691	4066	3850	7916	12116	11565	23681
Kannur	257089	246170	503259	11911	11739	23650	2226	2096	4322
Kasargod	127009	117332	244341	9675	9096	18771	3114	2909	6023
TOTAL	2986502	2910535	5897037	335254	321994	657248	330633	31232	64295

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1991-1992 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	268327	265410	533737	41240	39522	80762	1958	1960	3918
Kollam	235867	236513	472380	38260	36811	75071	450	397	847
Pathanamthitta	108766	107541	216307	20521	19690	40211	644	659	1303
Alappuzha	185586	180650	366236	22483	21310	43793	422	290	712
Kottayam	170035	162991	333026	17820	17216	35036	2186	2317	4503
Idukki	99260	98310	197570	16229	15536	31765	4542	4045	8587
Eranakulam	257977	237592	495569	27428	26257	53685	828	635	1463
Trissur	272313	272346	544659	36914	35550	72464	662	572	1234
Palakkad	260081	246456	506537	40757	37705	78462	3040	2644	5684
Malappuaram	401759	386310	788069	33132	31297	64429	936	871	1807
Kozhikkod	293109	281147	574256	21857	20961	42818	663	662	1325
Wayanad	75410	73727	149137	4212	4108	8320	12471	11675	24146
Kannur	256259	245313	501572	12038	11604	23642	2240	2113	4353
Kasargod	126671	115977	242648	9269	8566	17835	3086	2772	5858
TOTAL	3011420	2910283	5921703	342160	326133	668293	34128	31612	65740

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1990-1991 ALL COMMUNITIES (District Wise)

DISTRICT	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	269632	263544	533176	40679	39598	80277	1930	1900	3830
Kollam	239314	231559	470873	38239	36696	74935	431	362	793
Pathanamthitta	110710	106548	217258	20913	20351	41264	641	670	1311
Alappuzha	188802	181731	370533	22710	21347	44057	363	332	695
Kottayam	170392	168621	339013	18186	17438	35624	2105	2170	4275
Idukki	99702	95972	195674	15970	15285	31255	5293	4748	10041
Eranakulam	260901	253412	514313	28110	26865	54975	723	615	1338
Trissur	273522	263623	537145	36575	35279	71854	440	421	861
Palakkad	256222	244018	500240	39769	36441	76210	2961	2620	5581
Malappuaram	391407	370668	762075	32232	30485	62717	907	734	1641
Kozhikkod	293404	280796	574200	21844	21001	42845	749	749	1498
Wayanad	73952	71253	145205	4083	3988	8071	11479	10662	22141
Kannur	259029	243203	502232	11674	11274	22948	2587	2521	5108
Kasargod	125319	113845	239164	8593	7793	16386	3530	3274	6804
TOTAL	3012308	2888793	5901101	339577	323841	663418	34139	31778	65917

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 1990-'91 to 2003-'04 (Management and Gender wise)

YEAR	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1990-1991	3012308	2888793	5901101	339577	323841	663418	34139	31778	65917
1991-1992	3011420	2910283	5921703	342160	326133	668293	34128	31612	65740
1992-1993	2986502	2910535	5897037	335254	321994	657248	33063	31232	64295
1993-1994	2952125	2872486	5824611	330295	317230	647525	33328	31306	64634
1994-1995	2901682	2832819	5734501	320149	309442	629591	32734	30743	63477
1995-1996	2856581	2771172	5627753	315470	304137	619607	32073	30358	62431
1996-1997	2807454	2726770	5534224	307155	295498	602653	31882	30034	61916
1997-1998	2759637	2677454	5437091	299747	287855	587602	31530	30127	61657
1998-1999	2710383	2625318	5335701	291493	279350	570843	30936	29201	60137
1999-2000	2669882	2579165	5249047	285827	271966	557793	31011	28825	59836
2000-2001	2660898	2558154	5219052	282054	267006	549060	30136	27930	58066
2001-2002	2602750	2499288	5102038	277566	261783	539349	30344	28515	58859
2002-2003	2549536	2452225	5001761	274629	258859	533488	31047	28789	59836
2003-2004	2493124	2400881	4894005	270092	254250	524342	31298	29041	60339

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2003-'04 (Standard and Sex wise)

STANDARD	ALL COMMUNITIES			SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
I	221102	220223	441325	26350	25428	51778	3885	3770	7655
II	236960	232240	469200	28123	26598	54721	4168	3887	8065
III	233116	226788	459904	26746	25211	51957	3473	3301	6774
IV	231831	225505	457336	25195	24079	41274	3232	2943	6175
V	244820	232289	477109	26062	24034	50096	3183	2911	6194
VI	253725	239136	492861	26623	24427	51050	3073	2841	5914
VII	278111	254461	532572	29804	26191	55995	3232	2827	6059
VIII	284996	260840	545836	30537	27257	57794	2905	2546	5451
IX	278525	268148	546673	29015	27686	56701	2518	2256	4774
X	229938	241251	471189	21637	23339	44976	1629	1749	3378
TOTAL	2493124	2400881	4894005	270092	51778	524342	31298	29041	60339

