



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

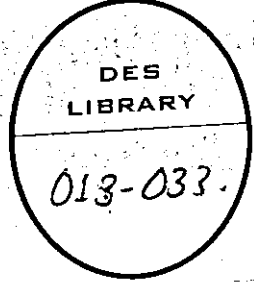
DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK

TRICHUR

1971

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

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**DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK
TRICHUR
1971**

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

PREFACE

This is the 2nd in the series of the publication of the District Statistical Hand Books for Kerala being brought out by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The first series brought out relate to the year 1965-66. The present one relates to the year 1970-71.

The contents of this series follow the pattern recommended by the Central Statistical Organisation and differ with the first series to that extent. All the sectors of development have been covered as far as possible with 1970-71 data. Where this could not be obtained, 1969-70 data are presented. Data for 1969-70 have also been presented wherever it is found useful and convenient. Data relating to 1965-66 (the last year of the 3rd Plan) have also been presented to facilitate comparative studies.

The Data presented in this series of publication were collected mostly from the Head Offices of the various Departments including the Bureau of Economics & Statistics. A number of tables were collected by the District Offices of this Department from the concerned offices. The Bureau is grateful for the kind co-operation extended by one and all in this regard.

The publication was prepared in the Publication Division of the Bureau of Economics & Statistics. The sincere efforts put in by the staff of this Division is greatly appreciated.

Suggestions for improvement are welcome.

Director

DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND-BOOK, 1971

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TRICHUR DISTRICT

The District came to be known by its present name after its headquarters town of Trichur. Trichur is the anglicised form of the vernacular name "Thrissivaperur".

The District lies between $10^{\circ} 10'$ and $10^{\circ} 46'$ N. Latitude and $75^{\circ} 55'$ E. longitude. It is bounded on the north by Palghat District. Coimbatore District of Tamil Nadu State form the eastern boundary together with portions of Palghat District. Ernakulam and Kottayam Districts form the southern boundaries. The Arabian sea lies to its west.

The area of the District is 2944.72 sq. k. m. It has 51.5 kms. of unbroken coast line on the west. Behind this coastal belt occurs shallow backwaters. Numerous streams from the higher reaches empty into these lakes, which in turn are connected to the sea by the outlets at Chetwai and Cranganore.

The District is served at its Southern and Northern boundaries by the Periyar and Bharathapuzha. The other rivers of the district are: (1) Kechari or Wadakkancherry (43 k m) (2) Karivannoor (48 km) and (3) Chalakudy (144 km). Sholayar and Peringalkuthu hydro-electric projects are located at the basin of Chalakudy river which springs from Anamalai in the Western ghats. The Karivannoor river has also been dammed up at Peechi, 23 km. away from Trichur town to irrigate an area of 17,550 hectares in the District. The Vazhani dam (irrigation) with a command area of 3570 hectares is located at the upper reaches of the Keecheri river.

The eastern region of the District consists of a succession of ridges and conical peaks and scattered hills of considerable elevation. The forest area is recorded as 45.13% of the area of the District. They occur in Thalappally, Mukundapuram and Trichur Taluks. Teak, ebony, irul and other valuable trees grow luxuriously in the forest area.

The three natural divisions of Kerala namely, the high land, mid land and the low land occur in this District also. The high lands are at the eastern end. The mid land extends from the high lands to the west and is bounded on the west by the low land region or coastal belt. A number of valuable trees and some plantation crops like tea, coffee and rubber grow in the high lands. Here the altitude is more than 4700 feet in the case of certain hills. Coconuts, arecanut, cashewnut and a number of other cash crops and vegetables are grown in the plains of the midlands while paddy is grown in the valleys. The coastal belt, lying between Cranganore and Chetuwai, abounds in coconut plantations. This is a fertile region enriched by the silt and alluvial brought down by the rivers. The low lying areas are cultivated with rice by putting up artificial embankments where there are no natural ones.

The District is served by a few navigation canals. Important among them are the Ponnani Canal in Chowghat Taluk, the Connoli canal between Chowghat and Mukundapuram Taluks, the Shanmukham Canal also in Mukundapuram Taluk and the Puthen thodu in Trichur Taluk. These canals together with the backwaters form the main arteries of water communication.

The right and left bank canals of the Peechi, Chalakudi and Vazhani Irrigation systems are the chief irrigation canals.

The climate is tropical and humid with an oppressive hot season. The rainfall is seasonal and fairly assured.

The present Trichur District with the exception of Chowghat taluk formed part of the old Cochin State. As a result of the States Reorganisation Act, and successive changes brought out by the State administration, the present district with 5 Taluks came into existence. The following are the Taluks of the District with the area and number of villages noted against each.

	No.	Area (in sq. km.)
(1) Thalapally	74	663.00
(2) Trichur	72	635.70
(3) Crangannore	9	73.60
(4) Mukundapuram	57	1316.00
(5) Chowghat	32	306.10

The headquarters of the taluks are respectively: (1) Wadakkancherry, (2) Trichur, (3) Irrinjalakuda, (4) Crangannore and (5) Chowghat.

There are three Municipalities in the District. They are Irrinjalakuda, Trichur and Kunnamkulam. The area and population are given below:

Name	Area (in sq. km.)	Population (1971)
Irrinjalakuda	11.24	25,485
Trichur	12.89	76,248
Kunnamkulam	6.89	18,385

There are 17 C. D. Blocks in the District, covering 89 Panchayats. The names of C. D. Blocks, the number of Panchayats and villages covered, area and population, etc. are given below:

<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>Area (hect.)</i>	<i>Popula- tion</i>	<i>No. of Villages</i>	<i>No. of Pan- chayats.</i>
1. Cranganore	4651	69000	6	4
2. Chowghat	5612	80471	5	4
3. Mullasery	6371	58600	4	4
4. Thalikulam	6510	76719	7	6
5. Mathilakam	7161	85323	7	4
6. Wadakkancherry	24870	166770	33	8
7. Pazhayannoor	26667	91000	22	6
8. Chowannoore	12805	11808	18	7
9. Ollurkara	18916	113719	18	6
10. Anthikad	7353	84881	13	4
11. Puzhakal	14810	84503	24	6
12. Cherpu	10472	104966	16	5
13. Chalakudy	14245	107790	12	6
14. Mala	12690	76368	14	5
15. Vellangallur	66132	76152	11	4
16. Kodakara	15860	116666	9	5
17. Irinjalakuda	10816	94564	12	5

The population of the District was 21.29 lakhs according to the 1971 census. The density per sq. k. m. was 702 as against the State average of 548. Among the taluks, Chowghat had the highest density of 1684 followed by Cranganore with 1541 persons per sq. k. m. Mukundapuram recorded the lowest density of 447 persons per sq. k. m. The decade variation (in percentages) large as they were for the past many decades from 1931 onwards were surpassed in the present decade (29.82).

The trend of an increasing sex ratio for the District was noted during the decades upto 1951 when it stood at 1102. During the next decade it decreased to 1090 and it has kept up this reverse trend during this decade also by registering a sex ratio of 1081. Still the sex ratio is much larger than that for the State (1016). Chowghat and Thalappally Taluks are the leading ones in this regard.

The literacy which was 48% in 1961 shot up to nearly 62% in 1971. in the District. The increase compares favourably with the figures for the State which were 47% and 60% respectively for the two decennial years. The increase in literacy is more marked among females. It increased by about 15% during the decade while male literacy percentage increased only by about 11.

There were 951 institutions for school education during 1970-71 with 424,821 students. The largest number of schools were in Trichur followed by Mukundapuram and Chowghat. There were also 10 teachers training schools and 13 technical schools accommodating respectively 572 and 1284 students. There were 14 colleges for general education besides one for engineering, another for teachers training and one for Veterinary Science.

In the sphere of fine arts, the Kerala Kalamandalam and Natan Niketan Trichur are two important institutions doing valuable service.

The most important institution imparting oriental education is the Sahithya Deepika Sanskrit College at Pavartty. Besides, there are two institutions meant for the education of the handicapped children. They are the school for the defectives at Kunnankulam and the Government Leper School at Adoor.

The Kerala Sahithya Academy and Kerala Sangeetha Nataka Academi are two important cultural organisations functioning in the District.

The Kerala Engineering Research Institute situated at the foot of the Peechi Dam is an important research institute of the State located in Trichur District.

Other note working institutions catering to the educational and cultural life of the people are the All India Radio, Trichur, the Public Library and Reading Room Trichur, the State Museum and Zoological Gardens, Trichur and the Archaeological Museum and Picture Gallery, Trichur.

Out of a total of 603,551 persons listed as workers in the 1971 Census nearly 53% are workers engaged in occupations other than cultivation. Among the remaining 47%, 14 are cultivators and 33 are agricultural workers. The percentage of workers to total population is 28.7.

The net area sown during 1970-71 was 138,679 hectes which is 47.1% of the total area. About 1.07 lakh hectes were cropped more than once in 1971 bringing the total cropped area to 2.46 lakh. hect.

Paddy was grown in 1.15 lakh hectes of land in 1970-71 producing 1.63 lakh tons of rice. The most important perennial crop in respect of area cultivated was coconut covering an area of 54,861 hect. followed by arecanut, with an area of 13261 hect. Other important crops are Tapioca, Bannana, Cashewnut, Rubber, etc.

A total of 36904 hectares were under irrigation during 1967-68. This include only figures of area irrigated by sources other than Minor, Medium and Major Irrigation Schemes (Department).

There were 545 working factories during 1969. The average daily employment was 18081. Among the taluks, Trichur is leading in industrial development followed by Chowghat and Mukundapuram. The most important industry in this District is tile manufacturing. The availability of good

quality clay around Amballur, Karivannoor, Ollur and Pudukad have made these places the important centres of tile industry. Other important industries are the production of beedi and cotton spinning and weaving. Timber, soap manufacture, canning, chemicals, oil mills, printing, etc., are also other industries of the District. Besides, different types of cottage industries and village industries are also working in the District.

There were 17 Allopathic Hospitals in the District. The number of primary health centres was 18 and dispensaries 20 during 1970-71. The total bed strength was 2716. The number of hospitals (indigenous medicine) was 8 and dispensaries 46 with a bed strength of 134.

The total in-patients treated in modern medicine were 143,316 and in indigenous medicine 4,760. The number of out-patients treated in modern medicine and indigenous medicine were respectively 2,596,147 and 1,696,717.

A beginning was made in the development of modern roads and communication more than a century back. During 1844, a road was commissioned during the period of Dewan Sankara Warriar connecting Trichur to Coimbatore. The beginning thus made was progressively maintained. At present, the district has 5683 km of roads of which 1056 km are concrete or tarred roads. There is also 70 km of rail roads in this District (broad gauge). The first railway line was opened in 1902 which was converted to broad gauge in 1935.

Private motor service occupies a relatively more important position in the District. The nationalised motor service has grown in importance during the recent period.

There were 1107 registered good vehicles in the District during 1970-71. The number of registered buses during the period was 558, the number of taxi cars 1087 and the number of private cars 2160.

The co-operative movement was started in 1913 to make available to the ryots credit on fair and safe terms. During 1969-70, there were 8589 non-industrial co-operative societies with a total membership of 2.6 lakhs. Besides there were 31 Coir Co-operative Societies during the period with a membership of 6703. The number of handloom weavers co-operative societies was 19 with a membership of 1989.

At the district level a District Co-operative Bank and a land mortgage bank are functioning. Among the non industrial societies, credit societies lead the rest in numbers (221).

