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GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

**REPORT
ON
THE CROP CUTTING SURVEY
OF
PADDY**

DURING 1981-82

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**REPORT ON THE CROP CUTTING
SURVEY OF PADDY

DURING 1981-82**

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PREFACE

The crop estimation surveys on paddy are conducted in the State by this department regularly during Autumn, Winter & Summer seasons. This report deals with the object of the survey, the coverage, the sampling technique adopted, the result of the analysis of the data relating to the three seasons of 1981-82.

The report was prepared by the crop cutting unit of the Agricultural Statistics Division of the Directorate.

Trivandrum,
10-12-1984.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
Director.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1. Introduction	.. 1
2. Objectives of the survey	.. 1
3. Period of the survey	.. 1
4. Coverage and sample size	.. 1
5. Sampling design	.. 1
6. Sample selection	.. 1
7. Field work	.. 2
8. Supervision	.. 2
9. Analysis	.. 2
10. Procedure for estimation	.. 3
11. Results of the survey	.. 4
12. High yielding varieties	.. 5
13. Cultivation practices	.. 8
Appendix—Tables	.. 9

REPORT ON THE CROP CUTTING SURVEY OF PADDY DURING 1981-82

1. Introduction

The crop estimation surveys on paddy are regularly being conducted by this department for the three crop seasons viz. Autumn (Virippu), Winter (Mundakan) and Summer (Punja). The present report deals with the results of surveys conducted during the three seasons of the year 1981-82.

2. Objectives of the Survey

The main objectives of the survey were:

- (i) To estimate the average yield of paddy per hectare for taluks, districts and state for each season
- (ii) To estimate the total production of rice in the state during each crop season
- (iii) To estimate the productivity of the high yielding varieties of paddy at the district level.
- (iv) To estimate the productivity of the crop according to the different cultivation practices like application of chemical fertilisers adoption of irrigation etc.

3. Period of the Survey

The period of the crop cutting survey on autumn paddy was from August 1981 to October 1981, for winter from December 1981 to February 1982 and for summer from March 1982 to May 1982.

4. Coverage and Sample size

The survey was conducted during autumn 1981 in all the taluks in the state except Peermade, Udumbanchola, South Wynad and North Wynad when the area under autumn paddy was reported to be negligible. While the survey was conducted in all the taluks except Cochin during winter 1981-82 and in 50 out of 58 taluks during summer 1982.

5. Sampling Design

For the conduct of the survey, a stratified multistage sampling design was adopted. Each taluk was treated as the stratum, revenue village as the first stage unit, a survey subdivision as the second stage unit, a kandam as the third stage unit and square plot of sides 5 meters as the ultimate sampling unit. The number of experiments to be conducted in each season is fixed considering the area of the crop land availability of investigators.

However the number of experiments in a taluk is limited to 30 subject to a minimum of two experiments in a village. The villages for survey was the same as the sample villages which were selected from Timely Reporting Survey at the headquarters of the Directorate at the beginning of the agricultural year. The required number of experimental plots were selected by simple random sampling method from the frame consisting of that of wet lands survey subdivision growing the crop.

Three samples each weighing 250 gms. of wet paddy were collected at the time of harvest from a taluk. The first sample was taken at the beginning the second towards the middle and the third towards the end of the harvest season in each taluk for conducting drainage experiments.

6. Sample selection

The selection of plots in each investigator unit was done by the Taluk Statistical Inspector. The selection of kandom, if the number of kandoms in the selected survey subdivision was more than one and the location of square plots of side five metres were done by the investigators.

7. Field work

The Investigators under the immediate supervision of the Statistical Inspectors and Additional Statistical Inspectors conducted the field work of survey. The District Statistical Officers were responsible for the proper conduct and supervision of the field work of the survey. The Additional District Statistical Officers were also instructed to conduct supervision of the field work.

The total number of crop cutting experiments planned in the state during Autumn, Winter and Summer seasons of 1981-82 were respectively 1508, 1506 and 1167, while the percentage response was found to be about 93.9% for autumn season, 98.8% for winter season and 97.4% for the summer season.

8. Supervision

The field work of the survey was inspected at three stages viz. preharvest, harvest and post harvest stages by the Additional Statistical Inspectors, Statistical Inspectors, Additional District Statistical Officers and District Statistical Officers. The officers at the district level have to conduct harvest—stage inspection at the rate of one—experiment in each taluk. The Statistical Inspectors/Additional Statistical Inspectors have to conduct at least one harvest stage inspection in each investigator unit subject to a minimum of six experiments in a taluk. During Autumn, Winter and Summer seasons of 1981-82, about 47%, 45% and 45% respectively of the experiments analysed were inspected at the harvest stage. During Autumn 1981, about 18% of the experiments analysed were inspected at the preharvest stage, and during winter and summer 1982, about 15% and 11% were inspected at the preharvest stage.

9. Analysis

The tabulation and analysis of the data collected through the survey was done by the Agricultural statistics division of the Directorate.

10. Procedure of Estimation

(i) *Mean Yield*.—The Taluk-wise mean yield of dry paddy and its standard error were estimated using the following formula. Taluk mean

$$\text{yield } X = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} x_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^K n_i}$$

Where n_i =number of experiments conducted in the i th village ($i=1, 2, 3, \dots, K$)

K =number of villages selected in the taluk x_{ij} =weight of paddy obtained from the j th experiment in the i th village ($j=1, 2, \dots, n_i$) each experiment is taken from 5 metre square (1/400th of a hectare) Mean yield of dry paddy in Kg. per hectare= $X \times 400 \times d$ Where d is the drainage ratio.

(ii) *Standard error of Taluk Mean Yield*

$$\text{Variance of taluk mean yield} = \frac{A}{N} + \frac{B-A}{n} \times \frac{K}{\sum_{i=1}^K n_i^2 / N^2}$$

Where A =mean square within village

B =mean square between villages

$$N=\text{Total number of experiments conducted in the taluk } \left(\sum_{i=1}^K n_i \right)$$

n_i =No of experiments conducted in the i th village

$$m=N^2 - \sum n_i^2$$

$$\frac{N(k-1)}{N}$$

K =number of villages selected in the taluk. The standard error (S. E) is the square root of this variance. The standard error in Kg. per hectare is obtained by multiplying this square root of variance by 400.

(iii) *Standard error of the state mean yield*

The formula adopted for the computation of standard error of the state mean yield is indicated below.

$$\text{Standard error of the state mean yield} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (a_i s_i^2)}{(\sum a_i)^2}}$$

Where a_i =Area under the crop in the i th taluk and

S_i =The standard error of the estimate of mean yield in the i th taluk.

The data on area under paddy each taluk estimated through the T.R.S. have been utilised to compute the production of rice.

The weight of clean rice is reckoned as 65.7% of dry paddy.

11. Results of the Survey

(i) General

The estimated production of rice in the state during the three seasons of the year 1981-82 is given in below.

	<i>Tonnes</i>
Autumn 1981	556918
Winter 1982	589154
Summer 1982	193321
 Total	 1339393

When compared with the production figures of the previous year 1980-81 there was a study increase in the production figures during all the three, seasons of 1981-82. The production of rice in the state has increased by about 67400 tonnes from last years production.

(ii) The estimated area, mean yield and its standard error, production of rice together with the number of crop cutting experiments analysed in each taluk during autumn, winter and summer 1981-82 are given in table 1.1, 2.1 and 3.1 respectively in the appendix.

(iii) The yield rate obtained from about 47% in autumn 81, 56% in winter 82 and 50% in summer 82 of the experimental plots was over 2500 kg. wet paddy per hectare. About 11% of the experimental plots in autumn 81 had yield rate over 4000 Kg. per hectare while in winter and summer 82 this percentage was about 9 and 11 respectively. The lowest yield rate of less than 500 kg. of wet paddy per hectare was obtained from about 5% of the experimental plots in autumn about 2% in winter 82 and about 4% in summer 82.

