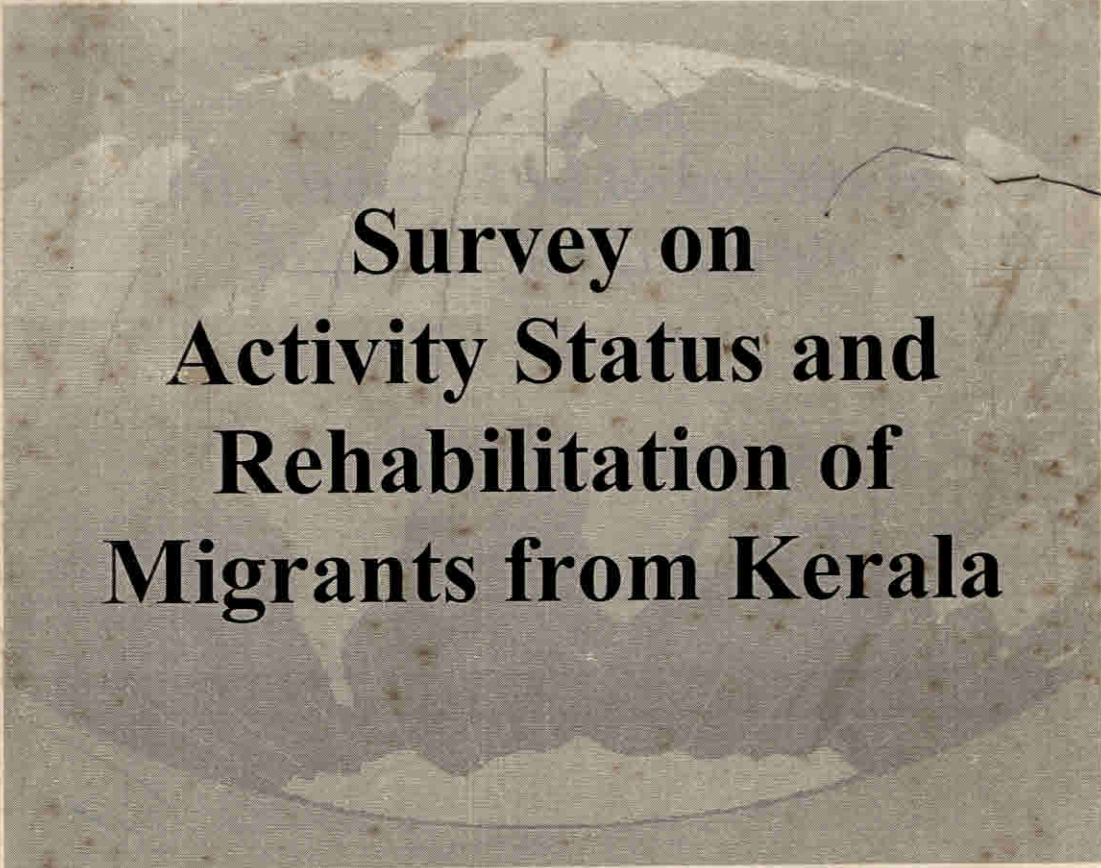


013-725

36



Government of Kerala

A grayscale world map is visible in the background of the central text area.

Survey on Activity Status and Rehabilitation of Migrants from Kerala

Quick Tabulation Report

Department of Economics & Statistics
July 2000

Preface

Introduction

Government in the GO (RI) No.382/98/Plg. dated 5-10-98 have accorded administrative sanction for the conduct of the "Sample survey on Activity Status and Rehabilitation of Migrants from Kerala". Accordingly the Department of Economics and Statistics had conducted the survey during 1999 with the following objectives.

1. To get an estimate of the demographic particulars and family status of the migrant
2. To get a picture about the number of persons migrated and returned mainly from Gulf and other foreign countries.
3. To study the returnees problems
4. To assess the volume of remittances and its utilization
5. To compare the socio-economic conditions of migrant's families with other families and
6. To study the impact of the foreign influence on the State's economy and the standard of living of the people as a whole.

The survey covered 1.31 lakhs households (2% of the total household) of the State. The data represents all the 14 districts and ^{the survey is} largest one conducted so far on the subject. The finalisation of the detailed report incorporating all relevant details would be prepared and published after the completion of the computerization work.

In order to have a nutshell of the results obtained from the study a Quick Manual Tabulation has been done. Only the main results have been tabulated along with the scrutiny of the filled in schedules. For the Survey "four parts" of schedule (General particulars, details of migrants, details of returnees, details of persons died abroad) were used.

~~22~~
~~23~~
~~24~~ tables have been framed from the four parts of the schedule. Tables 1-8 are framed from the 1st part, which gives the general features of the entire households of the state. Tables 9 to 17 give the results consolidated from the 2nd part of the schedules (Migrants to other countries). The 3rd part of the schedule - returnees from abroad - has been consolidated into table 18-23. Tables 24 - 28 have been grouped from the 4th part - the deceased while in other countries. Main findings of the survey are enumerated below.

In spite of various limitations of quick tabulation results, this report would be useful for planners and administrators.

Thiruvananthapuram
10-07-2000.