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

This section mainly deals with the area, population and housing, their distribution and characteristics according to 1961 Census. Wherever possible the data from 1971 Census have also been included. All the important aspects such as density of population, growth of population, sex ratio, religion, rural, urban break up, population by age-groups, distribution of households according to tenure, material of roof, number of rooms, material of wall etc., have been dealt with in this section.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE—1.1
Area, Population and Density of Population, 1961

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Area Sq. km.	Population 1961	Density per Sq. km.	Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 Males)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Cranganore Taluk	73.06	90293	1235	1069
2	Chowghat "	257.03	301109	1171	1174
3	Talappilly "	663.00	319588	482	1131
4	Trichur "	635.63	461915	727	1049
5	Mukundapuram "	1316.00	466957	355	1056
	District	2944.72	1639862	557	1090
	KERALA	38855.04	16903715	435	1022

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations, Kerala.

TABLE—1.2
Area, Population and Density of Population, 1971 Census

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Area Sq. km.	Population 1971	Density per Sq. km.	Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 Males)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Kodungalloor	73.06	112975	1546	1051
2	Chowghat	306.1	433346	1416	1162
3	Talappilly	663.00	403795	609	1101
4	Trichur	635.7	588364	926	1049
5	Mukundapuram	1316.00	590317	449	1051
	District	3032.0	2128797	702	1081
	STATE	38864.0	21,347,375	549	1016

Source:—Census, Kerala.

TABLE 1.3

Growth of Population, 1901-71

<i>Sl. No. (As on 1st March)</i>	<i>Census Year</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Decade variation</i>	<i>Percentage decade variation</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	1901	658873	328928	329945	..	..
2	1911	742707	369799	372908	83834	+ 12.72
3	1921	786564	383494	403070	43857	+ 5.91
4	1931	961965	463707	498258	175401	+ 22.30
5	1941	1119565	537941	581624	157600	+ 16.38
6	1951	1362665	648168	714497	243100	+ 21.71
7	1961	1639862	784736	855126	277197	+ 20.34
8	1971	2128797	1022774	1106023	488935	+ 29.82

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations.

TABLE-1.4

Population by sex with Rural and Urban Breakups, 1961 Census

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Male Population			Female Population			Sex Ratio	
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Cranganore Taluk	43631	..	43631	46662	..	46662	1069	..
2	Chowhat "	125081	13454	138535	147125	15449	162574	1176	1148
3	Talappilly "	129082	20881	149963	145994	23631	169625	1131	1132
4	Trichur "	189167	36305	225472	199710	36733	236443	1056	1012
5	Mukundapuram "	207860	19275	227135	219898	19924	239822	1058	1034
	Trichur District	694821	89915	784736	759389	95737	855126	1093	1065
	STATE	7079168	1282759	8361927	7270406	1271382	8541788	1027	991

source:—Superintendent of Census Operations.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE—1.5

Population by sex with Rural and Urban Breakups, 1971

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Male Population			Female Population			Sex Ratio	
		Rural (3)	Urban (4)	Total (5)	Rural (6)	Urban (7)	Total (8)	Rural (9)	Urban (10)
1	Kodungalloor	55084	...	55084	57891	..	57891	1051	..
2	Chowghat	179386	21094	200480	208654	24212	232866	1163	1148
3	Thalappilly	173596	18624	192220	190825	20750	211575	1099	1114
4	Trichur	236995	50114	287109	249171	52084	301255	1051	1039
5	Mukundapuram District	256844	31037	287881	270506	31930	302436	1053	1029
	STATE	901905	120869	1022774	977047	128976	1106023	1083	1067
		8832350	1735501	10587851	9028576	1730948	10759524	1020	997

Source:—Census Report.

..—Nil.

I AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE--1.6

Population by Age Groups, 1961

Age/ Age-group	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Under 1 year	3.19	2.89	3.23	2.90	2.92	2.81
1 year	3.22	2.82	3.27	2.85	2.80	2.59
2 years	3.66	3.26	3.73	3.30	3.17	2.91
3 "	2.94	2.69	2.97	2.71	2.72	2.56
4 "	3.05	2.73	3.09	2.75	2.82	2.57
5-9	14.63	12.96	14.77	13.04	13.54	12.32
10-14	13.69	12.43	13.73	12.44	13.32	12.31
15-19	8.27	8.52	8.11	8.44	9.47	9.15
20-24	7.77	9.12	7.64	9.11	8.75	9.24
25-29	6.62	7.90	6.58	7.90	6.94	7.92
30-34	5.96	6.65	5.92	6.64	6.23	6.73
35-39	5.75	6.02	5.73	6.04	5.97	5.86
40-44	4.54	4.56	4.55	4.55	4.51	4.59
45-49	4.29	4.41	4.29	4.38	4.30	4.58
50-54	3.51	3.56	3.49	3.54	3.62	3.71
55-59	2.69	2.76	2.68	2.74	2.79	3.00
60-64	2.36	2.49	2.36	2.48	2.34	2.60
65-69	1.58	1.67	1.58	1.65	1.54	1.81
70 & above	2.27	2.54	2.27	2.52	2.24	2.73
Age not stated	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01

Source:—Census.

TABLE--1.7

Population by Sex in different Towns, 1961

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area Sq. k. m.	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Trichur (M)	12.67	36305	36733	73038
2	Chalakkudy (NM)	8.91	8528	8336	16864
3	Chavakkad (NM)	14.61	13454	15449	28903
4	Irinjalakuda (M)	12.10	10747	11588	22335
5	Kunnamkulam (M)	6.97	7565	8703	16268
6	Pazhanji (NM)	16.86	7886	8852	16738
7	Wadakkancherry (NM)	11.86	5430	6076	11506
	All Towns	83.98	89915	95737	185652

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations.

M—Municipal town.

N.M.—Non-Municipal town

C—Corporation

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE—1.8

Population by Sex in different Towns, 1971

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area Sq. k. m.	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Trichur (M)	12.67	37345	38896	76241
2	Chalaky (M)	8.91	18722	18840	37562
3	Chowghat (NM)	14.61	13643	15800	29443
4	Ollur (NM)	NA	12769	13188	25957
5	Irinjalakuda (M)	12.10	12315	13090	25405
6	Kunnamkulam (M)	6.97	8623	9744	18367
7	Guruvayoor (T)	NA	7451	8412	15863
8	Pazhanji (NM)	16.86	6558	7204	13762
9	Wadakkancherry (NM)	11.86	3443	3802	7245

Source:—Census Reports
M—Municipal Town
N. M.—Non-Municipal Town
T—Township

TABLE—1.9

Population of workers under various Categories, 1961

Sl. No.	Industrial Category	Persons		Male		Female	
		No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Total workers as Cultivators	90276	16.58	64938	18.18	35338	13.54
2	As Agricultural labourers	83031	15.25	34982	9.79	48049	25.67
3	In quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing and hunting	40718	7.48	35919	10.06	4799	2.56
4	At household industry	52592	9.66	21199	5.93	31393	16.77
5	In manufacture other than household industry	50533	9.28	39184	10.97	11349	6.06
6	In construction	7220	1.33	6862	1.92	358	0.19
7	In Trade and Commerce	33377	6.13	31368	8.78	2009	1.07
8	In transport, storage and Communication	15665	2.88	14286	4.00	1379	0.74
9	Other Services	171027	31.41	108494	30.37	62533	33.40
	Total workers	544439	100.00	357232	100.00	187207	100.00

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE—1.10

Population of workers and Non-workers under various categories, 1971

Sl. No.	Category	Persons		Male		Female	
		No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Workers as cultivators	82354	13.7	73883	17.3	8471	4.8
2	Agricultural labourers	198203	32.8	104901	24.5	93302	53.0
3	Livestock, forestry, fishing, plantations, orchards and allied activities	30098	5.0	26734	6.3	3364	1.9
4	Mining and quarrying	4156	0.7	3652	0.9	504	0.3
5	Household industry	35409	5.9	17417	4.1	17992	10.2
6	Other than household industry	78018	12.9	62263	14.5	15755	9.0
7	Construction	9713	1.6	9042	2.1	671	0.4
8	Trade, & Commerce	61131	10.1	58285	13.6	2846	1.6
9	Transport, storage & communications	24198	4.0	21565	5.0	2633	1.5
10	Other services	80271	13.3	49858	11.7	30413	17.3
	Total workers	603551	100	427600	100	175951	100
	Total Non-workers	1525246	..	595174	..	930072	..

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations.

TABLE—1.11

Distribution of total non-workers under various Categories, 1961

Sl. No.	Activity	Total			Percentage		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Full time students	344311	186147	158164	31.4	43.5	23.6
2	Household duties	270171	..	270171	24.6	..	40.4
3	Dependents, infants and disabled	446510	217497	229013	40.8	50.9	34.3
4	Retired, rentier and independent means	10474	6646	3828	1.0	1.5	0.6
5	Beggars, Vagrants, etc.	3245	1870	1375	0.3	0.4	0.2
6	Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions	1948	1545	403	0.2	0.4	0.1
7	Persons seeking employment/not for the first time	14160	9716	4444	1.3	2.3	0.7
8	Persons employed before, but now out of employment and seeking work.	4604	4083	521	0.4	1.0	0.1
9	Total non-working population	1095423	427504	667919	100.0	100.00	100.00

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No.—1.12(a)

Population of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes, 1961

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			To al.
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Coimbatore Taluk	6958	3476	3482	5	3	2	6963
2	Chavakkad "	14445	7109	7336	4217	2061	2156	18662
3	Thalappilly "	48567	23438	25129	132	67	65	48699
4	Trichur "	46017	22969	23048	637	318	319	40654
5	Mukundapuram "	55033	27243	27790	887	465	422	55920
	Trichur District total	171020	84235	86785	5878	2914	2964	176898
	KERALA	1494817	712475	722342	212762	106076	106686	1647579

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations, Trivandrum.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No.—1.12 (b)

Population of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes 1971

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	Kodungalloor	8673	4243	4430	..	..	..
2	Chowghat	21845	10698	11147	7019	3357	3662
3	Thalappilly	57299	27705	29594	321	162	159
4	Trichur	58504	29223	29281	754	391	363
5	Mukundapuram	69916	34567	35349	1289	694	595
	DISTRICT	216237	106436	109801	9383	4604	4779
	STATE	1772168	880926	891242	269356	134996	134360

Source:—Census Report.
..—Nil.

TABLE No.—1.13 (a)

Population by religion, 1961

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage Distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Buddhists	14	14	..	N	N	..
2	Christians	412052	346494	65558	25.13	23.83	35.31
3	Hindus	1035215	940035	95180	63.13	64.64	51.27
4	Jains	2	1	1	N	N	N
5	Muslims	192562	167660	24902	11.74	11.53	13.41
6	Sikhs	5	5	..	N	N	..
7	Other religions	11	..	11	N	N	0.01
8	Religion not stated	1	1	..	N	N	..
9	All Religion	1639862	1454210	185652	100.00	100.0	100.00

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations, Trivandrum.
N—Negligible
..—Nil.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No.—1.13 (b)

Population by religion, 1971

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage Distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Buddhists	167	8	159	0.01	N	0.06
2	Christians	536061	438923	97138	25.19	23.35	38.88
3	Hindus	1300904	1177528	123376	61.11	62.68	49.39
4	Jains	4	4	..	N	N	..
6	Muslims	291526	262404	29122	13.69	13.97	11.67
7	Sikhs	32	11	21	N	N	N
8	Other religions and persuasions	4	3	1	N	N	N
9	Religion not stated	99	71	28	N	N	N
10	All Religion	2128797	1878952	249845	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source:—Census Reports.

.. —Nil.

N —Negligible

TABLE No.—1.14

Population by Marital Status (1961)

Marital Status	District			Percentage distribution		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Never married	941344	495669	445675	57.40	63.16	52.12
Married	574411	270965	303446	35.03	34.53	35.49
Widowed	104047	14738	89309	6.34	1.88	10.44
Divorced or separated	19278	3085	16193	1.18	0.39	1.89
Unspecified status	782	279	503	0.05	0.04	0.06
Total	1639862	784736	855126	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No.—1.15

Distribution of Thousand Households according to tenure status (1961 Census)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Total		Rural		Urban	
		Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Cranganore	954	46	954	46	..	..
2	Chowghat	929	71	930	70	919	81
3	Talappilly	914	86	932	68	807	193
4	Trichur	782	218	832	168	498	502
5	Mukundapuram	882	118	900	100	667	333
	Trichur District	874	126	898	102	680	320

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations, Kerala.