159 driage experiments were conducted during autumn 81 to determine the driage ratio of dry paddy to wet paddy. The corresponding figures for winter and summer 82 were respectively 171 and 146. It was found that during autumn the driage ratio varied from 0.83 in Idukki District to 0.90 in Kottayam District, during winter from 0.87 in Trivandrum District to .92 in Cannanore District and during summer from 88 in Trivandrum District to 94 in Wynad District. The driage ratio for the state was estimated as 0.87 in autumn, 0.90 in winter and 0.91 in summer.

The estimated mean yield of dry paddy relating to Autumn, winter and Summer seasons of 1981-82 for taluks, districts and the state during the last six years are given in tables 1.2, 2.2 and 3.2 respectively in the appendix.

12. High yielding varieties

The estimated area, mean yield and production of high yielding varieties and other varieties of paddy in each district and the state during the three seasons of 1981-82 are furnished in tables 1.3, 2.3 and 3.3 respectively in the appendix. While during Autumn and Summer seasons, high yielding varieties were cultivated in about 40% and 46% of the area under paddy cultivation about 21% of the area only was brought under high yielding varieties during the winter season.

It is estimated that about 52% of the total outturn of rice in the state during Autumn & Summer Seasons of 1981-82 was from High yielding varieties. But the state level productivity of high yielding varieties was higher in and that of local varieties during all the seasons—by 61% in Autumn 21% in winter and 31% is summer.

The productivity of High Yielding Varieties was found higher than local varieties in all the districts except Idukki in Autumn 1981. During Winter 1982, the productivity of high yielding varieties was higher in all the districts except Quilon and Palghat, while in Summer 1982 the productivity of high yielding varieties was lower only in Kottayam District. The district wise yield rate of high yielding varieties varied from 1777 Kg./hec. in Trichur district to 3888 Kg./hec. in Palghat district, during Autumn 1981, from 2217kg./hec. in Quilon District to 3792 Kg./hec. in Alleppey District during winter 82 and from 1558 Kg./hec. in Idukki district to 4355 Kg./hec. in Alleppey District.

The distribution of experimental plots with high yielding varieties of paddy according to the variety raised in each district during Autumn, Winter and Summer seasons of 1981-82 showed that about 37%, 22% and 48% of the experimental plots covered by the survey were grown with high yielding strains of paddy during winter and summer respectively. The High Yielding Varieties of paddy in the order of cultivators preference were Jyothi, Jaya, Mashoori during Autumn, Jyothi, Mashoori and H 4 during winter and Jyothi, Triveni and cul-28 during summer. During Autumn 1981 the highest state average yield of 3179 Kg./hec. was obtained from Rohini which was cultivated in Cannanore district only. This was followed by 3132 Kg./hec. from Mh. 1650 and 3103 Kg./hec. from I.R.5. During Winter, the highest state average, of 3278 Kg/hec. was obtained from I.R.20 followed by Bharathy and Aswathy while Rohini (which was cultivated only in Kozhikode District) I.R.5 and Jaya respectively had yielded maximum during summer.

The names of high yielding strains of paddy which corresponds to the highest district average yield together with the highest mean yield and the

number of experimental plots where the crop was raised in each district during Autumn 1981 are indicated in the table given below.

District wise High Yielding Varieties with highest average yield—Autumn 81

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>H.Y.V. Corresponding to the highest district average yield</i>	<i>Highest average yield experiment of dry paddy plots (Kg./hec.)</i>	<i>No. of H.Y.V. in col. 3</i>
1.	Trivandrum	I.R.5.	3376	1
2.	Quilon	I.R.8	3283	1
3.	Alleppey	Jyothi	2637	59
4.	Kottayam	Sabari	3636	1
5.	Idukki	Sabari	3610	1
6.	Ernakulam	Sabari	2957	1
7.	Trichur	Bharathy	3108	1
8.	Palghat	Jaya	4442	25
9.	Malappuram	Jaya	2922	5
10.	Kozhikode	Mashoori	2496	5
11.	Cannanore	Rohini	3179	1

The highest district average yield was obtained for Jaya in Palghat District, closely followed by Sabari in Kottayam and Idukki Districts and I.R. 5 in Trivandrum District. Sabari attained the highest district average yield in three districts and Jaya, in two districts.

The names of high yielding varieties of paddy correspond to the highest average yield in each district together with the highest average yield and the number of experimental plots where the crop was raised during Winter 1982 are indicated below.

7

District wise High Yielding Variety with highest average Yield—Winter 1982

District	HTV corresponding to the highest district average yield	Highest average yield of dry paddy (Kg/hec.)	No. of experimental plots where HTV in col. 3 is raised
Trivandrum	I.R. 20	4077	1
Quilon	Jyothi	2876	3
Alleppey	Bharathi	3481	8
Kottayam	H.4	3112	7
Idukki	H.4	3507	15
Ernakulam	Jyothi	2473	7
Trichur	Bharathi	4082	3
Palghat	H4	3340	1
Malappuram	Jaya	3680	2
Kozhikode	Jyothi	3711	1
Wynad	I.R. 8	3993	3
Cannanore	I.R.20	4246	2

I.R. 20 recorded the highest district average in Cannanore District followed by Bharathi in Trichur District, I.R.20 in Trivandrum District and I.R. 8 in Wynad District. H4 and Jyothi attained the highest average yield in three districts each while Bharathi and I.R. 20 attained the highest average yield in two districts each.

The names of high yielding varieties which correspond to the highest average yield in each district together with the highest average yield and the number of experimental plots where the crop was raised during summer 1982 are indicated below.

District wise H.Y.V. with highest average Yield—Summer 1982

District	HTV Corresponding to the highest district average yield	Highest average yield of dry paddy (Kg/Hec.)	No. of experimental plots where HYV in col. 3 is raised
Trivandrum	Cul. 28	2263	3
Quilon	Jyothi	2073	18
Alleppey	Cul.28	4973	1
Kottayam	H4	4343	2
Idukki	..	..	..
Ernakulam	Bharathy	2969	2
Trichur	Jaya	6192	5
Palghat	Jaya	4330	3
Malappuram	I.R. 20	3238	1
Kozhikode	Rohini	5759	1
Wynad	Jyothi	3516	1
Cannanore	Jaya	3619	6

The highest District average was from Jaya in Trichur district followed by Rohini in Kozhikode District and culture-28 in Alleppey District.

13. Cultivation Practices

It was found that about 9% in Autumn, 43% in Winter and 82% in Summer of the experimental plots covered by the Survey received irrigation. These percentages were 12, 34 and 83 during the corresponding seasons of the previous year. Out of the irrigated plots, about 93% during Autumn, 88% during winter and 89% during summer were applied with chemical fertilizers while 6%, 10% and 7% during Autumn, Winter and summer 1981-82 respectively were found to have been applied with other manures like farm yard manure, green manure, cow dung etc. In the case of high yielding varieties, the experimental plots irrigated during Autumn, Winter and Summer seasons were 10%, 55% and 86% respectively of the total experimental plots cultivated with high yielding varieties. Of the irrigated plots in Autumn, nearly cent per cent were applied with chemical fertilisers. During both Winter and Summer seasons chemical fertilisers were applied to 94% of the irrigated plots.

31% of the total experimental plots in Autumn 48% in Winter and 70% in Summer were treated with pesticides. In the case of high yielding varieties, the percentage of plots applied with pesticides were 45% in Autumn 77% in Winter and 75% in Summer.

The District yield for high yielding and other varieties according to cultural practices are given in table 1.4, 2.4 & 3.4 of appendix.