A Meera Sahib
Director

Findings

Part I – General features of households in Kerala

1. It is estimated that there are 65.74 lakhs households in the state. Religion wise break up of household's shows that Hindus are about 59.9%, Christians 20.9%, Muslims 19.1% and others 0.1%. Social group wise break up percentage is Scheduled caste 9.2, Scheduled tribe 3.0, OBC 51.0 and others 36.8. (Table 1 & 2)
2. 94.4% of the total households in the state are having own house. The percentage of owned house is maximum in Thiruvananthapuram with 11% and minimum in Wayanad with 2.2%.
3. Total number of households has been grouped into 7 item according to their monthly family expenditure, which is narrated in Table 4. Monthly expenditure of 7.4 percentage households are below Rs.1001, 76.3 percentage are below Rs.3001. Only 4.8 percentage has monthly family expenditure above Rs.5000.
4. Based on the last 5 years, major expenditure of the households is grouped in to four classes. It is reported that 43.2% of the households have incurred no major expenditure for marriage, donation for job, higher education, etc. (see table 5)
5. District wise distribution of households according to major investments during the last 5 years could be seen from Table *6. Major investments are such, as purchases of land/house, house construction etc. 66.4% have made no such investments. 9.4% (616400) households made investments above one lakh.
6. In Table 8 Annual income of the households (districts wise) are shown. They are in 6 groups. 71.9% (4724400) households are in the income group of Rs. 10 thousand to 50 thousand. 17.1 percent is in the group Rs.50000 to one lakh and 6.4% above Rs. one lakh

PART II - Migrants

7. Part II has been designed to collect details on Migrants abroad. It is estimated that there are 11.41 lakhs Keralaits working in different parts of the world. For convenience of the QMT details on 6 countries and the continents have been consolidated. This is described in Table 8. The projected population of Kerala in 1999 is Rs.321 lakhs. The migrants are about 3.6% of the population. 95.6 percent of the migrants are in Gulf countries (see table 8).
8. Table 9 gives the work status of the migrants. As per QMT 16.9 percent persons are in Medical/Technical field and 46.7 percent in Education/office work.
9. Table 10 describes the reason for migration abroad. As evident major share is for employment, which follows better employment. The percentage of persons in the category for employment is. 77.6%, better employment 21.1%, seeking employment 0.6%, education 0.3%, to join the family 0.3% and others 0.1%.

- 10. The monthly income of the migrants is shown in Table 11. The results shows that there are 2.21 lakhs (19.4%) persons earning only less than 5000 per month and of course there are 2200 persons who are earning more than Rs. 10 lakhs per month.
- 11. As regards the distribution of the utilisation of the earnings by migrants for the last five years, it is seen that 27.1% persons invested in land and buildings, About 60% of persons utilise their earnings for the purposes like marriage, education, treatment and similar other purposes.
- 12. One of the major findings of the study is the length of the stay in abroad. 4.71 lakhs migrants are abroad for 1-5 years, 0.44 lakh people are abroad for more than 20 years. This is given in Table 13.
- 13. It is seen that there are about 4% of victims of visa forgery with maximum of 5.5% in Thrissur (Table 14).

Part III – Returnees

- 14. As on the date of survey 5.43 lakhs persons have returned to Kerala due to various reasons. The major reasons are coded into 10, which are described in table 16. One person may have more than one reason for return. Hence this table totals to 5.53 lakhs. The 5.43 lakh returnees who were working abroad at the time of return have been grouped into 8 countries and 5 Continents. The QMT shows that 2.5 lakhs have returned from Saudi Arabia along. Total percentage of returnees to the population is 1.7 percent.(see table 15)

Part IV – Death Abroad

- 15. This study could estimate that 7300 persons died due to various reasons while working abroad of which 6700 are male. As regards various reasons for their death is given in Table 21. 3600 died due to illness and 3400 due to accidents and 200 committed suicide. The percentage whose dead body has been taken to motherland is 63. The percentage of persons who received help from the Indian Embassy is 45.2. The percentage of distribution of the family dependent on the diseased is given in table 22. (see tables 21 and 22)

Index

Table No	Description	Page No
Part I		
1	Religion wise breakup of the Households	85
2	Social Group of the Households	85
3	Percentage of Family having Owned House	86
4	Households Grouped According to Monthly Family Expenditure	86
5	Number of Households Grouped According to Major Expenses	87
6	Households Grouped According to Major Investments	87
7	Households Grouped According to Annual Income	88
Part II		
8	Country Distribution of Migrants	89
9	Classification of Migrants According to Work status	810
10	Classification of Migrants According to Reason for Migration	810
11	Grouping of Migrants according to Monthly Income	811
12	Distribution of Migrants according to utilisation of their earnings	1212
13	District wise Distribution of Migrants According to length of Migration	1413
14	District wise distribution of Migrants who had undergone Visa Forgery	1413
Part III		
11 15	Distribution of returnees According to Reason for Returnees	1214
16	Distribution of Returnees According to the Countries in which Worked last	1215
17	District-wise Distribution of Returnees According to Utilisation of their Earnings	1416
18	District wise percentage distribution of Returnees who are employed after return	1517
19	District-wise Percentage Distribution of Returnees who were employed at the time of migrants migration	1517
11 20	Percentage Distribution of Returnees those who intend to go abroad again	1618
Part IV		
11 21	Number of persons died abroad with reason ^{of deaths} (un-) [^]	1719
11 22	Sex ^{female} wise) Percentage distribution of the family dependent on the deceased	1719