.. Nil.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No.—1.16

Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of roof—1961 Census

Material of Roof	Taluk																															
	Trichur District			Cranganore			Chouhat			Thalappilly			Trichur			Mukundapuram																
	Rural	Urban	(3)	Rural	Urban	(4)	Rural	Urban	(5)	Rural	Urban	(6)	Rural	Urban	(7)	Rural	Urban	(8)	Rural	Urban	(9)	Rural	Urban	(10)	Rural	Urban	(11)	Rural	Urban	(12)	Rural	Urban	(13)
Grass, Leaves, Reeds, Thatchwood and Bamboo	649	433	893	893	604	905	810	653	658	451	107	604	446																			
Tiles, Slate and Shingle	346	564	106	380	95	183	347	342	548	891	380	548																				
Corrugated Iron, Zinc or other Metal sheets	2	N	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..														
Asbestos cement sheets	3	1	N	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3												
Concrete and stone slabs.	N	2	1	N	..	5	N	..	1	1	N	3																				
Brick and lime	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..																	

Source:—Superintendent of census operations, Kerala.

..—Nil.

N—Negligible.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE—1.17

Distribution of Thousand Households according to number of rooms—1961
Census

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	No. regular room	One room	Two rooms	Three rooms	Four rooms	Five or more rooms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Crangannore	..	75	377	349	99	100
2	Chavakkad	11	121	442	217	96	113
3	Thalappilly	14	310	419	136	55	66
4	Trichur	6	242	325	189	106	132
5	Mukundapuram	1	392	327	146	67	67
	District	7	267	369	180	82	95

Source:—Superintendent of Census Operations.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE--1.18

Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of wall--1961 Census.

Material of wall	Tahsil													
	District		Cranganore		Chavakkad		Trichur		Thalappilly		Mukundapuram			
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Grass, Leaves, Reeds and Bamboo	127	51	448	..	350	274	23	9	35	2	67	30		
Timber	7	2	11	..	24	1	..	..	N	2	4	5
Mud	467	342	33	..	300	526	764	446	566	243	378	247		
Unburnt bricks	14	..	..	..	N	..	6	..	26	..	22	..
Burnt bricks	71	15	103	..	77	..	14	..	69	1	102	69		
Stone	314	590	405	..	249	198	193	545	304	751	427	649		
Cement concrete	..	N	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
All other materials	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..

Source:—Superintendent of census operations.
N—Negligible.

II. CLIMATE

The meteorological data given in this section mainly cover monthly rainfall, temperature and humidity.

II. CLIMATE

TABLE—2.1

Temperature and Relative Humidity

<i>Name of Centre: Peechi</i>				
<i>Month and Year</i>	<i>Temperature (in Centigrade)</i>		<i>Relative Humidity</i>	
	<i>Maximum</i>	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Average relative humidity % 8.30 I. S. T.</i>	<i>Average relative humidity % 17.30 I. S. T.</i>
1969				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
January	35.5°	20.0°	78.2	65.5
February	35.5°	20.0°	71.8	68.3
March	39.0°	24.0°	69.2	57.6
April	39.5°	22.0°	71.9	63.4
May	39.0°	22.0°	73.0	66.6
June	32.0°	22.0°	85.9	84.2
July	30.0°	24.0°	88.6	88.6
August	33.5°	21.5°	85.8	84.3
September	33.0°	21.0°	83.3	83.5
October	33.5°	21.0°	83.9	83.2
November	34.5°	22.0°	87.2	80.9
December	35.0°	21.0°	74.4	72.1

Source:—Research Officer, Hydrology and Water resources, Trichur.

II. CLIMATE

TABLE—2. 1

Temperature and Relative Humidity

Month	Name of Centre: Chemoni						
	Temperature (in centigrade) 1969			and	Relative humidity % 1971		
	Maximum	Minimum	Average re- lative humi- dity 8.30 I. S. T.	Maximum	Minimum	Average re- lative humi- dity at 8.30 I. S. T.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
January	33.5	19.0	84.73	36.0	12	80.47	
February	34.0	19.0	79.40	34.5	15	78.80	
March	36.0	20.0	80.34	37.0	19	83.28	
April	37.0	21.0	80.82	36.0	21	82.41	
May	37.0	22.5	85.79	35.0	21	86.38	
June	31.5	23.0	89.55	31.0	21	84.68	
July	30.0	23.0	89.60	28.0	21	90.02	
August	29.0	23.5	91.12	30.0	21	88.32	
September	31.0	22.5	88.50	32.0	21	87.62	
October	31.5	24.0	87.43	30.5	21	88.09	
November	31.0	23.0	88.00	31.0	18	87.34	
December	31.0	17.5	86.38	30.5	14	82.54	

Source:—Research Officer, Hydrology and Water resources, Chalakudi.

II. CLIMATE

TABLE—2.1

Temperature and Relative Humidity

Month	Name of Centre: Muply						
	Temperature (in centigrade) 1969			and	Relative humidity, 1971		
	Maximum	Minimum	Average re- lative humi- dity % 8.30 I. S. T.	Maximum	Minimum	Average re- lative humi- dity 8.30 I. S. T.@%	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	33.0	18.0	17.41	32.5	15.0	77.26	
February	35.0	20.0	76.78	33.0	19.0	71.45	
March	37.0	23.0	81.27	35.5	22.5	77.98	
April	37.0	25.5	86.04	36.0	24.0	79.33	
May	36.0	24.0	87.23	32.0	23.0	88.12	
June	31.0	24.0	91.76	28.0	23.0	88.81	
July	30.5	22.5	92.36	29.0	23.0	88.52	
August	30.5	24.0	88.18	30.0	23.0	87.22	
September	30.5	23.0	87.14	31.0	23.0	86.29	
October	39.5	23.0	85.95	29.5	23.0	84.07	
November	30.5	22.0	86.21	30.5	19.5	85.63	
December	32.0	19.0	87.53	30.0	17.0	78.66	

Source:—Research Officer, Hydrology and Water resources.

I. CLIMATE

TABLE—2.2

Rainfall (in m. m.), 1966

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months												Annual Rain fall
				January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	Cranganore	10° 13'	76° 12'	-	-	3.9	10.2	20.8	713.3	736.5	105.4	NA	497.6	304.8	-	NA
2	Mukundapuram	10° 15'	76° 10'	-	-	139.2	17.3	38.8	597.8	707.6	164.1	257.8	459.1	193.9	42.3	2617.9
3	Trichur	10° 31'	76° 13'	-	-	12.5	121.5	25.4	712.2	NA	259.8	NA	786.4	227.4	144.8	NA
4	Thalappilly	NA	NA	-	-	NA	NA	-	456.8	662.3	223.5	601.4	590.2	176.7	60.2	NA
5	Ollukkara (Agronot)	NA	NA	-	-	13.8	52.2	61.6	429.5	877.8	205.7	127.8	452.9	187.5	32.6	2441.4
	Average rainfall			-	-	NA	NA	29.3	581.9	NA	191.7	NA	557.2	218.1	56.0	NA

Source:—State observatory, Trivandrum.
 NA.—Not available
 —Nil

II. CLIMATE

TABLE—2.3

Rainfall (in m. m.), 1970

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months												Annual Rain-fall.
				Jan- ary.	Febr- ary.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust.	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	Cranganore	10° 13'	76° 12'	-	NA	50.8	48.3	478.8	122.2	533.3	443.0	295.0	247.0	43.0	-	-
2	Mukundapuram	10° 15'	76° 10'	-	NA	2.5	177.2	407.9	NA	95.5	NA	360.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	Trichur	10° 31'	76° 13'	-	NA	NA	125.0	338.0	666.0	NA	600.6	205.0	239.0	83.0	-	-
4	Thalappilly	-	-	-	NA	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.1	630.0	95.0	115.0	35.0	-
5	Ollurkara (AM)	-	-	-	NA	NA	150.3	313.7	696.7	733.4	536.9	217.0	235.1	38.2	-	-
6	Peceli (AM)	-	-	-	NA	NA	33.2	228.3	603.8	NA	534.2	180.9	115.0	22.3	-	-
	Average rainfall			-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	225.5	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source:—State observatory, Trivandrum.

NA—Not available.

—Nil.

II. CLIMATE

TABLE—2.4

Rainfall (in mm.) Year, 1971

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months												Annual Rainfall
				Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept- ember	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	Cranganore	10° 13'	76° 12'	NA	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	245.0	NA	387.0	70.0	60.0	NA
	Mukundapuram	10° 15'	76° 10'	7.1	23.0	NA	72.0	600.0	1045.0	820.6	535.0	368.0	107.0	NA	42.0	NA
	Trichur	10° 31'	76° 13'	-	-	-	65.0	370.0	1150.9	921.0	314.0	278.0	281.0	14.0	-	3394.1
	Thalapilly	NA	NA	NA	-	-	92.2	183.7	1551.1	810.1	275.1	619.5	145.6	31.4	35.0	3743.7
	Ollukkara	NA	NA	-	NA	-	109.0	350.3	1185.9	844.5	261.4	339.4	148.5	20.0	49.4	NA
	Peechi	NA	NA	-	3.4	NA	169.4	238.8	1104.0	858.6	229.4	NA	155.2	9.2	17.7	NA
	Average Rainfall			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	206.0	NA	34.0	NA

Source:—State Observatory, Trivandrum.

NA—Not available.

—Nil.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

In this section, details on live birth, deaths and still births, deaths by various causes, medical facilities persons treated, particulars on sterilised persons according to age, sex and religion, etc. are given. Every effort is made to incorporate the latest data.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.1

Number of Live Births, Deaths and still Births by Sex (Registered)

Year 1969

District/State	Live Birth			Death			Still Birth		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
District									
Rural	8740	7968	16708	1681	1286	2967	28	26	54
Urban	4927	4707	9634	830	605	1435	10	10	20
Total	13667	12675	26342	2511	1891	4402	38	36	74
State									
Rural	140307	131262	271569	34439	30582	65021	265	234	500
Urban	55518	51629	107147	12635	9530	22165	1272	1138	2410
Total	195825	182891	378716	47074	40112	87156	1538	1372	2910

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.2

Number of registered deaths by various causes

Year: 1969

<i>Causes</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>State</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Cholera ..	0	16
Small-pox ..	0	10
Plague ..	0	0
Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	74	1034
Respiratory Diseases ..	152	2952
Fevers ..	245	6039
All other causes ..	3777	68784
Accidents and Injuries ..	120	1402
Total ..	4368	80237

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.3

Medical facilities—Number of Hospitals/Dispensaries and Medical Personnel

Institution	District			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	
Modern Medicine:				
Government Hospitals	15	16	17	
Primary Health Centres	16	18	18	
Dispensaries including T. B. Centres	15	18	20	
Grant-in-aid institutions				
Other institutions	2	NA	NA	
Number of Beds in the above Institutions	2802	2716	2949	
Number of Medical personnel in the above Institutions:				
(a) Doctors	105	134	130	
(b) Nurses	157	188	NA	
(c) Midwives	140	235	243	
(d) Compounders	58	68	66	
(e) Others	NA	443	NA	
Indigenous Medicine:				
Government Hospitals	10	8	8	
Government Dispensaries	45	46	46	
Number of Beds	103	133	134	
Number of medical personnel in the above institutions:				
(a) Doctors (Degree & Diploma holders)				
(b) Vaidyans	75	70	64	
(c) Nurses	9	13	13	
(d) Midwives	NA	NA	NA	
(e) Compounders	14	20	19	
(f) Others	NA	82	130	

Source:—(1) District Medical Office, Trichur.

(2) District Indigenous Medical Officer, Trichur.