TABLE 1.1

Estimates of Area Mean Yield Production of Rice for the year Autumn 81 (All varieties)

Sl. No.	Taluk and District	No. of Expts.		Area Analysed	Area of drypaddy Kg. (Hect.)	Mean yields of drypaddy Kg. (Hect.)	Standard error	Production	% standard error
		Planned	Analysed						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT									
1.	Neyattinkara	30	30	3695	2312	140	5614		
2.	Trivandrum	24	24	3179	2075	120	4334		
3.	Nedumangad	30	30	4096	2123	132	5714		
4.	Chirayinkil	30	30	3830	2005	96	5045		
5.	Quilon	114	114	14800	2129	62	20707	2.91	
6.	Kottarakkara	24	23	3898	1680	112	4302		
7.	Kunathur	30	30	6259	2844	168	11695		
8.	Pathanapuram	24	24	3904	2743	104	8273		
9.	Pathanamthitta	20	20	1829	3904	180	7409		
10.	Karunagappally	24	24	4060	1612	160	4299		
QUILON DISTRICT									
11.	Karthigappally	24	24	4043	2236	200	5939		
12.	Mavelikara	50	30	5931	1669	148	6502		

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
13. Chengannur		24.	24	3000	1903	244	3751	
14. Thiruvalla		24	24	1873	1817	212	2236	
15. Kuttanad		30	28	10009	3543	160	25392	
16. Ambalapuzha		30	30	3615	1988	276	4722	
17. Sheralley		30	28	4676	1695	216	5206	
ALLEppey District								
18. Changannacherry		20	18	1885	2108	228	2611	
19. Kanjirappally		12	6	55	3475	264	121	
20. Kottayam		30	30	5879	3421	272	13216	
21. Vaikom		24	23	4554	3075	364	9200	
22. Meenachil		24	24	2064	2205	248	2990	
Kottayam District								
23. Perumade		12	..	4	2664	..	7	
24. Devicolam		12	12	941	2916	132	1803	
25. Udumbanchola		12	..	155	2828	..	288	
26. Thodupuzha		30	29	2414	2532	180	4016	

IDUKKI DISTRICT							
37.	27. Kothamangalam	66	41	3514	2649	129	6114 4.87
38.	335 MC. Muvattupuzha	30	30	4435	2308	140	6724
29.	Cochin	30	30	5486	2819	204	10160
30.	Kanayannur	30	19	1671	2262	240	2483
31.	Kunnamkulam	30	30	4630	1553	140	4725
32.	Alwaye	30	29	9759	2148	144	13770
33.	Parur	30	30	3311	2041	216	4439
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT						3.04	
34.	Cranganore	20	20	817	825	160	443
35.	Mukundapuram	30	30	13931	1356	148	12408
36.	Trichur	30	28	7245	1992	120	9482
37.	Thalappally	30	30	16148	2000	88	21220
38.	Chowghat	30	29	3653	1517	212	3640
TRICHUR DISTRICT						3.84	
39.	Chittur	30	30	23086	4572	224	69350
40.	Alathur	30	30	19886	3841	188	50180
41.	Palghat	30	26	19863	3503	284	45711
42.	Ottappalam	30	30	20561	2135	104	28845
43.	Mannarghat	30	30	6648	2157	141	9420

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
PALGHAT DISTRICT								
44.	Perinthalmanna	150	146	90044	3440	98	203506	2.85
45.	Ponnani	30	29	8321	2101	148	11485	
46.	Thir	24	23	4156	1694	144	4625	
47.	Ernad	30	28	10065	1563	164	10338	
MALAPPURAM DISTRICT								
48.	Kozhikode	30	30	4466	1574	148	4618	
49.	Quilandy	30	30	3321	1270	80	2771	
50.	Badagara	24	24	2299	1157	88	1747	
	S. Wynad	24	**	47	1286	**	40	
KOZHIKODE DISTRICT								
51.	Vythiri	**	**	**	**	**	**	
52.	Sultan's Battery	**	**	**	**	**	**	
53.	Mananthavady	**	**	**	**	**	**	
N. WYNAD								
54.	Tellicherry	30	30	5656	1887	164	7012	
55.	Cannanore	30	30	6857	2179	156	9817	
56.	Taliparamba	30	30	8167	1508	140	8094	
57.	Hosdurg	30	29	6216	2339	88	9553	
58.	Kasarcode	30	30	9235	2100	160	12742	
CANNANORE DISTRICT								
162	149	36152	1989	67	47236	3.37		
1508	1416	347077	2442	32	556918	1.31		
STATE								

TABLE 1.2

**Estimates of Area Mean Yield of Dry paddy (Kg/hect.) during Autumn
Season from 1976 to 1981**

Sl. No.	<i>Taluk and District</i>	1976						1981		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1.	Neyyattinkara	3214	2622	2759	2594	2172	2172	2312		
2.	Trivandrum	2199	2320	2466	2409	2385	2385	2075		
3.	Nedumangad	1914	1614	2042	1938	2150	2150	2123		
4.	Ghirayinkil	1246	1960	2668	2839	2318	2318	2005		
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT		2139	2112	2481	2269	2248	2248	2129		
5.	Quilon	1239	1343	2206	2742	1982	1982	1680		
6.	Kottarakkara	1540	2256	2835	2367	2496	2496	2844		
7.	Kunnathur	1632	1948	2100	2478	2062	2062	2743		
8.	Pathanapuram	1753	2879	2627	2436	2960	2960	2888		
9.	Pathanamthitta	2304	2458	2765	3032	3029	3029	2600		
10.	Karunagappally	558	1444	2033	1546	2792	2792	1612		
QUILON DISTRICT		1458	2051	2424	2224	2506	2506	2425		
11.	Karthigappally	2112	1894	1735	2634	2414	2414	2286		
12.	Mavelikara	1275	1553	2012	2205	2261	2261	1669		

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Taluk and District</i>	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
13.	Ghengannur	2094	2243	2434	2591	2640	1903
14.	Thiruvalla	1707	2158	1625	1805	1695	1817
15.	Kutanol	3435	3330	2136	3838	4199	3543
16.	Anbalapuzha	2662	1116	1221	400	699	1938
17.	Shertallay	1642	630	1627	806	1010	1695
ALLEppey District							
18.	Ghangancherry	2611	2572	2348	2591	2103	2108
19.	Kanjirappally	2156	2726	2701	7001	3643	3475
20.	Kottayam	2391	2312	2913	3137	2447	3421
21.	Vaikom	1993	1939	2605	2293	3042	3075
22.	Mernachil	2293	2729	2573	2864	2794	2205
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT							
23.	Perrinade	..	2285	..	..	2304	2664
24.	Devikolam	..	2284	2791	3434	2389	2916
25.	Udumhanchola	..	2285	2588	3434	2304	2828
		2300	2286	2588	2811	2276	2532

IDUKKY DISTRICT	
27.	Kothamangalam
28.	Muvattupuzha
29.	Cochin
30.	Kanayannur
31.	Kunnathunad
32.	Alwaye
33.	Parur
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	
34.	Cranganore
35.	Mukundapuram
36.	Trichur
37.	Thalappally
38.	Chowghat
TRICHUR DISTRICT	
39.	Chittur
40.	Alathur
41.	Palghat
42.	Ottappaham
43.	Mannarghat

<i>S.L. No.</i>	<i>Taluk and District</i>	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PALGHAT DISTRICT							
44.	Perinthalmanna	2617	3435	3235	3481	3232	3440
45.	Ponnani	2291	2171	2585	1997	1935	2101
46.	Tirur	1281	1740	1931	2217	2128	1694
47.	Ernad	1209	2028	1687	1598	1715	1563
		1425	1818	2159	2295	1941	1871
MALAPPURAM DISTRICT							
48.	Kozhikode	816	1035	1174	1438	1222	1574
49.	Quilandy	1050	1058	1094	1270	1299	1270
50.	Budigara	1236	1565	1145	1167	1465	1157
	S. Wynall	..	1156	..	1167	1297	1286
KOZHIKODE DISTRICT							
51.	Vythiri	937	1156	1142	1329	1297	1378
52.	Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..
53.	Mananthavady	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. WYNAD							
54.	Telllicherry	1953	1695	1549	1823	1619	1887
55.	Cannanore	2139	1944	1981	1737	1768	2179
56.	Taliparamba	1924	1812	1429	2001	1991	1508
57.	Hosdurg	2182	1944	1635	1916	2116	2339
58.	Kasargod	2555	2028	2085	2251	2427	2100
CANNANORE DISTRICT							
		2168	1894	1744	1970	2020	1989
		2040	2300	2391	2481	2413	2442