Part I

Table 1 - Religion wise breakup of the Households

in '000s

Sl. No.	District	Religion				Total
		Hindu	Christian	Muslim	others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thiruvananthapuram	556.3	156.4	71.2	0.8	784.7
2	Kollam	374.0	109.0	99.3	0.1	582.4
3	Pathanamthitta	162.2	124.8	8.3	0.0	295.3
4	Alappuzha	322.2	114.5	28.7	0.0	465.4
5	Kottayam	203.4	199.0	19.0	0.4	421.8
6	Idukki	159.5	104.3	22.6	0.1	286.5
7	Eranakulam	303.3	253.0	92.1	0.2	648.6
8	Thrissur	372.0	153.7	94.5	0.3	620.5
9	Palakkad	398.9	20.1	113.5	0.0	532.5
10	Malappuram	216.0	18.7	357.7	1.0	593.4
11	Kozhikode	333.1	23.7	167.8	3.0	527.6
12	Wayanad	90.5	33.2	33.1	0.4	157.2
13	Kannur	307.0	47.5	89.6	0.7	444.8
14	Kasaragod	142.2	15.5	55.1	0.0	212.8
TOTAL		3940.6	1373.4	1252.5	7.0	6573.5
% to total households		59.9	20.9	19.1	0.1	100

Table 2 - Social Group of the Households

in '000s

Sl. No.	District	Social Group				Total
		SC	ST	O.B.C	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thiruvananthapuram	82.8	26.4	430.6	244.9	784.7
2	Kollam	55.9	12.5	269.9	244.1	582.4
3	Pathanamthitta	33.4	5.6	58.8	197.5	295.3
4	Alappuzha	33.7	8.6	224.5	198.6	465.4
5	Kottayam	29.7	19.5	130.5	242.1	421.8
6	Idukki	15.4	29.7	87.0	154.4	286.5
7	Eranakulam	66.8	4.0	285.9	291.9	648.6
8	Thrissur	66.7	7.7	293.2	252.9	620.5
9	Palakkad	82.8	9.7	268.9	171.1	532.5
10	Malappuram	57.3	6.0	465.5	64.6	593.4
11	Kozhikode	35.3	10.9	370.2	111.2	527.6
12	Wayanad	9.1	31.2	63.3	53.6	157.2
13	Kannur	22.1	11.9	285.9	124.9	444.8
14	Kasaragod	16.1	8.0	119.5	69.2	212.8
TOTAL		607.1	191.7	3353.7	2421.0	6573.5
% to total		9.2	3	51	36.8	100

Table 3 - Percentage of Family having Owned House

Sl.No.	District	Percentage	
		District Total	State Total
1	2	3	4
1	Thiruvananthapuram	92.1	11.0
2	Kollam	95.3	8.5
3	Pathanamthitta	96.8	4.4
4	Alappuzha	97.4	6.9
5	Kottayam	93.8	6.0
6	Idukki	83.4	3.6
7	Eranakulam	94.5	9.3
8	Thrissur	96.8	9.1
9	Palakkad	92.5	7.5
10	Malappuram	95.7	8.7
11	Kozhikode	96.7	7.8
12	Wayanad	93.3	2.2
13	Kannur	94.6	6.4
14	Kasaragod	94.1	3.0
TOTAL			94.4

means shelter in any form which includes
 * House, includes ~~house~~ (Pacca, Semi Pacca, Kacha, ~~chack~~, ~~bedpote~~,
 Chawl, Bustee)

Table 4 - Households Grouped According to Monthly Family Expenditure

In '000s

Sl. No	District	Monthly Family Expenses							Total
		Up to Rs. 1000	Rs. 1001 to 2000	Rs. 2001 to 3000	Rs. 3001 to 4000	Rs. 4001 to 5000	Rs. 5001 to 10000	Above Rs. 10000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Thiruvananthapuram	69.7	292.9	226.7	94.5	45.1	50.7	5.1	784.7
2	Kollam	34.0	223.7	214.8	72.9	24.1	12.1	0.8	582.4
3	Pathanamthitta	20.7	106.0	92.0	43.0	18.8	13.9	0.9	295.3
4	Alappuzha	29.6	175.7	142.4	62.6	30.4	22.7	2.0	465.4
5	Kottayam	17.2	131.9	135.7	64.0	34.6	35.6	2.8	421.8
6	Idukki	44.7	148.3	64.2	16.9	5.1	5.3	2.0	286.5
7	Eranakulam	29.9	240.5	209.3	91.5	38.4	36.3	2.7	643.6
8	Thrissur	57.6	249.2	171.2	78.7	34.9	28.0	0.9	629.5
9	Palakkad	59.8	227.1	159.0	53.2	19.8	12.9	0.7	532.5
10	Malappuram	35.4	216.2	187.5	92.6	36.1	23.5	2.1	593.4
11	Kozhikode	19.9	160.4	190.6	89.4	39.1	27.1	1.1	527.6
12	Wayanad	12.2	66.3	52.4	16.3	6.2	3.4	0.4	157.2
13	Kannur	32.1	160.4	136.6	67.3	29.3	18.0	1.1	444.8
14	Kasaragod	23.1	89.8	58.4	22.8	10.3	8.1	0.3	212.8
TOTAL		485.9	2483.4	2049.8	865.7	372.2	297.6	22.9	6573.5
% to total		7.4	37.9	31.0	13.2	5.7	4.5	0.3	100.0