NA: Not available.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.4

Number of Patients treated (in-door and out-door) in Medical Institutions

Category	Government Hospital			Dispensaries and Health Centres			Grant in-aid Institutions			Others			Total			
	1969-70	1970-71	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)																
<i>Modern Medicine</i>																
Bed strength	2527	NA	NA	189	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2716	2949	
In-patients treated	124368	NA	NA	18948	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	143316	153536	
Out patients treated.	1417237	NA	NA	1178910	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2596147	2606289	
<i>Indigenous Medicine</i>																
Bed strength	133	134	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	-	-	-	171	172	
In-patients treated	3147	NA	NA	-	NA	NA	1613	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4760	NA	
Out-patients treated.	398562	392053	1209315	1244338	88840	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1696717	1636391	

Source:—(1) District Medical Officer, Trichur.
 (2) Indigenous Medical Officer, Trichur.

• Nil.

NA. Not available.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.5

Persons sterilised according to age and Sex

Age group	District														
	1965-66						1969-70						State 1969-70		
	Males operated	Females operated	Total	% excluding not recorded	Males operated	Females operated	Total	% excluding not recorded	Males operated	Females operated	Total	% excluding not recorded	Males No.	Females No.	Total No.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
15—19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—24	13	x	45	11	58	2	46	3	42	10	88	4	389	2549	2938
25—29	214	6	108	27	322	8	210	11	144	36	354	17	4771	6463	11234
30—34	787	22	114	28	901	23	430	26	112	28	542	26	9017	4719	13736
35—39	1087	31	117	29	1204	30	513	30	87	21	600	28	10965	2563	13528
40 & above	1463	41	19	5	1482	37	502	30	21	5	523	25	14361	516	14877
Not recorded	..	..	8	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1069	420	1489
Total	3721	100	411	100	4132	100	1701	100	406	100	2107	100	40572	17288	57860

Source:—District Family Planning Office, Trichur.

x :—Negligible.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE—3.6

Sterilised persons according to religion

Religion	District																		
	1965-66						1969-70						State 1969-70						
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Hindus	2868	77	262	64	3130	76	1225	73	225	55	1450	69	28189	74	11769	74	39958	74	
Christians	611	17	125	30	736	18	366	21	149	37	515	24	6730	18	2879	18	9609	18	
Muslims	231	6	20	5	251	6	110	6	32	8	142	7	2981	8	1216	8	4197	8	
Not recorded	11	x	4	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2172	..	1384	..	3556
Total	3721	100	411	100	4132	100	1701	100	406	100	2107	100	40072	100	17248	100	57320	100	

Source:—District Family Planning Officer, Trichur.

x Negligible.

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

This section deals mainly with the details on School and College education some information on libraries, cinema houses, etc. are also included. Under education information regarding Taluk-wise and type-wise institutions, number of scholars & teachers are given. Tables on growth of literacy, No. of libraries and reading rooms, grant distribution to librarises, seating capacity and tax collection of cinema houses are also included.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.2

Taluk-wise number of Institution (Higher Education)

1965-1966

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1965-1966						
		University Department	College for General Education, Arts, Science and Oriental studies.	Teachers training	Engineering	Modern medicine	Ayurveda	Homeo
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Cranganore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Chavakkad	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
3	Thalappilly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Trichur	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
5	Mukundapuram	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	District	..	8	1	1	..	..	..

Source:—University.

TABLE (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1965-1966								
		Veterinary	Agriculture	Law	Commerce	Physical education and Others	Music, Dancing and Others	Fine Arts	Others	All Institutions
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	Cranganore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Chavakkad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
3	Thalappilly	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
4	Trichur	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
5	Mukundapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	District	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	13

Source:—University

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.2

Taluk-wise number of Institution (Higher Education)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1969-1970						
		University Department	College for General Education, Arts, Science & Oriental studies	Teachers Training	Engineering	Modern medicine	Ayurveda	Homeo
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Cranganore	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Chavakkad	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
3	Thalappilly	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
4	Trichur	..	5	1	1	..	..	..
5	Mukundapuram	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	District	..	14	1	1	..	..	..

Source:—University.

TABLE (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1969-1970								
		Veterinary	Agriculture	Law	Commerce	Physi- cal Ed- ucation	Music, Danc- ing & Others	Fine Arts	Others	All In- stitution
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	Cranganore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
2	Chavakkad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
3	Thalappilly	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
4	Trichur	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	11
5	Mukundapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
	District	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	4*	23

Source:—University.

.. Nil.

* Includes Polytechniques.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.3

Number of Institutions (School Education)

Type of School	Number of Schools							
	1965-66				1970-71			
	Govern- ment	Private aided	Private not aided	Total	Govern- ment	Private aided	Private not aided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>I. School for General Education:</i>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	2	13	2	17	2	12	2	16
2. Lower Primary	129	399	2	530	140	415	1	556
3. Upper Primary	39	166	1	206	50	171	3	224
4. Secondary	41	87	3	131	48	104	3	155
<i>II. School for professional Education:</i>								
5. Engineering and Technology and Technical, Industrial, Arts and Crafts.	6	..	1	7	7	6	..	13
6. Teachers Training	3	7	..	10	3	7	..	10
<i>III. Schools for special education:</i>								
7. Music, Dancing & other Fine Arts	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
8. Physically handicapped	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source:—Director of Public Instructions.

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.4

Number of Scholars (School Education)

Type of School	Number of Scholars 1965-66							
	Government		Private		Private not aided			Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>I. School for General Education:</i>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	35783	31368	104557	97137	98	39	140438	128544
3. Upper Primary	17189	12450	39097	34710	219	27	56505	47187
4. Secondary	14785	10575	20310	20353	123	268	35218	31196
<i>II. School for professional Education:</i>								
5. Engineering & Technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts & Crafts.	NA	NA	..	..	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Teachers Training	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	NA	NA
<i>III. Schools for Special Education</i>								
7. Music, Dancing and other fine Arts	NA	NA	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
8. Physically handicapped	NA	NA	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
9. Reformatory	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source:—Director of Public Instructions.

NA:—Not available.

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.4

Number of Scholars (School Education)

Type of School	Number of Scholars 1970-1971									
	Government			Private			Private not aided			Total
	Boys	Girls	(3)	Boys	Girls	(5)	Boys	Girls	(7)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(9)	
I. School for General Education:										
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	36	39	236	259	39	34	311	332		
2. Lower primary	46144	40407	112839	104663	301	155	159284	145255		
3. Upper primary	22480	17220	52050	49560	355	85	74885	66865		
4. Secondary	14976	11501	25115	26097	157	43	40248	37641		
II. School for Professional Education:										
5. Engineering & Technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts & Crafts.	1035	74	160	15	..	..	1195	89		
6. Teachers Training	70	107	128	267	..	..	198	374		
III. School for Special Education:										
7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts.	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	45		
8. Physically handicapped.	67	5	..	..	..	..	67	5		
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source:—Director of Public Instructions.
..:—Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.5

Number of Teachers (School Education)

Type of School	No. of Teachers 1965-66							
	Government				Private			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>I. School for General Education:</i>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	593	665	35	44	1639	2807	72	140
3. Upper Primary	282	297	8	23	1077	1445	103	188
4. Secondary	819	745	69	91	1232	1172	207	360
<i>II. School for professional Education:</i>								
5. Engineering and technology and Technical, Industrial & Arts and Crafts.	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
6. Teachers training	12	8	..	..	18	27	..	3
<i>III. School for Special Education:</i>								
7. Music, dancing & other fine Arts.	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory.			..					

TABLE No. 4.5 (Contd.)

Type of School	No. of Teachers 1965-66							
	Private not aided				Total			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	..	5	..	1	2232	3477	107	185
3. Upper Primary	..	2	..	..	1359	1744	111	211
4. Secondary	13	9	8	2	2064	1926	284	453
II. School for Professional Education:								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Teachers Training	..	..	..	..	30	35	..	3
III. School for Special Education:								
7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts.	..	..	..	..	NA	NA	NA	NA
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	NA	NA	NA	NA
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NA:—Not available.

Source:—Director of Public Instructions.

TABLE No. 4.5 (Contd.)

Type of School	No. of Teachers 1970-71							
	Private not aided				Total			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	..	2	..	..	..	18	..	1
2. Lower Primary	4	8	..	..	2413	5025	118	225
3. Upper Primary	6	14	2	3	1818	2669	177	380
4. Secondary	11	..	2	8	1430	1341	25	19
II. School for Professional Education:								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	..	..	..	..	94	22	78	8
6. Teachers Training	..	..	..	..	24	37	..	2
III. School for special Education:								
7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	11	6	..	..
9. Reformatory								

Source—Director of Public Instruction.

..—Nil

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.6

Number of Institutions (Higher Education)

Type of Institutions	Number of Institutions					
	1965-1966			1969-70		
	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Colleges for General Education including oriental studies	..	8	8	..	..	14
III. Colleges for Professional Education:						
1. Teachers Training	1	..	1	1	..	1
2. Engineering	1	..	1	1	..	1
3. Modern Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Veterinary	1	..	1	1	..	1
7. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Law	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Commerce	..	1	1	..	1	1
10. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Colleges for Special Education:						
Music, Dancing & other fine Arts	1	..	1	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.7

Number of Scholars (Higher Education)

Type of Institutions	Number of Scholars										
	Government					Private					Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
I. University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Colleges for General Education:											
i. Arts & Science	..	..	..	..	5831	4118	9949	5831	4118	9949
ii. Education (Oriental Studies)	..	..	..	..	13	79	92	13	79	92
III. Colleges for Professional Education											
1. Teachers Training	171	205	376	..	..	..	..	170	206	376
2. Engineering	735	54	789	..	..	..	..	735	54	789
3. Polytechnics	407	242	649	..	718	17	735	1125	259	1384	
4. Allopathic medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Veterinary Science	178	11	189	..	..	..	..	178	11	189
8. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Commerce	..	..	..	..	80	10	90	80	10	90
11. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Colleges for Special Education:											
Music, Dancing & Others	64	2	66	..	..	..	..	64	2	66
All Institutions	1555	514	2069	6642	4224	10866	8196	4739	12933		

Source:—University.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.7
Number of Scholars (Higher Education)

Type of Institutions	Number of Scholars										
	1969-1970										
	Government					Private					Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(10)
I. University Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Colleges for General Education:											
i. Arts & Science	..	..	..	8725	6784	15509	8725	6784	15509	6784	15509
ii. Education (Oriental Studies)	..	..	..	23	179	202	23	179	202	179	202
III. Colleges for Professional Education:											
1. Teachers Training	58	54	112	..	..	..	58	54	112	54	112
2. Engineering	798	24	822	..	..	..	798	24	822	24	822
3. Polytechnics	415	209	624	646	30	676	1061	239	1300	239	1300
4. Allopathic medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Veterinary Science	173	10	183	..	..	..	173	10	183	10	183
8. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Commerce	..	..	..	75	50	125	75	50	125	50	125
11. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Colleges for Special Education Music, Dancing & Other fine Arts Others	54	19	73	..	..	..	54	19	73	19	73

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.8

Number of Teachers (Higher Education)

Number of Teachers

Types of Institution

1965-1966

Government

Private

Total

	Government		Private		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. University Department	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Colleges for General Education:						
1. Arts & Science	..	..	..	241	171	412
2. Oriental Studies	..	..	..	6	..	6
III. Colleges for professional Education:						
1. Teachers Training	14	2	16	..	..	..
2. Engineering	14	2	16	..	..	..
3. Polytechnics	80	14	94	29	3	32
4. Allopathic medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Veterinary Science	36	4	40	..	..	..
8. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Law	..	..	..	..	36	4
10. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Physical Education	..	..	..	10	..	10
IV. Colleges for special Education:						
Music, Dancing and other fine Arts	21	4	25	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Institutions	165	26	191	286	174	460
					451	200
						651

Source:—University.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE—4.9

Growth of Literacy

	Percentage of Literacy					
	District			State		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1961	54.94	41.96	48.16	54.97	38.90	46.85
1971	66.35	57.23	61.61	66.62	54.31	60.42

Source:—Superintendents of Census operations.

EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE—4.10

Library and Reading rooms 1970-71

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	Number of Libraries	Members	Number of Books
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Cranganore	11	1991	20140
2	Chowghat	47	8634	86480
3	Thalappilly	83	15049	147420
4	Trichur	87	16297	170254
5	Mukundapuram	83	14773	139850
	District	311	56744	564144
	State	3269	636087	6758223

Source:—Kerala Granda Sala Sangham.

EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE—4.10 (Continued)

Grant

1970-1971

Name of Taluk

No. benefitted under each grade

Building grant

	No. benefitted under each grade											Building grant	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total	Amount	No. benefitted	Amount	
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
1	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	5	1815	..	..
2	..	..	1	9	5	8	9	3	35	11125	..	..
3	1	2	3	12	25	20	6	2	71	25075	2	3094	
4	1	8	11	18	18	12	7	4	79	32500	2	3528	
5	1	..	2	11	21	16	10	..	61	20875	..	..
District	3	11	17	50	70	58	33	..	251	91390	4	4022	
State	31	95	223	362	523	647	494	196	2571	891080	37	107155	

Source:—Kerala Grandhasala Sanghom

—Nil.

Grades—A Rs.1200, B Rs.700, C Rs.550 D Rs.450, E Rs.325, F Rs.275, G Rs.240 H Rs.180.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No.—4.11

Cinema houses and Talkies—Number, Seating Capacity and Tax Collected

District/ State	Seating Capacity	No. of Cinema houses Talkies		Tax Collected (Rs)	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Permanent below	500	1	1		6251
do.	1000	6	17		451076
do.	1500	4	5	NA	494532
1500 and above		..	..		..
Sub Total		11	23		951865
Temporary below	500	6	10		26694
"	1000	29	42	NA	265311
"	1500	1	..		..
1500 and above		..	..		..
Sub Total		36	52		292005
Grant Total District		47	75	386003	1243870

Source:—District Statistical Office.

..—Nil.

V. AGRICULTURE

The Statistics relating to Agriculture have been furnished in the section. Tables on distribution of area according to utilisation, area and production of important crops, source-wise irrigation details, estimated mean yield of paddy, agricultural machinery and implements are incorporated in this section.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE—5.1

Distribution of area according to Land Utilisation (Area in Hectares)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Classification</i>	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	<i>State 1970-71</i>
1	Total geographical area according to Village papers	294262	294262	299149	3858523
2	Forest	132805	132373	132369	1054864
3	Land put to non-agricultural uses	15200	16305	16547	274525
4	Barren and uncultivable lands	3155	1958	1937	71646
5	Permanent Pastures and other grazing lands	500	500	500	27800
6	Land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in net area sown	1160	1287	5334	132176
7	Cultivable waste	2620	1797	1776	79519
8	Fallow lands other than current fallow	605	371	426	22678
9	Current Fallow	1630	1681	1581	23635
10	Net area sown	136587	137990	138679	2171682
11	Area sown more than once	71965	98415	107062	760861
12	Total cropped area	208552	236405	245741	2932543

Source:—"Statistics for planning." sl. No. I Issued by the State Planning Board and B. E. S.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE—5.2

Area under and Yield of Principal Crops

Sl. No.	Crops	District						State	
		1965-66		1969-70		1970-71		1970-71	
		Area (in hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in '000 hect.)	Yield (M.T.) '000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Rice	108807	122425	113311	146417	115267	163397	374.83	1298.01
2	Pulses	8902	3394	7947	2972	7947	2968	39.54	13.98
3	Sugar Crops (Sugarcane)	738	323	745	326	745	589	7.65	37.63
4	Pepper	76	126	76	65	76	58	117.54	25.03
5	Ginger	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.17	19.68
6	Turmeric	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.30	5.34
7	Cardamom	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.49	1.25
8	Betal nuts	8407	1251	12266	1825	13261	1973	55.82	12738.00
9	Mangoes	4901	N.A.	5049	N.A.	4963	N.A.	58.10	N.A.
10	Bananas (including Plantain)	4107	30982	6643	50249	5664	42805	48.76	368.99
11	Cashewnuts	7859	8818	7600	8527	8056	9339	102.71	115.24
12	Tapioca	4137	46789	7439	86962	8262	120956	293.55	4617.19
13	Coconut	37236	235	50451	319	54861	347	719.14	3981.00
14	Tea	420	737	466	871	459	829	37.59	41.45
15	Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.56	13.57
16	Rubber	7624	3935	8214	5037	8402	5152	179.26	78.73

Source:—“Statistics for Planning”.

Sl. No. 1.—Published by State Planning Board and B. E. S.

Note:—Coconuts and arecanuts are in million nuts.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE—5.3

Area Irrigated by different Sources *

(in Hectares)

<i>Sources</i>	<i>Year</i>		<i>State</i>
	1965-66	1967-68	1967-68
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Minor	2345	152	5612
Medium	1372	162	3020
Major	35665	36590	99014
Total	39382	36904	107646

Source:—Chief Engineer, Irrigation & Project
 *—Relate only to departmental works.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE—5.4

Estimated mean yield of dry Paddy (Kg./Hectare)—Taluk-wise

Taluk	1970-71																
	1969-70				1970-71												
	Virippu (Autumn)			Mundakan (Winter)			Panja (Summer)			Virippu			Mundakan			Panja	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
	Cropped Area (Hect.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)	Mean yield of dry paddy (Hects.)	Cropped Area (Hects.)
1	Cranganore	377	1016	1491	975	36	2264	377	1236	1491	1236	36	2677				
2	Chowghat	2982	941	8115	1018	1170	1730	3600	1712	9027	1486	1596	2346				
3	Thalapilly	17025	2095	16843	2399	1231	2508	17035	2103	16843	2521	1231	3791				
4	Trichur	9321	1680	18246	2261	5617	2669	9321	1788	18246	2181	5617	2312				
5	Mukundapuram	8789	1806	16804	1368	5264	3404	8789	2336	16804	2007	5264	3104				
	District	38494	1829	61499	1859	13318	2861	39112	2036	62411	2103	13744	2753				
	State	393747	2006	382171	2057	95063	2920	394798	2044	29705	1914	94987	3272				

Source:—B. E. & S.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE—5.5

Agricultural implements

Item	District		State
	1961	1966	1966
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ploughs:			
Wooden	56337	49481	475930
Iron	220	1711	117179
Carts	2697	2247	16309
Sugarcane Crushers			
With power	8	62	457
With bullocks	48	164	989
Oil engines with pumps for irrigation	532	1116	6824
Electric pumps for irrigation	774	1940	4869
Persian wheels or Rhats	2038	351	10987
Tractors (a) Government	7	27	116
(b) Private	13	48	302
Ghanies:			
5 Kg. and more	190	56	692
Less than 5 Kg.	234	54	628

Source:—Live stock Census.

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

In this section information on live stock population, veterinary institutions and personnel and number of live stock slaughtered in Municipalities and Panchayats are furnished.

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE—6.1

Livestock Population

Item	District		Variation		State
	1961	1966	No.	%	1966
Cattle:					
(a) Males over 3 years	59194	56566	-2628	-4.4	519523
(b) Females over 3 years	74030	78702	+4672	+6.3	1219242
(c) Young stock	74457	86576	+12119	+16.3	1117962
Total:	207681	221844	+14163	+6.8	2856729
Buffaloes					
(a) Males over 3 years	38661	35347	-3314	-8.6	253850
(b) Females over 3 years	19623	18949	-674	-3.4	134770
(c) Young stock	9541	11743	+2202	+23.1	82615
Total	67825	66039	-1786	-2.6	471235
Sheep	335	112	-223	-66.6	11519
Goats	127033	115742	-11292	-8.9	1189218
Horses and Ponies	11	21	+10	+90.9	426
Mules	..	..	..	-	..
Donkeys	..	2	+2	-	318
Pigs	2498	1450	-1048	-42.0	111928
Total livestock:	405383	405210	-173	x	4641375
Poultry:					
(a) Fowls	920975	1000114	+79139	+8.6	9587286
(b) Ducks	43147	21198	-21949	-50.9	318751
(c) Others	446	224	-222	-49.8	2950
Total Poultry	964568	1021536	+56968	+5.9	9908987

Source:—Livestock Census 1966.

x:—Negligible.

VI. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE—6.2

No. of Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries, Veterinary Officers and Livestock treated in Veterinary Institutions

Sl. No.	Description	Institutions		
		District		State
		1965-66	1969-70	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	No. of Institutions:			
	(i) Hospitals	7	8	61
	(ii) Dispensaries	27	28	242
2	No. of Veterinary Officers:			
	(i) Veterinarians	N.A.	114	428
3	Cases of anti-rabic treatment done post prophylatic	"	476	9,760
4	Inpatients treated	"	4	1,229
5	Outpatients treated	"	2,14,848	17,03,893
6	Total	"	2,14,852	17,05,122
7	No. of obstetrical cases	"	636	10,313
8	No. of castrations	"	6,796	33,120
9	Other operations	"	4,199	31,691
10	Total		11,631	75,124

Source:—Director of Animal Husbandry.

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE No.—6.3

Livestock Slaughtered in Municipalities

Sl. No.	Name of Municipality	1966										1970									
		Cow	Bull or Bullocks	Catles	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Total slaughtered	Cow	Bull or Bullocks	Catles	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Total slaughtered				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)				
1	Trichur	2222	4296	..	597	7052	13986	273	28426	2580	3294	2	513	16320	11796	196	29211				
2	Trinjalakuda	109	283	..	812	..	363	327	1894	66	452	..	761	..	1177	280	2736				
3	Kuanamkulam	1529	1638	620	39	..	7918	257	12001	1735	1488	201	96	571	7627	140	11858				

Source:—Municipalities.

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE No.—6.4

Livestock Slaughtered (in Panchayats *

(1969-70)

Sl. No.	Taluk	Cows	Bull or Bullocks	Calves	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Cranganore	235	356	..	858	..	2989	82	3520
2	Chowghat	1046	559	..	1012	..	4476	36	7129
3	Thalappilly	633	188	9	301	128	3034	64	4357
4	Trichur	265	381	..	256	..	1426	138	2466
5	Mukundapuram	3246	2783	126	1734	36	10605	1009	19539

Source:—Veterinary College, Trichur.

..—Nil.

*Details from 43 panchayats have been included.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

This section deals with the working of commercial banks, the number and membership, of various types of Co-operative Societies and their working and the financial position.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.1

Number of Commercial Banks Registered in the District

Type of Banks	(Rs. in lakhs)					
	As on 31-12-1966			As on 31-12-1971		
	No. of Banks	Paid up Capital	Reserves	No. of Banks	Paid up Capital	Reserves
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Scheduled Banks	1	17.77	13.10	3	35.08	32.47
II. Non-scheduled Banks						
(a) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and above	3	23.27	20.21	1	6.62	9.99
(b) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and above but less than Rs.5 lakhs	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 50,000 and above but less than Rs. 1 lakh	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of less than Rs. 50,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (I & II)	4	41.04	33.31	4	41.70	42.46

Source:—Reserve Bank of India.