TABLE 1.3

Estimated area under Mean Yield & Production of HYV & other varieties of paddy Autumn 1931

District/State	High Yielding Varieties			Other varieties			All Varieties		
	Area	Mean yield (dry paddy) Kg./Hect.	Production of rice (M.T.)	Area	Mean yield dry paddy Kg./Hect.	Production of rice (M.R.) (M.T.)	Area	Mean yield dry paddy Kg./Hect.	Production of rice (M.R.) (M.T.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Trivandrum	1087	2461	1758	13713	2103	18949	14800	2129	20707
Quilon	11428	2998	22512	13112	1926	16590	24540	2425	39102
Alleppey	17108	2978	33469	16939	1822	20279	34047	2403	53748
Kottayam	11723	3123	24054	2712	2292	4084	14435	2967	28138
Idukki	3126	2627	5395	388	2820	719	3514	2649	6114
Ernakulam	16711	2339	25686	23891	2047	31452	40102	2169	57138
Trichur	6569	1777	7671	35525	1708	39522	41794	1719	47193
Palghat	58069	3888	148357	31975	2625	55149	90044	3440	203506
Malappuram	6972	2244	10281	30544	1723	34579	37516	1820	44860
Kozhikode	1331	1982	1733	8802	1288	7443	10133	1378	9176
Cannanore	4817	2392	7570	31335	1927	39666	36152	1989	47236
State	138941	3160	288486	208136	1963	268432	347077	2442	556918

TABLE 1.4
District-wise yield rate for High Yielding and other varieties of paddy according to Cultural Practices during Autumn 1981

District	Variety	Irrigated						Chemically manured			
		No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	Total	No. of Man expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Trivandrum	H	1	2993	..	..	..	..	1	2993	10	2276
	O	26	2283	..	..	..	..	26	2283	72	2060
	T	27	2311	..	..	..	..	27	2311	82	2083
Cochin	H	7	3249	..	..	..	..	7	3249	63	2925
	O	3	2052	1	1222	..	..	4	1846	56	2132
	T	10	2890	1	1222	..	..	11	2736	119	2551
Allepady	H	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	2746
	O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	1881
	T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	2251
Kottayam	H	-1	810	..	..	..	..	1	-810	56	2923
	O	2	3254	..	..	..	..	2	3254	36	2383
	T	3	2437	..	..	..	..	3	2437	92	2711
Idukki	H	4	1590	..	..	..	..	4	1590	26	2600
	O	2	2699	..	..	..	..	2	2699	9	2659
	T	6	1959	..	..	..	..	6	1959	35	2616

TABLE 1.4—(Contd.)

District	Variety	Unirrigated						Treated with pesticides						Not treated with pesticides											
		(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Trivandrum	H	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2276	7	2088	4	2784												
	O	5	1611	..	..	..	..	77	2032	31	2252	62	2029												
	T	5	1611	..	..	..	..	87	2060	38	2220	76	2067												
	H	5	1923	..	..	..	..	68	2851	13	2527	62	2963												
	O	16	1494	..	..	..	..	72	1989	8	1846	68	2000												
	T	21	1595	..	..	..	..	140	2408	21	2265	130	2460												
Quilon	H	2	156	2	586	70	2610	25	2600	45	2614														
	O	20	1319	10	2474	118	1834	46	2220	72	1590														
	T	22	1210	12	2159	188	2122	71	2353	117	1983														
	H	2	3035	3	583	61	2812	39	2725	23	2873														
	O	..	..	1	234	37	2322	23	2758	16	1814														
	T	2	3035	4	497	98	2628	62	2740	99	2437														
Kottayam	JII	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2600	23	2417	7	2626												
	O	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2659	9	2610	2	2922												
	T	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2616	32	2470	9	2693												

TABLE 1.4—(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Ernakulam	H 31	2429	1	1478	..	..	..	32	2401	47	2369
	O 24	1964	..	..	1	1338	25	1940	48	2404	
	T 55	2225	1	1478	1	1338	57	2196	95	2387	
Trichur	H 3	2133	..	..	..	..	3	2133	20	2171	
	O 3	2391	2	2120	..	..	..	—5	2281	42	1602
	T 6	2264	2	2120	..	..	..	8	2226	62	1784
Palghat	H 1	3493	1	0.00	..	..	..	2	1747	65	3836
	O 4	3689	..	..	..	..	4	3689	43	2877	
	T 5	3651	1	0.00	..	..	..	6	3042	108	3455
Malappuram	H ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2260
	O 1	769	1	659	..	..	..	2	714	34	1691
	T 1	769	1	659	..	..	..	2	714	57	1918
Kozhikode	H ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1954
	O 1	1674	1	1635	..	..	..	2	1657	10	1473
	T 1	1674	1	1635	..	..	..	2	1657	27	1777
Cannanore	H 1	2149	1	1044	..	..	..	2	1598	33	2480
	O 2	2189	..	..	..	..	..	2	2189	43	1976
	T 3	2174	1	1044	..	..	..	4	1894	76	2196
State	H 49	2446	3	827	..	..	..	52	2356	426	2795
	O 68	2251	5	1564	1	1326	74	2192	481	2094	
	T 117	2335	8	1288	1	1326	126	2258	907	2426	

TABLE 1.4.—(Contd.)

	(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Ernakulam	H	..	..	1	739	48	2337	58	2503	22	1992	
	O	14	1306	31	1799	93	2038	34	2415	84	1855	
	T	14	1306	32	1767	141	2140	92	2471	106	1883	
Trichur	H	3	713	2	2614	25	2031	19	2137	9	1845	
	O	52	1458	10	1413	104	1513	32	1660	77	1499	
	T	55	1417	12	1612	129	1612	51	1835	86	1537	
Palghat	H	4	2660	1	1033	70	3731	16	3287	56	3784	
	O	23	1904	4	2625	70	2541	15	3010	59	2499	
	T	27	2016	5	2307	140	3136	31	3154	115	3126	
Malappuram	H	5	2387	1	4785	29	2867	14	2084	15	2632	
	O	36	1746	6	1266	76	1684	9	2042	69	1608	
	T	41	1825	7	1770	105	1873	23	2067	84	1791	
Kozhikode	H	2	2414	3	1833	22	1986	12	1982	10	1993	
	O	45	1235	5	966	60	1252	2	1083	60	1271	
	T	47	1285	8	1309	82	1448	14	1851	70	1374	
Cannanore	H	9	2592	1	792	43	2462	9	2700	36	2358	
	O	55	1962	4	1156	102	1937	9	2196	95	1915	
	T	64	2048	5	1084	145	2092	18	2488	131	2038	
State	H	32	2125	14	1511	472	2712	235	2509	289	2813	
	O	266	1581	71	1728	818	1899	218	2275	674	1808	
	T	298	1640	85	1693	1290	2195	453	2398	963	2103	

TABLE 2.1

Estimates of Area Mean Yield Production of rice winter Paddy for the year 1982 (All varieties)

Sl. No.	Taluk and District	No. of experiments Planned	Area (Hact.)	Mean yield of dry paddy Kg./hect	Std. error	Production of rice (Tonnes)	% sample error		
							(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)								
1.	Neyyattinkara	30	30	3699	2148	107	5221	..	
2.	Trivandrum	21	23	2908	2156	219	4119	..	
3.	Nedumangad	30	30	3968	2568	108	6694	..	
4.	Chirayinkil	30	30	4293	2433	95	6863	..	
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT									
5.	Quilon	24	24	3858	1965	136	4981	..	
6.	Kottarakkara	30	30	6001	3079	132	12141	..	
7.	Kunnathur	30	30	4908	3043	99	9814	..	
8.	Pathanapuram	24	24	3861	3141	154	7969	..	
9.	Pathanamthitta	20	20	2232	2816	217	4129	..	
10.	Kannangappally	24	22	4227	1562	96	4339	..	
QUITON DISTRICT									
11.	Karthigappally	24	24	4946	1799	156	5799	..	
12.	Mavelikara	30	29	5922	1994	110	7758	..	
13.	Chennamthur	24	23	2783	3157	203	5773	..	