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN KERALA 2003-'04 ALL COMMUNITIES (District and Management wise)

DISTRICT	GOVT			AIDED			UNAIDED			TOTAL		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
Trivandrum	109324	110300	219624	94764	89105	183869	21497	26092	47589	225585	225497	451082
Kollam	70623	68296	138919	100582	96747	197309	10134	10817	20951	181319	175860	357179
Pathanamthitta	20663	20620	41283	56065	52508	108573	6796	7199	13995	83524	80327	163851
Alappuzha	42614	41724	83840	91702	86797	178499	5234	5272	10506	139552	133293	272845
Kottayam	26114	23871	49985	94454	95556	190010	11781	9759	21540	132349	129186	261535
Idukki	23530	20674	44204	46709	44530	91239	4267	3958	8223	74506	69160	143666
Eranakulam	46815	43412	90227	129925	131097	261022	21851	19675	41526	198591	194184	392775
Trissur	58180	48185	106365	157942	166601	324543	16517	10292	26809	232639	225078	457717
Palakkad	76429	77083	153512	141410	132522	273932	10195	11096	21291	228034	220701	448735
Malappuram	147875	142068	289943	227190	216508	443698	16362	12970	29332	391427	371546	762973
Kozhikode	71343	67634	138977	164237	157854	322091	5979	5336	11315	241559	230824	472383
Wayanad	33936	31123	65059	30001	30142	60143	1917	1697	3614	65854	62962	128816
Kannur	50973	48771	99744	143347	135370	278717	3947	3705	7652	198267	187846	386113
Kasargod	55163	51746	106909	42496	39674	82120	2259	3047	5306	99918	94417	194335
TOTAL	833584	795007	1228591	1520804	183869	2995765	138736	130913	269649	2493124	2400881	4894005

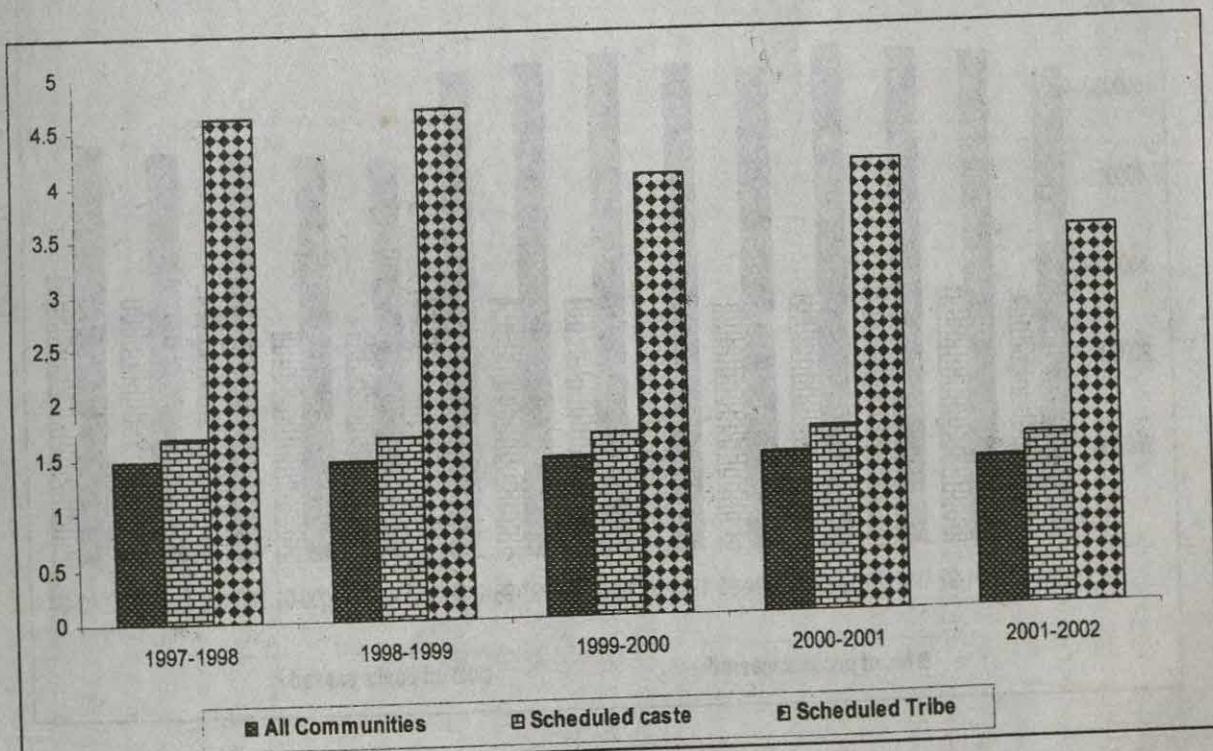
Expenditure of General Education (in lakhs) and Cost per Pupil (in Rs.) 1990-'91 to 2002-'03