VII. BANKS & CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.2

Co-operative Societies (Non-Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Number of Societies		Number of Members	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	District Co-operative	1	1	372	381
2	Primary land mortgage Banks	1	1	7131	8524
3	Agricultural Credit Societies	219	221	123157	161477
4	Non-agricultural Credit Societies	38	42	16956	20783
5	Apex Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..
6	Central Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..
7	Primary Marketing Societies	10	10	4267	4808
8	Milk Supply Union	1	..	311	..
9	Milk Supply Societies	17	20	1117	1866
10	Farming Societies	20	9	1189	805
11	Primary Consumers Society	18	21	7136	7937
12	Housing Societies	3	4	433	666
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	50	98	5635	12766
14	Other Non-credit Societies				
	(a) Agricultural	..	17	..	3313
	(b) Non-agricultural	5	93	..	39479
15	Supervising Unions	..	5	433	433
16	State Co-operative Unions	..	..	..	..
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	..	..	..
18	Other Societies	8	47	745	1142

Source:—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Trivandrum.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.3

Co-operative Societies in the District (Non-Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Paid up share capital			Deposits			Borrowing			Reserve Fund	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
1	District Co-operative Bank	25.44	58.78	102.62	168.41	96.77	295.25	3.36	5.71			
2	Primary land mortgage Bank	3.20	4.46	1.55	0.64	31.87	64.00	1.08	1.46			
3	Agricultural Credit Societies	40.37	95.38	44.59	93.00	119.30	378.47	10.94	14.75			
4	Non-agricultural credit Societies	9.03	15.12	24.77	45.30	2.28	9.86	2.81	3.84			
5	Apex marketing societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Central marketing Societies	3.74	7.17	0.22	0.51	9.90	17.86	0.40	0.10			
7	Primary marketing Societies	0.20	0.21	..	0.60	0.63	0.50	0.10	0.05			
8	Milk Supply Unions	0.27	0.60	..	0.21	0.15	1.28	..	1.00			
9	Milk Supply Societies	0.97	0.10	..	..	..	1.38	..	0.26		
10	Farming Societies	4.62	3.82	..	..	40.19	7.33	0.08	3.31		
11	Primary Consumer's Societies	4.31	8.56	..	..	9.90	5.05	..	..	
12	Housing Societies	1.23	2.00	0.15	1.67	2.33	2.35	0.68	0.64			
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	..	0.91	..	..	..	5.76	..	0.96		
14	Other non-credit Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(a) Agricultural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Non-agricultural	..	5.39	..	..	..	11.13	..	13.43		
15	Supervising Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	State Co-operative Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Other Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

VIL BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.3 (Contd.)

Co-operative Societies in the District (Non-Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Other funds			Total working capital			Loans issued		
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	
		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(15)	(16)	
1	District Co-operative Bank	5.88	10.63	234.07	538.78	289.37	836.73			
2	Primary land mortgage Bank	1.20	2.24	58.90	72.80	2.08	5.51			
3	Agricultural credit societies	8.55	18.78	223.75	600.38	136.41	462.45			
4	Non-agricultural credit Societies	1.63	4.85	40.53	78.97	40.18	75.72			
5	Apex marketing societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Central marketing Societies	0.07	0.98	14.34	26.62	4.09	..			
7	Primary marketing Societies	0.87	..	1.80	1.36	0.39	0.09			
8	Milk Supply Unions	0.04	0.32	0.46	3.41	0.35	0.49			
9	Milk Supply Societies	0.14	..	2.63	1.74	#	..			
10	Farming Societies	1.42	..	46.31	14.46	..	..	
11	Primary Consumer's Societies	..	..	14.21	13.61	10.82	3.60		
12	Housing Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Fishermen Co-operative	..	0.42	4.39	7.08	0.87	0.86			
14	Other non-credit Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(a) Agricultural	..	..	..	7.63	..	1.63		
	(b) Non-agricultural	..	..	..	29.95	..	0.05		
15	Supervising Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	State Co-operative Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Other Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Negligible.

Source: Co-operative Registrar, Trivandrum.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.4

Coir Co-operative Societies (Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Society	Number of Societies		Number of members		Paid up share Capital (Rs.)		Deposits (Rs.)	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Primary Coir Societies	50	29	12398	6374	28000	71275	..	157287
2	Thondur Vyavasaya Co-operative Societies	5	1	1115	274	..	5000	..	..
3	Central Coir Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Mats and Matings factory co-operative Societies	1	1	245	55	..	270	..	..
5	Husk retting Unions	2	..	490	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	58	31	14248	6703	28000	76545	..	157287

Source: Coir Special Officer.

TABLE No.—7.4 (Contd.)

Coir Co-operative Societies (Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Society	Borrowings (Rs.)		Reserve Funds (Rs.)		Other Funds (Rs.)		Total Working Capital (Rs.)	
		1965-66 (11)	1969-70 (12)	1965-66 (13)	1969-70 (14)	1965-66 (15)	1969-70 (16)	1965-66 (17)	1969-70 (18)
1	Primary Coir Societies	..	182777	..	5944	..	56682	75000	472965
2	Thondu Vyavasaya Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5000
3	Central Coir Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Mats and Matings Factory Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270
5	Husk retting Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total:	..	182777	..	5944	..	56682	75000	478235

Source: Coir Special Officer.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No.—7.5

Handloom Weaver's Co-operative Societies (Industrial)

Sl. No.	Items	Primary Weaver's Co-operative Societies*		Industrial Weaver's Co-operative Societies		Central Apex Societies	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	No. of Societies	18	19				
2	No. of Members	1500	1989				
3	Paid up share capital (Rs. in lakhs)	0.72	1.14				
4	Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	0.19	4.82				
5	Borrowings „	1.47	2.57		Nil		
6	Other Funds (including reserve funds)	0.25	0.22				
7	Total working capital	2.63	8.75				
8	Loans issued to members	1.1	0.26				
9	Loans repaid	0.03	..				
10	Loans outstanding	1.04	0.48				

Source:—District Industries Officer, Trichur.

* Industrial Weaver's Co-operative Societies are also included.

VIII. INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS

TABLE—8.1

Distribution of Working Factories (Registered)

Sl. No.	Industry	District		State
		1966	1969	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Canning and Preservation of fruits and vegetables.	3	3	9
2	Do. Fish and other sea foods	1	1	27
3	Rice mills flour mills	30	28	85
4	Sugar	..	..	4
5	Oil mills	70	76	260
6	Tea Factories	1	1	121
7	Cashew factories	9	8	264
8	Other food articles except beverages	..	..	..
9	Beedi and Cigar	4	3	41
10	Cotton textiles	6	7	193
11	Knitting	1	1	9
12	Coir	..	..	144
13	Other textiles	1	..	1
14	Umbrellas	4	3	16
15	Saw Mills	47	69	297
16	Plywood	2	2	14
17	Other Timber Industries	37	20	77
18	Paper Board Straw Board	1	1	5
19	Paper Mills	..	..	6
20	Printing and Binding	30	36	234
21	Rubber and rubber products	16	9	71
22	Artificial Manures	..	..	12
23	Pharmaceuticals	9	10	23
24	Soap	1	2	7
25	Other Chemicals	18	18	64
26	Petroleum Refineries, etc.	..	..	5
27	Bricks and Tiles	116	122	227
28	Glass	..	..	2
29	Pottery, China and Earthenware	1	1	8
30	Cement	..	..	3
31	Basic metal Industries	4	5	36
32	Metal Product except Machinery and Transport equipment	15	5	32
33	Agricultural implement	1	1	9
34	General and Jobbing engineering	19	21	95
35	Other Machinery except electrical Machinery	..	..	..
36	Electrical Machinery	5	1	10
37	Marine Engines, Building and Repairing	..	..	9
38	Repair of Motor Vehicles	23	27	154
39	Manufacture of Bicycles	..	..	6
40	Other Industries not classified above	26	44	450
	Total	490	545	3035

Source:

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

Labour and employment details with special emphasis on industries and factories are given in this section. The tables covering on average daily number of workers in factories, employment in plantation, employment in shops and commercial establishments, industrial disputes, agricultural wages and employment exchange statistics, etc., are furnished.

IX LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE—9.1

Average daily number of workers in Registered Factories

Sl. No.	Industry	District		State
		1966	1969	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Canning and Preservation of Fruits & Vegetables.	338	267	538
2	Do. Fish and other sea foods	12	12	1535
3	Rice mill and Flour mill	539	398	997
4	Sugar	-	-	1100
5	Oil Mills	560	532	1613
6	Tea Factories	97	89	5131
7	Cashew Factories	1943	2884	97494
8	Other Food Articles except Beverages	-	-	-
9	Beedi and Cigar	110	65	1140
10	Cotton Textiles	2489	2321	15192
11	Knitting	168	166	540
12	Coir	-	-	4247
13	Other Textiles	1193	-	911
14	Umbrellas	93	35	374
15	Saw Mills	582	797	4260
16	Plywood	228	168	1536
17	Other Timber Industries	721	239	1471
18	Paper Mills	-	-	2690
19	Paper Board, Straw Board and other paper products.	30	37	128
20	Printing and Binding	420	519	5232
21	Rubber and Rubber Products	277	229	2710
22	Artificial manures	-	-	4405
23	Pharmaceuticals	203	235	942
24	Soap	29	38	1027
25	Other Chemicals	497	395	8067
26	Petroleum refineries, etc.	-	-	609
27	Bricks and Tiles	4983	4883	12618
28	Glass	-	-	369
29	Pottery, china and earthenware	58	58	786
30	Cement	-	-	307
31	Basic Metal Industries	32	56	2043
32	Metal product except machinery and Transport Equipments	349	31	243
33	Agricultural Implements	14	9	368
34	General and Jobbing engineering	632	545	2579
35	Other Machinery except electrical machinery	-	-	-
36	Electrical Machinery	77	8	1096
37	Marine engines, building and repairing	-	-	1380
38	Repair of Motor Vehicles	389	394	4794
39	Manufacture of Bicycles	-	-	130
40	Other industries not classified above	265	2671	13662
	Total	17328	18081	204264

Source: B. E. S. — Nil.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE No.—9.2

Employment in Plantation

Sl. No.	Industry/Plantation	District						Kerala State
		1965-66			1969-70			1969-70
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
B. Plantation:								
Rubber Plantation:								
Garden labour permanent	980	600	1580	2094	1295	3389	63876	
Outside labour do.	100	25	125	170	121	291	26515	
Do. temporary	..	..	..	90	75	165	39398
Total	1080	625	1705	2354	1491	3845	129789	
Coffee Plantation:								
Garden labour permanent							19579	
Outside labour do.	Nil						16711	
Do. temporary							5050	
Total							41340	
Tea Plantation:								
Garden labour field	1700	900	2600	670	676	1346	59653	
Do. factory	150	25	175	30	25	55	5117	
Outside labour field	..	..	..	125	70	195	7905
Do. factory	..	..	..	..	..	..	283
Total	1850	925	2775	825	771	1596	72958	

Source: District Labour Office.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE—9.3

Employment in Shops and Commercial Establishments

Sl. No.	Type of Commercial Establishments/Shop	Total No. of Institution	No. of workers		
		1969-70	1969-70		Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	Male	Female	(6)
1	Aluminium	55	286	-	286
2	Areca nut and tamarind	45	230	-	230
3	Bullion and Ornaments	55	192	-	192
4	Betelnuts	133	-	-	-
5	Bricks and tiles	112	3302	2302	5604
6	Chemicals and Drugs	97	276	38	314
7	Cashewnuts	6	636	2382	3018
8	Cement	23	36	-	36
9	Cotton yarn	1	1375	633	2008
10	Coconut oil and copra	73	284	101	385
11	Coir products	27	28	-	28
12	Coir yarn	42	56	470	526
13	Copper and Brass vessels	41	88	-	88
14	Coconut	39	57	-	57
15	Confectionary	24	60	-	60
16	China Clay	12	36	-	36
17	Cycle parts	32	39	-	39
18	Electrical parts	33	63	-	63
19	Fertilisers	45	71	3	74
20	Firewood and charcoal	62	56	-	56
21	Fruits	66	45	-	45
22	Furniture	62	146	-	146
23	Fuel oil	28	74	-	74
24	Fish and Fishmanure	65	70	-	70
25	Glass and glassware	36	68	-	68
26	Grains	51	88	-	88
27	Ginger	..	-	-	-
28	Gunny bags and tins	13	19	-	19
29	Hotel and food products	323	1460	100	1560
30	Hardware and cutlery	46	75	-	75
31	Hides and skins	3	24	-	24
32	Hill produce	16	60	2	62
33	Instruments and apparatus	2	50	-	50
34	Jaggery	4	8	-	8
35	Kerosene oil	24	31	-	31
36	Leather goods	74	135	-	135
37	Lime	9	21	-	21
38	Lubricating oil	4	5	-	5
39	Mill Products	-	-	-	-
40	Mats	57	38	-	38
41	Manure	8	6	-	6
42	Milk products	12	20	-	20
43	Malabar produce	-	-	-	-