Table 5 - Number of Households Grouped According to Major Expenses

Sl No	District	Major Expenses incurred during Last Five Years							No Major Expenses	Total
		Below Rs. 10000	Rs. 10001 to 25000	Rs. 25001 to 50000	Rs. 50001 to 100000	Rs. 100001 to 500000	Above Rs. 500000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Thiruvananthapuram	168.9	73.4	44.0	44.7	49.2	2.8	401.7	784.7	
2	Kollam	89.9	63.8	44.7	41.2	45.0	13.2	284.6	582.4	
3	Pathanamthitta	112.9	43.0	28.2	23.0	22.8	2.2	63.2	295.3	
4	Alappuzha	98.9	51.1	36.5	34.8	40.5	1.7	201.9	465.4	
5	Kottayam	143.0	58.4	35.9	29.5	30.3	2.8	121.9	421.8	
6	Idukki	39.1	22.4	16.7	12.2	9.4	0.7	186.0	286.5	
7	Eranakulam	159.0	92.7	56.6	50.9	49.6	2.8	237.0	648.6	
8	Thrissur	143.2	64.4	50.8	58.1	63.4	5.4	235.2	620.5	
9	Palakkad	111.9	55.1	50.8	38.1	28.9	0.8	246.9	532.5	
10	Malappuram	93.2	50.4	47.0	54.2	62.4	7.2	279.0	593.4	
11	Kozhikode	144.9	52.9	41.9	51.2	55.2	3.3	178.2	527.6	
12	Wayanad	26.3	22.7	15.5	12.1	6.2	0.4	74.0	157.2	
13	Kannur	83.6	51.7	43.5	40.4	30.1	1.0	194.5	444.8	
14	Kasaragod	28.6	16.7	12.0	12.0	8.9	3.2	131.4	212.8	
TOTAL		1443.4	718.7	524.1	502.4	501.9	47.5	2835.5	6573.5	
% to total		22.0	10.9	8.0	7.6	7.6	0.7	43.2	100.0	

Table 6 - Households Grouped According to Major Investments

Sl No.	District	Major investments during the Last Five Years							No Major Investments	Total
		Below Rs. 10000	Rs. 10001 to 25000	Rs. 25001 to 50000	Rs. 50001 to 100000	Rs. 100001 to 500000	Above Rs. 500000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Thiruvananthapuram	26.4	28.6	29.7	29.2	48.2	7.7	614.9	734.7	
2	Kollam	13.6	28.2	31.9	28.6	45.2	20.0	414.9	532.4	
3	Pathanamthitta	123.2	13.3	13.1	12.5	19.6	4.1	109.5	295.3	
4	Alappuzha	54.6	28.1	28.0	23.0	28.6	4.7	298.4	465.4	
5	Kottayam	80.4	44.9	37.6	26.7	32.8	5.5	193.9	421.8	
6	Idukki	9.9	11.6	14.7	13.4	13.8	4.5	218.6	286.5	
7	Eranakulam	47.5	38.2	40.2	36.3	55.7	5.6	425.1	648.6	
8	Thrissur	33.5	28.5	39.9	37.2	69.7	13.8	397.9	620.5	
9	Palakkad	35.8	33.5	35.3	26.6	27.7	2.5	371.1	532.5	
10	Malappuram	34.7	17.5	24.0	28.0	51.4	5.4	432.4	593.4	
11	Kozhikode	26.0	26.8	29.5	36.3	57.6	12.6	338.8	527.6	
12	Wayanad	8.1	8.0	11.3	13.1	8.7	2.8	105.2	157.2	
13	Kannur	29.3	29.7	33.9	33.2	47.6	5.7	265.4	444.8	
14	Kasaragod	3.7	3.9	6.1	6.5	12.6	2.3	177.7	212.8	
TOTAL		526.7	340.8	375.2	350.6	519.2	97.2	4363.8	6573.5	
% to total		8.0	5.2	5.7	5.3	7.9	1.5	66.4	100.0	