14.	Thiruvalla	24	24	1051	3196	180	2207	**
15.	Kuttanad	30	30	5928	4384	117	17076	**
16.	Ambalapuzha	30	30	3075	2502	305	5055	**
17.	Shertalley	30	29	2566	741	94	1249	**
18.	ALLEPPEY DISTRICT	192	139	26231	2606	64	44917	2.46
19.	Changanacherry	20	20	1108	4037	364	2939	**
20.	Kazhirkappally	6	6	145	2771	290	264	**
21.	Kottayam	30	30	3821	2419	138	6072	**
22.	Vaikom	24	24	5039	2272	197	7522	**
23.	Meenachil	24	24	2591	2575	175	4383	**
24.	KOTTAYAM DISTRICT	104	104	12704	2507	101	21180	4.03
25.	Peermade	12	12	63	3962	220	165	**
26.	Devicolam	12	12	1250	2971	131	2440	**
27.	Udumbanchola	12	12	1170	3279	144	2521	**
28.	Thodupuzha	30	29	2635	2612	70	4556	**
29.	Kothamangalam	66	65	5138	2868	82	9682	2.86
30.	Muvattupuzha	30	30	6103	2735	137	10967	**
31.	Cochin	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
32.	Kanayamur	30	29	3773	1585	128	3930	**
33.	Kunnathunad	30	30	13813	2413	90	21896	**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
32.	Alwaye	30	30	9598	2081	96	13123	..
33.	Parur	30	30	4006	2511	162	6610	..
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT								
34.	Cochin	20	20	2286	1663	124	2498	..
35.	Mukundapuram	30	30	16515	1859	181	20175	..
36.	Trichur	30	30	15811	2452	165	25475	..
37.	Thalappally	30	30	14509	2390	130	22786	..
38.	Chowghat	30	30	2449	2098	167	3376	..
TRICHUR DISTRICT								
39.	Chittur	30	29	17130	3286	211	36983	..
40.	Alathur	30	29	26418	3883	122	67482	..
41.	Palghat	30	30	18425	2862	155	34648	..
42.	Ottappalam	30	28	17664	2274	94	26391	..
43.	Mannarghat	30	30	7149	2031	144	9539	..
PALGHAT DISTRICT								
44.	Perinthalmanna	30	30	6810	2372	121	10613	..
45.	Ponnani	24	24	4171	1831	83	5017	..
46.	Tirur	30	29	10285	2019	145	13645	..
47.	Erode	30	28	14564	2401	118	22973	..

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT						3.06
48. Kozhikode	30	30	6406	1653	189	6958
49. Quilandy	30	30	4756	1585	163	4953
50. Badagara	24	21	2872	1333	123	2516
KOZHIKODE DISTRICT						6.71
51. Vythiri	20	20	5424	2864	148	10206
52. Sultan's Battery	20	20	8116	2642	240	14058
53. Mananthavady	20	20	9153	2963	218	17815
WYNAD DISTRICT						4.50
54. Tellicherry	30	30	4197	1446	178	3938
55. Cannanore	30	30	3040	1839	183	3673
56. Taliparamba	30	30	4117	1977	143	5347
57. Hosdurg	30	30	3124	2384	170	4894
58. Kasargode	30	29	5246	2348	78	8094
CANNANORE DISTRICT						3.24
596. STATE	1506	1487	356074	2518	26	589154

TABLE 2.2
Estimates of Mean Yield of Dry Paddy (Kg/hect.) during Winter season from 1977 to 1982

Sl. No.	Taluk and District	1977						1981		1982	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
1.	Neyattinkara	2453	2052	1981	1816	2162	2148				
2.	Trivandrum	2086	2044	2257	1804	1941	2156				
3.	Nedumangad	2156	2027	2238	2207	2078	2568				
4.	Chirayinkil	2434	2524	2569	2552	2208	2433				
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT											
5.	Quilon	2571	2288	2509	2649	2098	1965				
6.	Kottarakkara	2837	2482	2859	3419	2888	3079				
7.	Kunnathur	2669	2369	2289	2633	2456	3043				
8.	Pathanapuram	2842	2924	2678	2998	2976	3141				
9.	Pathanamthitta	2858	2485	2103	2794	2401	2816				
10.	Karunagappally	2680	1570	2302	1775	2229	1562				
QUILON DISTRICT											
11.	Karthigappally	1803	1207	2012	2086	1843	1799				
12.	Mayikkara	2096	2101	1761	2004	2181	1994				
13.	Chengannur	3008	2244	1795	2615	3018	3157				
14.	Thiruvalla	2840	2839	2951	2576	2483	3196				

37.	Kuttanad	3782	3874	3496	3506	3298	4384
38.	Ambalapuzha	2151	1943	732	630	824	2502
39.	MC. 16. Shettalay	785	979	808	621	1169	741
40.	MC. 17. ALLEPPEY DISTRICT	2820	2458	1851	1808	2204	2606
41.	18. Changanacherry	3191	2670	2583	2123	2525	4037
42.	19. Kanjirappally	1911	2372	2247	2554	2848	2771
43.	20. Kottayam	2590	2529	2081	2801	3108	2419
44.	21. Vaikom	1916	1921	2039	2050	2558	2272
45.	22. Meenachil	2547	2675	2545	2647	2692	2575
46.	KOTTAYAM DISTRICT	2344	2323	2176	2373	2724	2507
47.	23. Peermede	3198	3107	2263	3392	3865	3962
48.	24. Devicolam	2362	3943	2712	3427	3370	2971
49.	25. Udumbanchola	2077	2382	3297	3072	3302	3279
50.	26. Thodupuzha	2403	2428	2681	2772	2265	2612
51.	IDUKKY DISTRICT	2338	2803	2837	2974	2791	2868
52.	27. Kothamangalam	2697	2118	2147	2263	2310	2402
53.	28. Muvattupuzha	2100	2215	2575	2541	2775	2735
54.	29. Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..
55.	30. Kanayannur	1083	1826	1750	1763	1839	1585

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
31.	Kunrathunad	2009	1962	2258	2335	2132	2413
32.	Alwaye	2227	1781	2344	1750	2172	2081
33.	Parur	2204	2218	2357	1686	1600	2511
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT							
34.	Cranganore	1309	1213	1470	1142	823	1663
35.	Mukundapuram	1853	1742	2048	2064	2117	1859
36.	Trichur	2363	2033	2227	2176	1795	2452
37.	Thalipally	2248	1992	2179	2143	2245	2390
38.	Chowghat	1330	1211	911	1942	1063	2098
TRICHUR DISTRICT							
39.	Chittur	2037	1822	2018	2070	1931	2193
40.	Akkayam	3188	3090	3043	3453	3081	3286
41.	Palghat	9035	3476	3163	3061	2959	3883
42.	Ottappalam	2894	3451	3481	3754	3465	2862
43.	Malabar	2226	2322	2114	2242	2136	2274
PALGHAT DISTRICT							
44.	Perinthalmanna	2481	2129	2252	2228	3798	2031
45.	Ponnani	2783	2994	2887	3038	2994	3069
46.	Tirur	1960	1879	1595	1565	2070	2019
47.	Ernakulam	1890	1958	2222	2217	2227	2401