YEAR	PLAN EXPENDITURE			NON PLAN EXPENDITURE			TOTAL EXPENDITURE			AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL (in Rs.)	
	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
1990-91	166.78	297.97	464.75	39727.89	22694.81	62422.70	39894.67	22992.78	62887.45	906.24	1533.99
1991-92	146.53	466.34	612.87	40824.87	23861.23	64686.10	40971.40	24327.57	65298.97	940.90	1566.97
1992-93	165.14	479.26	644.40	42390.14	26307.45	68697.59	42555.28	26786.71	69341.99	994.54	1671.85
1993-94	203.76	730.62	934.38	52274.65	32664.53	84939.18	52478.41	33395.15	85873.56	1251.90	2066.26
1994-95	901.70	950.73	1852.43	64490.64	39139.72	103630.36	65392.34	40090.45	105482.79	1598.38	2465.32
1995-96	890.89	1250.82	2141.71	66342.82	42089.84	108432.66	67233.71	43340.66	110574.37	1676.29	2680.49
1996-97	1313.14	2403.26	3716.40	73636.50	46942.93	10579.43	74949.64	49346.19	124295.83	1906.92	3076.78
1997-98	732.28	2297.66	3029.94	79964.78	51535.44	131500.22	80697.06	53833.10	134530.16	2101.90	3369.12
1998-99	728.72	3102.98	3831.70	89627.95	56601.61	14229.56	90356.67	59704.59	150061.26	2418.46	3732.51
1999-00	1018.98	5652.29	6671.27	12252.30	80284.54	202807.54	123541.98	85936.83	209478.81	3396.50	5332.00
2000-01	1109.82	5237.54	6347.36	118079.24	80522.04	198601.28	119189.06	85759.58	204948.64	3299.30	5338.29
2001-02	835.61	5331.47	6167.08	103823.61	70249.18	174072.79	104659.22	75580.65	180239.87	2995.15	4701.04
2002-03	1017.75	2682.74	3700.49	102999.58	89892.84	192892.42	104017.33	92575.58	196592.91	3046.95	5829.92

Drop Out rate of Students 2001-'02

DISTRICT	All Communities				Scheduled Caste				Scheduled Tribe			
	LPS	UPS	HS	Total	LPS	UPS	HS	Total	LPS	UPS	HS	Total
Trivandrum	1.41	1.02	1.61	1.35	1.40	1.21	2.59	1.71	2.01	3.42	2.10	2.48
Kollam	0.81	0.73	1.19	0.90	1.14	0.96	1.39	1.16	1.87	1.39	1.20	1.50
Pathanamthitta	1.27	1.10	0.72	1.02	1.28	2.40	1.43	1.69	3.63	4.09	2.91	3.57
Alappuzha	0.78	0.59	1.11	0.83	1.02	1.55	1.71	1.42	3.24	3.21	5.26	3.70
Kottayam	0.55	0.64	2.22	1.12	1.07	1.45	2.46	1.63	1.72	2.25	1.59	1.83
Idukki	1.44	1.06	2.90	1.76	2.22	2.43	4.82	2.99	3.19	3.86	5.79	4.06
Eranakulam	0.91	0.82	1.91	1.21	0.99	0.98	1.90	1.27	2.77	2.54	4.08	3.11
Trissur	0.66	0.74	1.18	0.84	0.54	0.73	0.84	0.69	1.63	2.21	2.07	1.90
Palakkad	1.34	1.19	2.11	1.53	1.34	1.45	1.97	1.56	2.90	4.05	3.41	3.30
Malappuaram	1.13	1.19	3.08	1.74	1.58	1.19	2.16	1.63	5.18	4.27	1.68	4.26
Kozhikkod	1.05	0.89	1.92	1.28	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.12	5.31	2.99	0.34	3.24
Wayanad	3.27	2.94	5.16	3.72	3.92	5.32	4.61	4.57	5.38	4.08	1.34	4.19
Kannur	0.91	1.01	2.37	1.40	1.35	1.47	2.75	1.84	3.27	4.57	1.88	3.37
Kasargod	1.46	1.51	2.00	1.63	2.31	3.58	4.97	3.37	1.23	1.81	4.31	2.30
TOTAL	1.10	1.02	2.02	1.36	1.30	1.42	2.05	1.57	3.80	3.58	2.65	3.47

Drop Out Rate (%) in Kerala 1997-'98 to 2001-'02



SSLC Results in Kerala 1991-2004

Year	No. of pupils appeared	No. of pupils passed	Percentage of pass
1991	529052	269909	51.0
1992	549375	284467	51.8
1993	555299	285222	51.4
1994	562050	280297	49.9
1995	538707	272366	50.6
1996	543817	266081	48.9
1997	559435	284554	50.9
1998	550322	287418	52.2
1999	543478	287692	52.9
2000	448364	251918	56.19
2001	455098	255854	56.22
2002	456458	276722	60.62
2003	458594	297379	64.85
2004	469704	325200	69.24

Chart: SSLC Results 1990-'91 to 2003-'04