Table 7- Households Grouped According to Annual Income

In '000s

Sl. No	District	Annual Income						Total
		Below Rs. 10000	Rs. 10001 to 25000	Rs. 25001 to 50000	Rs. 50001 to 100000	Rs. 100001 to 500000	Above Rs. 500000	
1	Thiruvananthapuram	37.9	280.7	287.5	124.6	52.7	1.3	784.7
2	Kollam	17.2	206.1	233.7	95.3	29.0	1.1	582.4
3	Pathanamthitta	13.3	94.2	113.9	45.6	25.7	2.6	295.3
4	Alappuzha	18.4	160.2	182.5	75.5	27.3	1.5	465.4
5	Kottayam	12.4	118.0	168.0	82.0	38.9	2.5	421.8
6	Idukki	19.7	143.5	87.2	27.0	8.5	0.6	286.5
7	Eranakulam	10.7	176.1	276.8	129.8	52.2	3.0	648.6
8	Thrissur	28.3	213.4	232.0	101.6	42.3	2.9	620.5
9	Palakkad	79.7	713.5	199.0	72.6	18.1	0.1	532.5
10	Malappuram	45.7	211.6	187.8	104.9	42.3	1.1	593.4
11	Kozhikode	14.1	131.9	222.4	119.0	39.2	1.0	527.6
12	Wayanad	4.1	56.2	63.7	24.6	8.3	0.3	157.2
13	Kannur	12.2	121.3	183.4	98.3	28.8	0.8	444.8
14	Kasaragod	17.3	87.5	72.3	26.9	7.6	1.2	212.8
	TOTAL	280.5	2214.2	2510.2	1127.7	420.9	20.0	6573.5
	% to total	4.3	33.7	38.2	17.1	6.4	0.3	100.0

Table 8 - Country Distribution of Migrants

In '000's

Sl.No.	District	Migrant Country										Total	
		Saudi Arabia	UAE	Kuwait	Other Gulf Countries	USA	UK	American Continent	African Continent	European Continent	Asian Continent		Australia Continent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Thiruvananthapuram	39.7	51.2	4.5	21.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.1	123.6
2	Kollam	55.6	30.3	4.5	20.0	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	17.5	20.2	5.0	12.2	2.4	0.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	61.8
4	Alappuzha	25.8	19.3	5.1	12.6	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	68.5
5	Kottayam	14.1	10.7	3.2	7.3	5.2	0.1	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	45.9
6	Idulki	3.9	1.7	0.6	2.0			0.5		0.5	0.1		9.3
7	Eranakulam	23.9	16.4	3.5	11.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.1	60.1
8	Thirssur	32.2	54.9	5.2	31.6	1.0		0.7	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.2	128.5
9	Palakkad	25.9	20.1	2.2	10.2	0.6		0.3			0.7		60.0
10	Malappuram	109.5	68.5	4.1	16.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2		3.0		201.8
11	Kozhikode	29.5	30.6	8.4	37.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5		107.6
12	Wayanad	3.9	0.9	0.3	1.0						0.3		6.4
13	Kannur	26.2	58.3	4.1	22.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	114.1
14	Kasaragod	5.4	25.6	2.0	4.7		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3		38.8
	TOTAL	413.1	408.7	52.7	210.5	17.6	2.7	10.7	4.4	5.1	14.1	1.0	1140.6
	% to total	36.3	35.9	4.6	18.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.1	100.0

Table 9 - Classification of Migrants According to Work status

In '000s

Sl. No.	District	Classification of Job According to Status			Total
		Medical/ Technical	Educational/ Office work	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Thiruvananthapuram	27.0	52.2	44.4	123.6
2	Kollam	21.5	61.6	31.1	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	23.5	22.1	16.2	61.8
4	Alappuzha	20.9	29.7	17.9	68.5
5	Kottayam	20.6	16.3	9.0	45.9
6	Idukki	3.1	3.6	2.6	9.3
7	Eranakulam	18.7	23.8	17.6	60.1
8	Thrissur	18.9	57.4	52.2	128.5
9	Palakkad	8.1	26.8	25.1	60.0
10	Malappuram	12.8	100.6	88.4	201.8
11	Kozhikode	10.5	53.6	43.5	107.6
12	Wayanad	0.6	2.2	3.6	6.4
13	Kannur	12.9	60.9	40.3	114.1
14	Kasaragod	5.0	21.9	11.9	38.8
TOTAL		204.1	532.7	403.8	1140.6
% to total		17.9	46.7	35.4	100.0

Table 10 - Classification of Migrants According to Reason for Migration

In '000s

Sl. No.	District	Reason For Migration						Total
		Employment	Better Employment	Seeking Employment	Education	To join the family	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Thiruvananthapuram	106.2	15.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	123.6
2	Kollam	79.9	33.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	45.1	16.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	61.8
4	Alappuzha	54.9	13.0	0.3		0.2	0.1	68.5
5	Kottayam	35.5	9.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	45.9
6	Idukki	6.7	2.2	0.2		0.2		9.3
7	Eranakulam	45.2	14.9					60.1
8	Thrissur	97.8	28.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	128.5
9	Palakkad	40.9	18.0	0.2	0.7	0.2		60.0
10	Malappuram	181.8	17.0	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	201.8
11	Kozhikode	82.3	24.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	107.6
12	Wayanad	5.2	1.1	0.1				6.4
13	Kannur	69.5	43.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	114.1
14	Kasaragod	33.6	4.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	38.8
TOTAL		884.6	240.9	7.3	3.1	3.1	1.6	1140.6
% to Total		77.6	21.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	100