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

48.	Kozhikode	2006	1961	2010	1921	2136	2219
49.	Quilandy	1639	1784	1762	1511	1683	1653
50.	Badagara	1349	1163	1490	1062	1383	1585
	South Wynad	1356	1503	1151	1219	1365	1333
		2296	2762	2886	2621	2300	..
		1847	2083	2208	1931	1901	1565
		..	..	..	..	..	2864
51.	Vythiri	..	..	..	..	..	..
52.	Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	2642
53.	Mananthavady	..	..	..	..	..	2963
		2474	2526	1905	2617	2132	..
		1902	1718	1643	1688	1927	1446
		1608	1653	1194	1710	1783	4839
		1981	1981	1551	2290	1688	1977
		2239	2025	1896	1828	1916	2384
		2649	2148	2298	2312	2059	2348
		2243	2088	2038	2213	1962	2006
		2344	2295	2333	2359	2357	2518
	STATE						

TABLE 2.3

Estimated Area, Mean yield and production of high yielding and other varieties of paddy Winter—1982

District	High yielding varieties			Other varieties			All varieties		
	Area in (Hect.)	Mean yield of dry paddy Kg./hect.	Production tonnes	Area (Hect.)	Mean yield of dry paddy Kg./hect.	Production tonnes	Area (Hect.)	Mean yield of dry paddy Kg./hect.	Production tonnes
Trivandrum	300	2668	526	14568	2337	22371	14868	2344	22897
Quilon	1189	2217	1732	23898	2652	41639	25087	2631	43371
Alleppey	3578	3792	8915	22653	2419	36002	26231	2606	44917
Kottayam	10137	2619	17445	2567	2215	3735	12704	2507	21180
Idukki	1231	3006	2431	3907	2825	7251	5138	2868	9682
Ernakulam	2275	2565	3834	39104	2302	59140	41379	2316	62974
Trichur	10140	2905	19351	41430	2019	54959	51570	2193	74310
Palghat	34860	3054	69960	51956	3078	105083	86816	3069	175043
Malappuram	3959.	2546	6622	31871	2179	45626	35830	2219	52248
Kozhikode	1407	2398	2217	12627	1472	12210	14034	1565	14427
Wynad	1973	3167	4105	20720	2792	38804	22693	2824	42109
Cannanore	2530	2662	4425	17194	1909	21571	19724	2006	25996
State	73579	2928	141563	282495	2411	447591	356074	2518	589154

TABLE 2.4

District-wise yield rate for high yielding and other varieties of paddy according to cultural practices: Winter—1982

District	Variety	Irrigated				Not manured				Total				Chemically manured	
		Chemically manured		Other manured		No. of expts.		Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.		No. of expts.		Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.		No. of expts.	
		No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ha.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Trivandrum	H	2	2575	1	874	..	..	..	3	2009	5	2436	..	..	..
	O	38	2152	..	..	..	..	..	38	2152	67	2420	..	..	..
	T	40	2174	1	374	..	..	..	41	2142	72	2421	..	..	..
Quilon	H	4	3040	..	..	..	..	..	4	3040	7	2286	..	..	..
	O	22	3113	1	1851	..	..	..	23	3058	95	2665	..	..	..
	T	26	3102	1	1851	..	..	..	27	3056	102	2639	..	..	..
Alleppey	H	15	3985	1	810	..	..	..	16	3784	21	3182	..	..	..
	O	11	2953	1	1996	..	..	..	12	2873	96	2876	..	..	..
	T	26	3549	2	1403	..	..	..	28	3395	117	2931	..	..	..
Kottayam	H	17	2448	..	..	1	2852	18	2471	..	..	..	..	..	..
	O	13	2518	..	..	..	..	..	13	2518	20	2141	..	..	..
	T	30	2478	..	..	1	2852	..	31	2490	72	2750	..	..	..
Idukki	H	7	2672	..	..	..	..	..	7	2672	13	3445	..	..	..
	O	18	2671	1	3507	..	..	..	19	2715	19	3117	..	..	..
	T	25	2671	1	3507	..	..	..	26	2703	32	3250	..	..	..

TABLE 2.4. (Contd.)

Un Irrigated												
District	Varieties	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ht.	Not manured			Total			Treated with Pesticides		
				Other manured		No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of dry paddy in kg./ht.	
				(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
Trivandrum	H	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2436	7	2273	
	O	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2420	45	2277	
	T	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	2421	52	2277	
Quilon	H	1	1246	..	..	..	..	8	2154	6	2620	
	O	20	2114	..	..	..	..	115	2569	31	2585	
	T	21	2072	..	..	..	..	123	2542	37	2591	
Alleppey	H	..	..	1	458	22	3058	..	34	3353	4	1782
	O	30	1081	13	692	139	2285	..	69	3353	82	1472
	T	30	1081	14	675	161	2390	..	103	3418	86	1486
Kottayam	H	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	2984	61	2848	9
	O	1	2202	..	..	..	..	21	2144	28	2329	6
	T	1	2202	..	..	..	..	73	2742	89	2684	15
Idukki	H	1	4058	..	..	..	..	14	3489	17	3229	4
	O	5	3004	1	5055	25	3172	30	3019	14	2881	..
	T	6	3180	1	5055	39	3286	47	3095	16	2943	..

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Ernakulam	H	11	2320	..	..	..	..	11	2320	1	1895
	O	102	2369	3	2892	5	2426	110	2405	46	2228
	T	113	2383	3	2892	5	2426	121	2397	47	2221
Trichur	H	22	3279	2	2828	1	719	25	3140	3	2065
	O	45	2117	7	2162	7	2617	59	2182	25	1933
	T	67	2499	9	2310	8	2380	84	2467	28	1947
Palghat	H	49	3245	3	1532	..	..	52	3146	6	1583
	O	50	3383	10	1947	..	..	60	3144	18	2325
	T	99	3315	13	1861	..	..	112	3145	24	2139
Malappuram	H	12	2698	..	..	..	..	12	2698	7	1867
	O	22	2295	13	2233	..	..	35	2272	37	2214
	T	34	2437	13	2233	..	..	47	2381	44	2159
Kozhikode	H	3	3382	..	..	..	..	3	3382	7	2421
	O	7	1481	4	1432	..	..	11	1463	17	1735
	T	10	2051	4	1432	..	..	14	1874	24	1935
Wynad	H	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3171
	O	1	1237	..	..	..	..	1	2237	39	2943
	T	1	2237	..	..	..	..	1	2237	46	2978
Gannanore	H	31	2756	2	1766	..	..	33	2696	13	2839
	O	56	2225	14	1853	1	860	71	2132	20	1858
	T	87	2414	16	1842	1	860	104	2311	33	2008
State	H	173	3008	9	1790	2	1782	184	2932	142	2773
	O	385	2490	54	2045	13	2422	452	2735	499	2520
	T	558	2651	63	1998	15	2397	636	2579	641	2576

(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
Ermakudam	H	"	"	"	5	1506	57	2089	79	2537	2	3298
O	O	6	1513	5	1606	58	2086	89	2486	90	2081	2198
T	T	6	1513	5	..	..	3	2065	23	3262	5	1933
Trichur	H	"	"	"	6	414	53	1499	50	2047	62	1707
O	O	22	1302	6	414	56	1530	73	2430	67	1724	
T	T	22	1302	6	..	..	7	1668	27	3354	32	2648
Palghat	H	1	2178	..	..	..	27	2282	14	3087	73	2836
O	O	9	2195	..	..	..	34	2155	41	3263	105	2779
T	T	10	2193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	1	2748	..	..	..	..	8	1977	17	2369	3	2640
Malappuram	O	15	1877	4	1299	56	2058	30	2265	61	2079	
T	T	16	1931	4	1299	64	2048	47	3303	64	2106	
Kozhikode	H	1	1853	..	..	..	8	2350	9	2750	2	2098
O	O	33	1442	9	1325	59	1509	18	1821	52	1391	
T	T	34	1454	9	1325	67	1609	27	2131	54	1417	
Wynad	H	"	"	"	..	..	7	3171	4	3564	3	2647
O	O	12	2596	1	2399	52	2853	9	3149	44	2778	
T	T	12	2596	1	2399	59	2490	13	3277	47	2770	
Cannanore	H	"	"	"	..	..	13	2239	40	2836	6	2111
O	O	10	1338	2	778	32	1628	60	2033	43	1896	
T	T	10	1338	2	778	45	1804	100	2274	49	1922	
State	H	11	5	2401	1	467	148	2745	255	2947	77	2523
O	O	163	1651	41	1100	703	2236	463	2631	692	2169	
T	T	168	1674	42	1085	851	2325	718	2679	769	2204	