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
44	Motor spirit	-	-	-	-
45	Matches	11	137	197	334
46	Machinery	6	18	-	18
47	Motor vehicles and parts	34	287	-	287
48	Oil seeds	7	14	-	14
49	Provision and Sugar	790	1240	-	1240
50	Pepper	7	14	-	14
51	Pulses	12	25	-	25
52	Prawn	-	-	-	-
53	Petrol, diesel oil, etc.	39	142	-	142
54	Paints	23	41	-	41
55	Plywood	7	262	20	282
56	Photographic goods	27	58	-	58
57	Rayon and artificial Milk	-	-	-	-
58	Rice and Paddy	82	99	-	99
59	Rubber	8	259	52	311
60	Stationery	485	632	-	632
61	Spirits, Wines and Liquors	28	27	-	27
62	Soap	8	84	-	84
63	Spices	13	65	-	65
64	Timber	73	937	17	954
65	Tea and Coffee	141	264	2	266
66	Textiles	227	1642	828	2470
67	Tyres and tubes	19	33	-	33
68	Toilet Articles	6	14	-	14
69	Toddy	126	3393	-	3393
70	Tobacco	109	136	-	136
71	Umbrella	38	134	-	134
72	Watches and Clocks	26	91	-	91
73	Works contract	1	3	-	3
74	Wireless reception instruments	8	9	-	9
75	Other items	354	414	39	453

Source: District Labour Officer.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

A. Factory Employment

TABLE No.—9.4

Industrial Disputes

Industry	1966*			1969			1970		
	Number of			Number of			Number of		
	Dis- putes	Workers involved	Mandays lost	Dis- putes	Workers involved	Mandays lost	Dis- putes	Workers involved	Mandays lost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Plantation	..	..	..	1	215	4085	1	17	663
Toddy tapping	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	460	16400
Timber	4	74	5698	1	16	112	1	49	1274
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	61	1525
Tiles	10	3497	32746	15	2500	50908	6	449	3142
Plywood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor transport	..	..	..	1	111	2775	1	1935	1938
Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles	3	682	27339	3	238	3960	..	..	..
Others	10	776	5101	9	1521	72671	12	3040	11472
Total	26	5029	70884	30	4617	134511	23	6011	36414

Source:—B. E. & S.

.. Nil

* Timber includes Plywood, Matches & Saw Mills.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

A. Factory Employment

TABLE No.—9.5

Agricultural Wages (Daily Average) in Rs.

Category	Year		District		Kerala State	
		Normal hours of work	Average wages (Rs.)	Normal hours of work	Average wages (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Carpenter	1965-66	8	5.66	8	7.51	
	1970-71	8	8.37			
Mason	1965-66	8	5.70	8	7.48	
	1970-71	8	7.90			
Field Labourer (Men)	1965-66	8	3.43	8	5.09	
	1970-71	8	5.62			

Source:—B. E. S. Trivandrum.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

B. Employment Exchange Statistics

TABLE No.—9.6

Number of applicants on the Live Register by main Occupational Groups
(Category-wise) as on 31-3-1970

Sl. No.	Occupation Category	District			State*
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Professional, Technical and related workers	1713	2585	2748	39451
2	Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers.	17	44	50	1353
3	Clerical and related workers	808	1415	2872	31675
4	Sales workers	..	..	4	85
5	Farmers, Quarrymen and related workers	134	78	109	2032
6	Miners, Quarrymen and related workers	..	..	7	38
7	Workers in transport and communications occupations.	251	525	667	11753
8	Craftmen, Production Process Workers and labour not elsewhere classified.	1240	1230	2372	23696
9	Service, Sports and Recreation workers	540	270	1781	16775
10	Workers not classifiable by occupation.	7297	9539	19626	230523
	Total	12000	16440	30276	357381

Source:—Director of Employment and Training.

..—Nil.

*—Provisional.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

B. Employment Exchange Statistics

TABLE No.—9.7

Registration and Placements effected by Employment Exchange

District/State	Total Number on file register		Number of fresh registrations					Number of vacancies notified					Number of placements effected	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(13)	
Trichur	22403	16440	17701	12516	13118	15310	2036	1743	2254	1505	1291	1955		
State	..	238541	300163	..	173593	22082	..	24574	24613	..	18870	16981		

Source: Directorate of Employment and Training.

X. PRICE STATISTICS

The whole prices of important commodities at various centres in the district and the consumer price indices for the working class are given in the following pages under this section. Month-wise details for the year 1971 are furnished.

X. PRICES STATISTICS

TABLE No.—10.1

Whole Sale Prices of Important Commodities at Important Centres

Sl. No.	Commodity	Centre	Unit	Whole sale prices during 1971						(10)
				Average 1971	January	February	March	April	May		June
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1	Copra	Trichur	Qtl.	370.38	470.00	393.50	367.50	382.00	357.50	355.00
		Kodungalloor	"	369.38	464.00	383.50	366.50	377.00	356.50	351.25
		Irinjalakuda	"	370.14	469.00	387.50	367.50	379.00	355.00	355.00
2	Coconut oil	Trichur	"	567.92	710.60	594.00	561.75	581.20	544.63	546.75
		Kodungalloor	"	575.65	716.40	594.00	575.50	587.20	556.75	549.75
		Irinjalakuda	"	582.08	722.00	620.00	568.75	584.00	560.00	556.23
3	Coconut oil Cake	Trichur	"	85.37	103.20	81.50	82.50	84.10	83.63	82.75
		Kodungalloor	"	90.44	106.80	85.00	88.00	89.60	87.00	90.00
		Irinjalakuda	"	87.03	104.60	84.50	83.88	85.00	83.75	83.00
4	Coir	Trichur	"	637.20	606.00	615.00	636.25	696.00	651.25	665.00
5	Black pepper	Irinjalakuda	"	613.72	603.00	615.00	631.25	686.00	652.50	611.25
6	Turmeric	Trichur	" Nos.	43.54	42.00	42.50	47.50	57.00	58.33	70.00
7	Arecanut	Kodungalloor	"	46.49	43.80	44.50	45.75	57.60	70.00	49.00
		Kunnampulay	"	37.75	39.20	38.00	42.50	55.00	70.00	49.00
8	Lemongrass oil	Trichur	"	179.54	175.00	167.50	165.00	160.00	212.50	205.00
9	Banana	Kodungalloor	"	170.00	148.00	157.50	142.50	141.00	195.00	200.00
		Kunnampulay	"	197.75	181.00	175.00	165.00	168.00	237.50	248.75
		Irinjalakuda	"	179.75	170.00	190.00	175.00	164.00	162.50	180.00
10	Tapiioca (Raw)	Trichur	Qtl.	21.98	21.60	22.00	22.75	23.00	20.00	20.00
		Kodungalloor	"	23.22	24.20	24.00	24.50	23.20	23.25	20.00
		Irinjalakuda	"	23.50	24.40	23.50	25.25	26.00	26.00	23.25
11	Cashrynut (Raw)	Trichur	"	158.60	160.00	155.00	138.75	145.00	148.75	175.00
		Irinjalakuda	"	157.88	162.50	157.50	138.88	145.00	138.13	150.00
12	Coconut (with out Husk)	Trichur	1000 Nos.	516.10	634.00	540.00	500.00	515.00	512.50	500.00
		Kodungalloor	"	547.56	734.00	605.00	575.00	587.00	557.50	520.00
		Irinjalakuda	"	503.75	650.00	555.00	542.50	538.00	545.00	530.00
13	Rubber		"							

TABLE No.—10. 1. (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Centre	Unit	Average 1971	Wholesale prices during 1971						
					July	August	September	October	November	December	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1	Copra	Trichur	Qtl.	370.38	348.75	367.50	352.50	340.00	340.00	340.00	N.A.
		Kodungalloor	"	369.38	360.00	378.50	364.75	355.80	340.25	334.60	
		Irinjalakuda	"	370.14	365.00	386.25	367.50	351.00	335.00	324.00	
2	Coconut oil	Trichur	"	567.92	555.90	576.00	564.00	547.00	519.63	513.00	
		Kodungalloor	"	575.65	562.00	590.00	572.50	556.20	527.50	520.00	
		Irinjalakuda	"	582.08	566.00	593.75	582.50	563.00	538.75	530.00	
3	Coconut oil Cake	Trichur	"	85.37	83.70	81.88	76.00	80.00	90.75	94.40	
		Kodungalloor	"	90.44	89.20	83.50	82.50	86.60	97.50	99.60	
		Irinjalakuda	"	87.03	85.00	83.50	79.50	81.40	94.25	96.00	
4	Coir						Nil				
5	Black pepper	Trichur	"	637.20	688.00	662.50	636.25	591.25	561.67	N.Q.	
		Irinjalakuda	"	613.72	677.00	662.50	620.00	579.00	546.25	481.00	
6	Turneric	Trichur	"				Nil				
7	Arceanut	Trichur	100 Nos.	43.54	60.00	39.38	38.75	34.50	28.13	30.60	
		Kodungalloor	"	46.49	59.00	40.00	39.00	31.40	27.25	29.60	
		Kunnankulam	"	37.75	49.50	30.63	31.50	27.60	25.75	26.60	
8	Lemongrass oil						Nil				
9	Banana	Trichur	"	179.54	166.00	185.00	187.50	166.00	180.00	185.00	
		Kodungalloor	"	170.00	166.00	172.50	180.00	174.00	197.50	166.00	
		Kunnankulam	"	197.75	244.00	222.50	182.50	166.00	183.75	199.00	
		Irinjalakuda	"	179.75	166.00	190.00	220.00	181.00	192.50	166.00	
10	Tapioca (Raw)	Trichur	Qtl.	21.98	21.50	23.00	23.00	23.00	22.00	22.00	
		Kodungalloor	"	23.22	23.40	21.25	24.00	24.60	23.00	23.20	
		Irinjalakuda	"	23.50	19.60	19.00	22.25	23.80	25.00	24.00	
11	Cashewnut (Raw)	Trichur	"	158.60	180.00	..	..	..	..	..
		Irinjalakuda	"	157.88	160.00	..	..	..	..	..
12	Coconut (with out Husk)	Trichur	1000 Nos.	516.10	495.00	502.50	525.25	490.00	500.00	479.00	
		Kodungalloor	"	547.56	498.00	507.50	491.25	514.00	487.50	494.00	
		Irinjalakuda	"	503.75	468.00	451.00	497.50	428.00	390.00	430.00	
13	Rubber						..	..	..	..

Source: B. E. & S.