Table 11 - Grouping of Migrants according to Monthly Income

Sl. No.	District	Approximate Monthly Income							Total
		Up to Rs. 5000	Rs. 5001 to 10000	Rs. 10001 to 20000	Rs. 20001 to 30000	Rs. 30001 to 50000	Rs. 50001 to 100000	Above Rs. 100000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Thiruvananthapuram	31.2	59.3	22.7	6.4	2.8	0.8	0.4	123.6
2	Kollam	30.8	57.5	18.4	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	6.7	22.2	20.2	7.3	4.2	1.2	0.0	61.8
4	Alappuzha	9.0	27.7	19.8	6.7	3.1	1.8	0.4	68.5
5	Kottayam	3.8	13.4	14.4	6.8	5.0	2.5	0.0	45.9
6	Idukki	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	9.3
7	Eranakulam	9.6	25.1	15.0	6.0	2.7	1.3	0.4	60.1
8	Thirissur	16.6	65.6	33.4	8.9	3.3	0.5	0.2	128.5
9	Palakkad	17.0	28.6	9.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	60.0
10	Malappuram	49.2	121.7	24.7	3.8	1.4	0.9	0.1	201.8
11	Kozhikode	26.8	58.0	18.0	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	107.6
12	Wayanad	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.4
13	Kannur	9.6	68.7	28.3	4.5	2.2	0.7	0.1	114.1
14	Kasaragod	6.1	21.2	9.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	38.8
TOTAL		220.9	575.4	237.0	62.9	29.9	12.3	2.2	1140.6
% to total		19.4	50.5	20.7	5.5	2.6	1.1	0.2	100

Table 12 - Distribution of Migrants according to utilisation of their earnings

In '000's

Sl. No.	District	Utilization/Investment of the foreign earnings													Total
		Land	Building	Commercial Vehicles	Share Market	Commercial Buildings	Commerce	Industries/Investments	Other Investments	Marriage	Education	Employment	Medical Treatment	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Thiruvananthapuram	33.3	31.7	4.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	15.9	17.2	12.2	2.2	18.0	73.7	269.9
2	Kollam	24.3	37.7	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	20.1	20.9	11.1	5.7	22.7	72.5	219.5
3	Pathanamthitta	12.5	17.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1		14.7	4.2	9.8	3.8	9.7	41.0	115.6
4	Alappuzha	14.5	22.1	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	11.4	9.1	7.1	1.7	8.6	44.2	122.4
5	Kottayam	8.2	10.3	2.0	1.3		0.5	0.2	12.7	3.8	5.9	1.3	4.9	23.9	75.0
6	Idukki	1.7	2.1	0.2					1.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.1	5.8	14.0
7	Eranakulam	12.3	13.3	3.4	0.2		0.2	0.3	5.3	6.8	4.7	2.3	7.3	31.8	87.9
8	Thrissur	20.9	35.1	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	20.2	30.0	10.8	5.5	15.6	82.8	224.9
9	Palakkad	11.5	15.9	1.6		0.2	0.2	0.2	5.8	15.6	4.4	3.1	7.8	42.2	108.5
10	Malappuram	34.4	53.6	8.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	15.3	41.7	14.4	9.9	32.9	139.3	354.5
11	Kozhikode	22.2	32.3	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.7	19.6	8.2	2.2	13.4	57.6	174.4
12	Wayanad	1.8	1.5	0.4			0.1		0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.0	4.4	13.7
13	Kannur	17.8	29.9	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	17.1	22.7	8.7	1.0	12.1	34.0	196.7
14	Kasaragod	6.0	12.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	5.4	2.6	0.1	7.1	28.1	64.1
	TOTAL	221.4	314.8	35.6	6.7	3.7	5.4	4.1	144.3	198.3	101.4	39.0	162.2	741.3	1978.2
	% to TOTAL	11.2	15.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	7.3	10	5.1	2	8.2	37.5	100

Table 13- District wise Distribution of Migrants According to length of Migration
(As on 01/01/1999)

in '000s

Sl. No.	District	Number of Migrants According to the Length of Migration						Total
		Below 1 Year	1 to 5 Years	5 to 10 Years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 Years	20 years and above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Thiruvananthapuram	10.3	52.0	34.4	13.5	7.8	5.6	123.6
2	Kollam	10.2	56.4	31.7	9.8	4.0	2.1	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	5.3	25.6	16.0	7.0	5.2	2.7	61.8
4	Alappuzha	8.6	29.5	17.0	6.5	4.5	2.4	68.5
5	Kottayam	4.9	20.1	10.6	5.3	2.9	2.1	45.9
6	Idukki	1.5	4.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	9.3
7	Eranakulam	17.6	19.3	15.3	4.4	2.4	1.1	60.1
8	Thrissur	10.7	51.5	33.0	14.7	10.7	7.9	128.5
9	Palakkad	5.7	26.5	16.8	6.1	3.3	1.6	60.0
10	Malappuram	20.3	87.8	52.9	21.8	11.9	7.1	201.8
11	Kozhikode	24.6	32.2	28.8	12.2	6.4	3.4	107.6
12	Wayanad	1.0	3.3	1.4	0.4		0.3	6.4
13	Kannur	8.4	45.9	32.5	13.9	8.3	5.1	114.1
14	Kasaragod	4.2	16.3	8.4	5.1	2.8	2.0	38.8
TOTAL		133.3	471.3	300.4	121.3	70.6	43.7	1140.6
% to TOTAL		11.7	41.3	26.4	10.6	6.2	3.8	100