TABLE 3.1

Estimates of Area Mean Yield Production of Rice—Summer Paddy for the year 1982

Sl. No.	Taluk and District	No. of Planned	Expts. Analysed	Area (Hect.)	Mean yield of dry paddy Kg./hect.	Std. error	Production of rice (tonnes)	Percentage Sample error
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Neyyattinkara		24	22	365	1872	151	449	
2. Trivandrum		24	23	240	1319	75	208	
3. Nedungad		24	23	392	1770	211	456	
4. Chirayinkil		24	24	110	1660	93	120	
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT								
5. Quilon		24	24	165	1716	173	186	
6. Kottarakkara		24	24	84	1740	182	96	
7. Kunnamthur		24	24	84	1944	91	107	
8. Pathanapuram		11	11	8	1331	320	7	
9. Pathanamthitta		183	1772	0	213	
10. Karunagappally		20	20	255	1711	86	287	
QUILON DISTRICT								
11. Karthigappally		103	103	779	1751	52	896	2.97
12. Mavelikara		24	23	2993	4296	276	8447	
13. Chengannur		24	22	1994	3213	164	4209	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
14.	Tiruvalla	24	23	3305	4423	215	9602	
15.	Kuttanad	24	22	16860	4050	294	44862	
16.	Ambalapuzha	24	24	950	3267	223	2037	
17.	Sherthalay	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALLEppey DISTRICT								
18.	Ghanganacherry	24	24	2325	3572	381	5457	
19.	Kanjirappally	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Kottayam	24	24	4352	3084	285	8817	
21.	Valkom	6	6	411	2207	351	596	
22.	Mennachil	6	6	201	3144	129	415	
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT								
23.	Perrinade	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Devicolam	..	..	199	1558	..	203	
25.	Udumbanchola	..	..	72	1558	..	74	
26.	Thodupuzha	..	..	34	1553	..	35	
IDUKKI DISTRICT								
27.	Kothamangalam	20	20	753	9258	125	1117	
28.	Muvattupuzha	20	20	1207	1892	121	1501	
29.	Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Kanayannur	20	20	441	2397	150	695	
31.	Kumathumad	20	20	7839	2429	117	12512	
32.	Alwaye	20	20	6465	1966	198	8349	
33.	Parur	20	17	2698	2657	261	4709	
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT								
34.	Cranganore	24	24	117	893	90	28883	3.97
						230	69	

35.	Mukundapuram	30	29	9532	2014	177	12615
36.	Trichur	24	24	8082	2223	252	11803
37.	Thalappally	24	24	2390	2901	575	4555
38.	Chowghat	24	24	2026	3702	279	4928
TRICHUR DISTRICT							
39.	Chittur	24	24	1466	2925	268	2817
40.	Akthur	24	24	137	3611	266	325
41.	Palghat	24	23	404	3670	204	974
42.	Ottappalam	30	26	912	1826	179	1094
43.	Manarghat	24	24	1099	2257	208	1630
PALGHAT DISTRICT							
44.	Perinthalmanna	24	23	1006	1996	180	1315
45.	Ponnani	24	24	1458	2511	168	2405
46.	Tirur	24	18	2114	2178	264	3025
47.	Ermad	30	29	1050	1938	175	1337
MALAPPURAM DISTRICT							
48.	Kozhikode	39	30	838	1831	153	1008
49.	Quilandy	20	20	1700	2205	230	2463
50.	Badagara	30	29	295	2425	135	470

TABLE 3.1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
KOZHIKODE DISTRICT								
51.	Vythiri	80	79	2833	2117	146	3941	6.90
52.	Sultan's Battery	20	19	1593	3058	89	3200	
53.	Mananlavady	20	20	2760	2032	204	3685	
				2975	3085	311	6030	
WYNAD DISTRICT								
54.	Tellicherry	60	59	7328	2683	149	12915	5.55
		30	30	462	2029	203	616	
55.	Cannanore	30	30	135	1590	77	141	
56.	Taliparamba	30	30	662	1628	142	708	
57.	Hosdurg	30	30	1587	2121	131	2211	
58.	Kasargode	30	30	1689	2515	176	2791	
CANNANORE DISTRICT								
	STATE	150	150	4535	2171	85	6467	3.92
		1167	1137	103700	2837	63	193321	

TABLE 3.2
Estimate of mean yield of dry paddy (Kg./ Hect.) during Summer Season for each Taluk for Six year from 1977-82

Sl. No.	Taluk and District	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Neyyattinkara	1581	874	1184	1636	1423	1872
2.	Trivandrum	1273	458	1565	1422	1552	1319
3.	Nedumangad	1158	894	1186	1048	1074	1770
4.	Chirayinkil	738	854	945	777	1147	1660
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
5.	Quilon	1322	1070	1387	1447	1174	1716
6.	Kottarakkara	1147	827	1524	788	1894	1740
7.	Kunnathur	1521	434	1432	736	1360	1944
8.	Pathanapuram	929	683	2087	1214	1011	1331
9.	Pathanamthitta	1316	693	2087	2777	1011	1772
10.	Karunagappally	1018	923	304	1162	750	1711
QUILON DISTRICT							
11.	Karthigappally	3717	4357	4655	3089	3005	4296
12.	Mavelikara	3016	3619	3625	4166	3618	3650
13.	Chengannur	3535	2893	4041	4014	3895	3213
14.	Thiruvalla	3293	4350	3899	3025	3188	4423

TABLE 3.2 (*Contd.*)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
15. Kuttanad		3046	3650	3950	4328	3268	4050
16. Ambalapuzha		3046	1773	4116	3494	2858	3267
17. Shertallay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALLEppey DISTRICT							
18. Changancherry	3300	3662	4031	4014	3284	4003	40
19. Kanjirappally	3304	2930	5140	3800	3420	3572	
20. Kotayam	..	..	..	..	..	..
21. Vaikom	2536	2601	2719	3349	3096	3084	
22. Meenachil	1600	2106	..	2616	2389	2207	
Kottayam DISTRICT							
23. Peermade	2594	2660	3297	3439	3148	3192	
24. Devicolam	1836	1315	1806	2215	..	..
25. Udumbanchola	1836	1315	1806	2215	1536	1558	
26. Thodupuzha	..	..	..	..	1536	1558	
IDUKKI DISTRICT							
27. Kothamangalam	1836	1315	1806	2215	1536	1558	
28. Muvattupuzha	1620	1548	1805	2244	1565	2258	
29. Cochin	1836	1315	1806	2215	1536	1892	
30. Kanayannur	1770	2090	2048	1886	2548	2397	

31. Kunnathunad

32. Alwaye

33. Parur

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

34. Cranganore

35. Mukundapuram

36. Tiruchir

37. Thalappally

38. Chowdhat

TRICHUR DISTRICT

39. Chittur

40. Alathur

41. Palghat

42. Ottappalam

43. Mannaughat

PALGHAT DISTRICT

44. Perinthalmanna

45. Ponnani

46. Tirur

47. Ernad

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT1609 1881 1809 2092 2198 2429
2250 2421 2003 2708 2103 1966
2465 2853 2201 2816 2594 2657
2042 2236 1952 2414 2148 2266
1568 2096 1496 1692 2754 8932361 2380 2176 2795 2725 2014
2309 2987 2262 2810 2432 2223
2440 2309 2133 2367 3021 2901
3507 2067 2369 3050 2607 3702
2446 2577 2207 2763 2694 23351647 2196 2542 3041 2542 2925
2839 2337 2327 2327 1852 3611
3318 2872 3040 2958 3192 3670
1811 2450 2014 2302 2243 1826
1677 1436 1164 2053 2337 22572123 2166 2206 2611 2470 2591
2465 2335 2528 2153 1949 1990
3733 2408 2669 3650 2891 2511
2000 2516 3097 2755 2554 2178
1552 1582 1611 1880 2024 1938

2782 2295 2731 2775 2481 2186

TABLE 3.2 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
48. Kozhikode		1337	1602	1872	2577	1985	1831
49. Quilandy		1579	1475	1441	1336	2106	2205
50. Badagara		1293	1377	2020	1285	1681	2425
S. Wynad		1897	2057	2522	1557	2252	..
KOZHIKODE DISTRICT							
51. Vythiri		..	..	..	..	..	3058
52. Sultan's Battery		..	..	..	..	..	2032
53. Mananthavady		..	..	..	..	..	3085
WYNAD DISTRICT							
North Wynad		2195	3292	3395	2712	2507	..
54. Tellicherry		1176	1636	1650	1403	2007	2029
55. Cannanore		2130	1476	1603	1584	2374	1590
56. Taliparamba		1379	2129	2193	2011	1643	1628
57. Hessdurg		3098	2211	2962	2334	1835	2121
58. Kasargode		2476	2245	2666	2608	2382	2515
CANNANORE DISTRICT							
STATE		3405	2476	3182	2440	2220	2171
	2497	2677	2832	2971	2627	2837	

TABLE 3.3

Estimation of Area, Mean yield and Production of High Yielding and other varieties of Paddy Summer 1982

District	Area (Hectares)	High yielding varieties		Area (hectares)	Other varieties		Production tonnes	Area (Hectares)	All varieties		Production tonnes
		Mean yield of dry paddy Kg/hect	Production Tonnes		Mean yield of dry paddy Kg/hect	Production Tonnes			Mean yield of dry paddy Kg/hect	Production Tonnes	
Trivandrum	751	1736	857	356	1608	376	1107	1695	1233	1233	43
Quilon	174	1811	207	605	1733	689	779	1751	896	896	
Alleppey	16828	4355	48147	11500	3488	26350	28328	4003	74497	74497	
Kottayam	4126	3105	3417	3163	3304	6868	7289	3192	15285	15285	
Idukki	297	1558	304	8	1530	8	305	1557	312	312	
Ernakulam	3896	2450	6271	15507	2219	22612	19403	2266	28883	28883	
Trichur	10708	2788	19616	11439	1910	14354	22147	2335	33970	33970	
Palghat	1321	3012	2614	2697	2385	4226	4018	2591	6840	6840	
Malappuram	3025	2458	4885	2603	1869	3197	5628	2186	8082	8082	
Kozhikode	1983	2290	2983	850	1715	958	2833	2117	3941	3941	
Wynad	2494	2641	4328	4834	2704	8587	7328	2683	12915	12915	
Caninmore	1580	2340	2429	2955	2124	4038	4535	2171	6467	6467	
State	47183	3260	101058	56517	2485	92263	103700	2837	193321	193321	

TABLE 3.4.

**District-Wise rate for High Yielding and other Varieties of Paddy According to Cultural Practices
Summer 1982**

Districts	Irrigated												Chemically manured		
	Chemically manured			Other manured			Not manured			Total			Chemically manured		
	Variety	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg/hect.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Trivandrum	H	41	1658	..	..	..	..	..	41	1658	7	2158	..	..	..
	O	27	1221	..	..	..	..	..	27	1221	15	1862	..	..	..
	T	68	1482	..	..	..	..	..	68	1482	22	1957	..	..	..
Quilon	H	18	1278	2	1375	..	..	..	20	1285	12	2094	..	..	..
	O	48	1808	2	1432	..	..	..	50	1794	17	1826	..	..	..
	T	66	1661	4	1403	..	..	..	70	1647	29	1937	..	..	..
Alleppey	H	76	4204	..	..	..	..	..	76	4204	14	4236	..	..	..
	O	15	2639	..	..	..	..	..	15	2639	32	3507	..	..	..
	T	91	3946	..	..	..	..	..	91	3946	46	3728	..	..	..
Kottayam	H	3	3405	..	..	..	..	..	3	3405	31	3248	..	..	..
	O	1	2363	..	..	..	..	..	1	2363	25	3195	..	..	..
	T	4	3154	..	..	..	..	..	4	3154	56	3225	..	..	..
Ernakulam	H	23	2418	1	127	..	..	..	24	2323	..	..	..	..	..
	O	88	2305	5	1797	..	..	..	93	2276	..	..	..	..	..
	T	111	2327	6	1517	..	..	..	117	2287	..	..	..	..	..

Districts	Un-irrigated						Treated with pesticides						Not treated with pesticides						
	Other manured			Not manured			Total			Mean yield of paddy expts.			No. of man. yield of paddy expts.			Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.			
	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.	No. of expts.	Mean yield of paddy in kg./ht.
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)									
Trivandrum	1	123	11	11	8	1904	45	1735	4	1260									
	1	704	11	11	16	1788	25	1609	18	1186									
	2	415	11	11	24	1827	70	1690	22	1200									
Quilon	1	11	11	11	12	2094	22	1786	10	1156									
	3	1368	1	895	21	1715	67	1811	4	1088									
	3	1368	1	895	33	1854	89	1804	14	1138									
Alleppey	1	11	11	11	14	4236	88	4211	2	4087									
	1	11	11	11	32	3507	46	3242	1	2635									
Kottayam	1	11	11	11	46	3728	134	3877	3	3601									
	1	11	11	11	31	3248	33	3308	1	1688									
Ernakulam	1	11	11	11	25	3195	26	3165	..	..							
	1	11	11	11	56	3225	59	3244	1	1688									
	1	11	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..			

TABLE 3.4 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Trichur	H	51	3411	2	386	1	824	54	3254	..	..
	O	62	1722	8	910	1	0	71	1605	..	..
	T.	113	2486	10	804	2	415	125	2319	..	..
Palghat	H	58	2886	..	..	..	..	58	2886	3	3852
	O	55	2470	..	..	..	..	55	2470	5	3942
Malappuram	H	43	2499	2	2495	..	..	45	2499	2	2617
	O	29	1824	12	1699	..	..	41	1682	5	1774
Kozhikode	H	57	2392	..	..	..	..	57	2392	3	1704
	O	19	1682	..	..	..	..	19	1682	..	..
Wynad	H	15	2869	12	2918	..	..	76	2212	3	1704
	O	13	3192	7	2613	3	1455	23	2790	3	2350
Cannanore	H	59	2426	8	1409	..	..	67	2305	1	1936
	O	52	1894	12	1582	1	697	65	1817	13	1406
State	H	444	2310	27	1989	1	824	472	2759	75	2995
	O	409	2036	46	1659	5	980	460	1989	115	2639
	T	853	2428	73	1782	6	955	932	2378	190	2781

		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Trichur		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50	3436	4
		"	"	"	"	"	"	49	1838	22	968
		"	"	"	"	"	"	99	2646	26	1088
Palghat		"	"	"	"	"	3	3852	44	3162	17
		"	"	"	"	"	5	3942	14	3048	46
		"	"	"	"	"	8	3910	58	3134	63
Malappuram		"	"	"	"	"	2	2617	30	2595	17
		"	"	"	"	"	6	1578	23	2003	24
		"	"	"	"	"	8	3910	53	2338	41
Kozhikode		"	"	"	"	"	3	1704	34	2348	26
		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	9	1858	10
		"	"	"	"	"	3	1704	43	2245	36-
Wynad		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	3358	22
	3	1534	"	"	"	"	6	1944	6	3027	23
	3	1534	"	"	"	"	9	1929	14	3215	45
Cannanore		"	"	"	"	"	1	936	40	2738	28
	4	837	"	"	"	"	17	1270	47	1714	35
	4	837	"	"	"	"	18	1251	87	2184	63
State	1	127	1	1786	77	2940	410	3027	139	2069	
	11	1147	2	751	128	2483	392	2229	196	1830	
	12	1064	3	1074	205	2654	802	2639	335	1928	

1056