Table 14 - District wise distribution of Migrants who had undergone Visa Forgery

In '000s

Sl.No.	District	Yes	No	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Thiruvananthapuram	5.4	118.2	123.6
2	Kollam	3.3	110.9	114.2
3	Pathanamthitta	3.1	58.7	61.8
4	Alappuzha	5	63.5	68.5
5	Kottayam	2.2	43.7	45.9
6	Idukki	0.8	8.5	9.3
7	Eranakulam	2.3	57.8	60.1
8	Thrissur	5.5	123	128.5
9	Palakkad	1.6	58.4	60
10	Malappuram	4.6	197.2	201.8
11	Kozhikode	4.1	103.5	107.6
12	Wayanad	0.6	5.8	6.4
13	Kannur	4.7	109.4	114.1
14	Kasaragod	2.6	36.2	38.8
TOTAL		45.8	1094.8	1140.6
% to TOTAL		4	96	100

Table - 15 - Distribution of returnees According to Reason for Returnees

Sl. No.	District	Reason for Return to the Mother Land											Total
		Retire- ment	No Life Security	Retrench ment	Send back by foreign Government.	Due to ill Health	Education of Children for better job	Re migration for better job	Escape from the internal calamities (foreign)	To join duty in the mother land	Other Reasons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Thiruvananthapuram	4.1	13.7	14.3	19.2	15.9	2.4	4.1	1.8	0.9	16.1	92.5	
2	Kollam	5.6	9.5	13.0	14.1	10.1	1.0	3.9	1.1	0.8	9.0	68.1	
3	Pathanamthitta	1.2	2.7	5.2	1.3	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	4.6	23.7	
4	Alapuzha	1.0	3.2	5.4	3.5	3.6	0.7	2.3	0.6	0.7	5.7	26.7	
5	Kottayam	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	5.2	16.6	
6	Idukki	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5		1.0	3.9	
7	Ernakulam	2.2	5.6	4.4	1.6	3.2	1.3	3.6	0.9	1.2	8.0	32.0	
8	Thrissur	2.6	4.6	9.3	4.9	9.2	0.7	3.9	1.3	0.9	16.6	54.0	
9	Palakkadu	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.1	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.8	7.6	24.9	
10	Malappuram	2.5	12.0	9.2	22.9	16.7	1.0	5.4	1.7	1.5	17.9	90.8	
11	Kozhikode	1.9	8.4	3.7	8.5	9.0	0.8	3.4	1.1	1.4	11.1	49.3	
12	Wayanadu	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3			0.7	3.4	
13	Kannur	1.5	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	0.7	3.3	0.6	1.0	6.8	36.9	
14	Kasaragod	0.5	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	2.3	20.9	
	TOTAL	27.0	72.4	80.7	90.8	86.9	12.5	38.1	11.9	10.3	112.6	543.7	
	% to total	5.0	13.3	14.8	16.7	16.0	2.3	7.0	2.2	2.0	20.7	100.0	

Table 16 - Distribution of Returnees According to the Countries in which Worked last

n '000s

Sl. No.	District	Country In which Worked Last									
		Saudi Arabia	UAE	Kuwait	Other Gulf Countries	USA	UK	Other Countries			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	14			
1	Thiruvananthapuram	36.2	31.9	2.9	17.2	0.2	0.2	3.5			92.5
2	Kollam	39.3	15.1	1.9	10.5		0.1	1.2			68.1
3	Pathanamthitta	7.8	5.5	2.0	6.7			1.7			23.7
4	Alapuzha	14.0	3.7	2.0	5.3		0.1	1.6			26.7
5	Kottayam	7.8	3.4	1.2	2.5	0.2		1.5			16.6
6	Idiukki	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.7						3.9
7	Ernakulam	16.6	6.4	1.5	4.8	0.2	0.3	2.2			32.0
8	Thrissur	17.7	18.2	2.8	13.4		0.1	1.8			54.0
9	Palakkadu	12.6	6.0	0.8	4.9		0.1	0.5			24.9
10	Malappuram	59.1	19.6	3.0	7.0		0.1	2.0			90.8
11	Kozhikode	18.3	12.1	3.1	15.3	0.1		0.4			49.3
12	Wayanadu	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.3						3.4
13	Kannur	12.6	14.6	1.7	6.5		0.1	1.4			36.9
14	Kasaragod	3.1	15.2	0.4	1.7	0.1		0.4			20.9
	TOTAL	250.0	152.9	23.5	96.8	0.8	1.1	18.6			543.7
	% to total	46.0	28.1	4.3	17.8	0.1	0.2	3.4			100.0

Table 17 -- District-wise Distribution of Returnees According to Utilisation of their Earnings

in '000e

Sl.No	District	Mode of Utilisation of Foreign Earnings											Total		
		Land	Building	Commercial Vehicles	Share Market	Commercial Buildings	Commerce	Industries	Other Investments	Marriage	Education	Employment		Medical Treatment	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Thiruvananthapuram	27.0	27.1	3.9	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	5.7	16.2	9.0	1.3	14.7	54.4	163.0
2	Kollam	15.7	19.1	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.4	10.1	11.2	6.7	2.4	12.6	41.0	124.6
3	Pathanamthitta	6.6	9.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	3.9	2.5	6.0	2.5	3.0	13.8	50.7
4	Alapuzha	5.8	8.4	1.3		0.2	0.4	0.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	0.8	4.2	17.0	48.0
5	Kottayam	4.3	5.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	0.1	1.7	8.7	29.0
6	Idukki	1.2	1.0	0.2					0.1	0.3	0.1		0.2	1.9	5.0
7	Ernakulam	7.1	10.4	3.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	2.3	5.0	2.8	0.8	4.3	14.1	52.2
8	Thrissur	12.0	18.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.6	3.9	12.1	4.1	2.9	8.1	32.4	99.5
9	Palakkad	6.0	7.8	1.4		0.3	1.2	0.8	2.0	5.3	1.4	0.6	3.5	16.7	47.0
10	Malappuram	17.6	25.7	4.2	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.3	6.7	16.4	5.1	2.6	13.9	54.2	150.9
11	Kozhikode	10.0	13.1	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.6	7.6	2.8	1.4	5.7	32.5	78.8
12	Wayanadu	1.0	0.9	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1		0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	5.2
13	Kannur	6.6	9.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	5.3	6.0	2.0	0.2	2.8	3.5	38.2
14	Kasaragod	2.9	4.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.1	2.2	15.0	31.8
	TOTAL	123.8	160.9	24.3	3.2	4.7	12.9	9.0	47.0	92.0	46.1	15.3	77.2	307.0	923.9
	% to total	13.4	17.4	2.6	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	5.1	10.0	5.0	1.7	8.4	33.2	100.0

Table 18 - District wise percentage distribution of Returnees who are employed after return

Sl. No.	District	percentage to the	
		District total	state total
1	2	3	4
1	Thiruvananthapuram	70.3	11.9
3	Kollam	65.8	8.2
3	Pathanamthitta	45.6	2.0
4	Alapuzha	66.7	3.3
5	Kottayam	50.6	1.5
6	Idukki	53.8	0.4
7	Eranakulam	60.6	3.6
8	Thrissur	56.5	5.6
9	Palakkadu	64.7	3.0
10	Malappuram	65.2	10.9
11	Kozhikode	66.3	6.0
12	Wayanadu	58.8	0.4
13	Kannur	58.5	4.0
14	Kasaragod	55.5	2.1
TOTAL		62.9	62.9

Table 19 - District-wise Percentage Distribution of Returnees who were employed at the time of migration

Sl. Nno	District	Percentage to the	
		District total	state total
1	2	3	4
1	Thiruvananthapuram	50.3	8.6
2	Kollam	39.1	4.9
3	Pathanamthitta	32.1	1.4
4	Alappuzha	49.4	2.4
5	Kottayam	43.4	1.3
6	Idukki	48.7	0.4
7	Eranakulam	56.9	3.3
8	Trissur	47.4	4.7
9	Palakkadu	46.2	2.1
10	Malappuram	45.4	7.6
11	Kozhikode	54.2	4.9
12	Wayanadu	58.8	0.4
13	Kannur	58.5	4
14	Kasaragod	42.1	1.6
TOTAL		47.6	47.6

18

Table 20 - Percentage Distribution of Returnees (those who intend to go abroad again)

Sl.No	District	Percentage to the	
		District total	State total
1	2	3	4
1	Thiruvananthapuram	51.1	8.7
2	Kollam	50.5	6.3
3	Pathanamthitta	48.1	2.1
4	Alapuzha	58.1	2.9
5	Kottayam	47.6	1.5
6	Idukki	56.4	0.4
7	Eranakulam	45.6	2.7
8	Thrissur	47	4.7
9	Palakkadu	4	2
10	Malappuram	46.1	7.7
11	Kozhikode	46.9	4.2
12	Wayanadu	55.9	0.3
13	Kannur	56.6	3.8
14	Kasaragod	53.6	2.1
TOTAL		49.4	49.4

Part-4

Table-21 Number of persons died abroad with reason of death (male and female wise) (000)

State total	Ill ness	Accident	Suicide	Other reasons	Male	Female	Total
Total	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.1	6.7	0.6	7.3
% to Total	49.3	46.6	2.7	1.4	91.8	8.2	100

Table 22 - Percentage distribution of the family dependent ^{whowere} ~~deed~~ on the deceased

Sl.No	District	Percentage to the	
		District total	State total
1	2	3	4
1	Thiruvananthapuram	97.3	16.4
2	Kollam	100.0	9.6
3	Pathanamthitta	100.0	4.1
4	Alappuzha	100.0	6.8
5	Kottayam	80.0	5.5
6	Idukki	0.0	0.0
7	Eranakulam	66.7	2.7
8	Thrissur	81.8	12.3
9	Palakkadu	100.0	2.8
10	Malappuram	81.8	12.3
11	Kozhikode	80.0	5.5
12	Wayanadu	0.0	0.0
13	Kannur	66.7	5.5
14	Kasaragod	100.0	2.8
TOTAL			86.3

1339