X. PRICES STATISTICS

TABLE No.—10.2

Consumer Price Indices for Working Class for the Centres in the District

Name of Centre/District	Average		Working class cost of living index number 1971											
	1966	1971	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Trichur	699	872	868	854	850	852	858	866	867	872	886	891	894	905
Chalakudy	686	869	866	851	846	849	855	863	865	870	885	888	891	901
District	693	871	867	853	848	851	857	865	866	871	886	890	893	903
State	673	857	851	838	835	838	843	851	853	858	871	875	879	888

Source: B. E. & S.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Details on various Statistics covering the various aspects of different types of transport and communications are given in this section. Information on length of metalled and non-metalled roads, number of motor vehicles, number of posts and telegraph offices and radio licenses, length of railway lines working of State Transport Corporation and accidents on road are included here.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No.—11.1

Length of Metalled and non-Metalled Roads (in Kilometres)

<i>Type of Road</i>	<i>District</i>					
	<i>Public Works Department</i>			<i>Others</i>		
	1965-66	1967-68	1969-70	1965-66	1967-68	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Cement or concrete	8.00	8.33	6.11	12.00	13.50	13.76
Bituminous or tarred	467.00	736.00	962.63	68.00	92.74	73.74
Water bound Maccadam	610.00	362.12	234.76	96.00	62.46	50.93
Lower Type	68.00	83.12	72.31	126.00	199.62	4268.40
Total:	1153.00	1189.57	1275.81	302.00*	368.32	4406.82

* Includes roads under Forest Department, Irrigation Department, Electricity Board and Municipalities, but excludes Panchayat roads.

TABLE No.—11.1 (Contd.)

Type of Road	District				State	
	Total		P. W. D.		Others	Total
	1965-66	1967-68	1969-70	1967-68	1967-68	1967-68
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Cement or Concrete	20.00	21.83	19.86	107.89	36.04	143.93
Bituminous or tarred	535.00	828.74	1036.37	6503.12	985.59	7483.71
Water bound Maccadam	706.00	424.58	285.69	4838.96	536.72	5375.68
Lower Type	194.00	282.74	4340.71	2903.28	2125.56	5028.84
Total:	1455.00	1557.89	5682.63	14353.25	3683.91	18037.16

Source:—P. W. D., K. S. E. Board, Forest Department, Irrigation Department, etc.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No.—11.2

Number of Registered Motor Vehicles on Road

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicles	District		State
		1965-66	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Goods vehicles	915	1107	13162
2	State Carriages (Buses)	447	558	6563
3	Taxi Cars	520	1087	3848
4	Cars (Private)	2321	2160	43294
5	Motor Cycles	541	1408	15117
6	Auto-rikshaws	..	..	1062
7	Tractor Trailer	..	176	2046
8	Others	44	110	6142
	Total:	4788	6606	86234

Source:—Economic Review. Kerala, 1971.

XL TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No.—11.3

Posts and Telegraph Offices and Radio Licensees

	<i>District</i>		<i>State</i>
	1965-66	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Number of Post Offices:			
(i) Head Post Offices	2	3	25
(ii) Departmental sub Post Offices	83	110	1058
(iii) Experimental Departmental Branch Offices			
Extra Departmental sub offices	7	5	2776
" " Branch offices	275	297	
2 Number of Telegraph offices	60	75	692
3 Number of Telephone connections	2752	4259	37968
4 Number of Telephone Exchanges —	18	22	234
5 Number of Public Call Offices:			
(i) Trunk Call Offices }	58	80	936
(ii) Local Call Offices }			
6 Number of letter boxes:			
(i) Urban	388	309	2498
(ii) Rural	726	876	7772
7 Number of radio licensees	15066	30465	285224

Source:—Superintendent of Post Offices, Trichur.
 Divisional Engineer, Telegraph Office, Trichur.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No.—11.4

Length of Railways (in Kilometres)

Type of gauge	District		Kerala State
	1965-66	1969-70	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Broad gauge ..	69.18	70.13	553.00
Meter gauge ..	..	..	335.00
Mixed gauge ..	..	..	..
Total ..	69.18	70.13	888.00

Source:—Divisional Superintendent, Southern Railways.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No.—11.5

Working of State Road Transport Corporation

Description	District		Kerala State	
	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
No. of routes	12	71	71	1294
Route Distance (Kilometres)	1045	6407	6536	51189
Gross Kilometres operated	4125709	11522109	11295355	106067184
Effective Kilometres operated	4106040	11459714	11256889	104509640
Dead Kilometres operated	19669	62395	38466	1557544
Percentage of dead Kilometres to effective Kilometres	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.4

Source:—Kerala State Road Transport Corporation.

XL TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION**TABLE No.—11.6****Number of Accidents on Road, Persons Killed, Injured**

<i>District/State</i>	<i>Accidents in</i>							
	<i>Total Number of accidents</i>		<i>Persons Killed</i>		<i>Persons injured</i>			
	<i>Number of Vehicles involved</i>		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
	1969-70	1970-71						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Trichur	400	373	362	352	338	354	64	64
State	4756	4902	4258	4387	4349	4785	621	627

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Trivandrum.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section mainly deals with the details on Police Statistics and outposts, strength of police force by categories, serious crimes and property stolen and recovered.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No.—12.1

Offences Reported and Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted for Each Class of Offences

Year 1969-70.

Description of offences	Number of cases				
	Offence pending from the previous year	Offence reported during the year	Previous year	Present year	Cases found to be true of offences reported
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Chapter VII offences relating to Army, Navy and Airforce	..	..	..	..	..
Chapter VIII offences relating to Public lanquidity	117	397	93	296	320
Chapter IX offences relating to Public servants	1	4	1	2	1
Offences relating to elections	..	..	..	..	..
Chapter X contempt of lawful authority of Public Servants	2	..	2	..	2
Chapter XI false evidence and offences against Public Justice	1	4	1	2	1
Chapter XII offences relating to coin and Government Stamps	..	..	..	..	..
Chapter XIII offences relating to Weight and Measures	..	..	..	..	..
Chapter XIV offences relating to Public Health Safety diciency, etc.	28	42	42	35	46
Chapter XV offences relating to religion	..	2	..	1	..
Murder attempt at and abetment of Murder	6	30	5	27	28
Culpable homicide and not amounting to Murder	..	..	..	..	..
Attempt at and abetment of suicide	3	7	1	6	6
Causing death by rash and negligent acts	47	65	43	56	67
Causing miscarriage, injured to unborn Children, etc.	..	2	..	1	..
Hurt	..	..	..	..	..
Greivous Hurt	21	28	21	22	30
Wrongful restraint and confinement	63	107	55	86	95
Criminal force and assault	30	57	24	54	42
Kidnapping, abduction, slavery, forced labour	3	6	3	6	6

(Contd.)

Description of offences	Number of cases			
	Disposed of during the year	Pending at the end of the year	Under trial during the year	Acquitted or discharged
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Chapter VII offences relating to Army, Navy and Airforce	..	..	..	..
Chapter VIII offences relating to Public Iniquity	218	113	141	157
Chapter IX offences relating to Public servants	3	..	2	1
Offences relating to elections	..	..	..	..
Chapter X contempt of lawful authority of Public Servants	2	..	..	..
Chapter XI false evidence and offences against Public Justice	3	2	..	..
Chapter XII offences relating to coin and Government Stamps	..	..	..	..
Chapter XIII offences relating to weight and measures	..	..	..	..
Chapter XIV offences relating to Public Health Safety, diciency, etc.	27	21	21	11
Chapter XV offences relating to religion	2	..	..	..
Murder attempt at and abetment of Murder	11	8	20	8
Culpable homicide and not amounting to Murder	..	..	..	..
Attempt at and abetment of suicide	6	..	..	3
Causing death by rash and negligent acts	40	26	43	23
Causing miscarriage injuries to un-born Children, etc.	..	1	..	..
Hurt	..	..	..	..
Grevious hurt	15	12	18	14
Wrongful restraint and confinement	98	40	36	52
Criminal force and assault	30	15	17	23
Kidnapping, abduction, slavery, forced labour	6	..	3	2

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No.—12.2

Police Stations and Outposts

District	Number of Police Stations		Number of Outposts	
	1965-66	1970	1965-66	1970
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
District	18	19	13	13
State	..	249	..	120

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

XII JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No.—12.3

Strength of Police Force in the District by Categories

Year	Deputy Inspector General	Super-intendents	Asst. Super-intendents	Deputy Super-intendents	Inspectors	Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants	Asst. Sub-Inspectors| Jamadar	Head Constables	Constables	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1965-66	..	1	..	3	6	26	..	4	129	794	963
1969	..	1	..	3	6	26	..	4	159	862	1061
State 1969	3	18	6	36	119	417	..	66	1985	10804	13454

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No.—12.4

Serious Crimes

Sl. No.	Item of Crime	District		Kerala State
		1965-66	1970	1970
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Rioting	76	475	4268
2	Offences relating to Coins	2	4	59
3	Offences relating to currency and Bank notes			
4	Murder	21	30	372
5	Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder	..	..	1
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	..	..	..
7	Kidnapping and abductions	3	7	75
8	Dacoity	1	1	42
9	Robbery	3	4	154
10	House Breaking and thefts	158	227	3414
11	Cheating	15	8	196
12	Breach of trust	30	24	381
13	Thefts	216	305	5395
14	Other crimes	1090	1338	17260
	Total	1615	2423	31617

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No.—12.5

Property Stolen and Recovered

(in Rs.)

Year	District			Kerala State		
	Stolen	Recovered	Percentage	Stolen	Recovered	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	117833.58	32588.75	27.66	..	..	..
1970	636408.93	144413.80	22.6	5427152.73	1394393.58	25.7

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

The section on local bodies furnishes information relating to population, income and expenditure of Municipalities and Panchayats. The table covering the name & number of Panchayats and Villages with their population in the District is also included.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No.—13.1

Population, Income and Expenditure of Municipalities

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Name of Corporation/ Municipality	Population		Income 1969-70	
		1961	*1971 Census	Municipal Rates and Taxes	Other receipts
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Guruvayoor Township	13621	15867	147.00	233.00
2	Irinjalakkuda	22335	25405	213.07	336.09
3	Trichur	73038	76248	2076.50	1522.69
4	Kunnamkulam	16268	18355	383.72	95.02

Source:—Municipal Offices and Guruvayoor Township.

*—Census figure.

TABLE No.—13.1 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Corporation/ Municipality	(Rs. in '000)				
		Income (Contd.)		Expenditure 1969-70		
		Total Income	Opening balance	Grand Total		Current Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(7)	(8)	1965-66	1969-70	(11)
1	Guruvayoor Township	380.00	242.00	*	622.00	187.00
2	Irinjalakkuda	549.16	206.70	412.00	755.86	403.95
3	Trichur	3599.19	914.21	2542.00	4513.40	2412.21
4	Kunnamkulam	478.74	34.64	376.00	513.38	435.92

*Not formed in 1965-66.

TABLE No.—13.1 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Corporation/ Municipality	(Rs. in '000)				
		Expenditure (Contd.)			1969-70	
		Capital Expenditure and others	Total Expenditure	Closing balance	Grand Total	
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	1965-66	1969-70
1	Guruvayoor Township	316.00	503.00	119.00	*	622.00
2	Irinjalakkuda	210.23	614.18	141.68	388.00	755.86
3	Trichur	569.40	2981.61	1531.80	2550.00	4513.41
4	Kunnamkulam	74.33	510.25	3.13	371.00	513.38

*Not formed in 1965-66.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No.—13.2

Income and Expenditure of Panchayats

(Rs. in '000)

Year	Number of Panchayats	Income			Expenditure	
		Opening balance	Receipts	Total	Expenditure	Closing balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1969-70	95	2085	4937	7022	4725	2297

Source:—Administration report of Panchayats.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No.—13.3

Panchayats, Villages and Population

Taluk	Name of Panchayats	Name of Villages	*Population 1961 (Census)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cranganore	1. Kodungallur	Pullut, Lokamaleswaram	21286
	2. Edavilangu	Edavilangu	10547
	3. Eriad	Eriyad, Azhicode	23655
	4. Methala	Methala	21540
	5. Poyya	Poyya, Pallipuram, Madathumpadi.	13200
Mukundapuram	1. Alur	Alur, Kallettumkara, Thazhakad.	21503
	2. Annamanada	Kallurthekkummuri, Alathur.	17341
	3. Kuzhur	Thirumukulam, Kakkanlasseri.	12369
	4. Mala	Vadama, Vadakkumbhagom, Kuruvi-lassery, Annallur.	20926
	5. Padiyoor	Padiyoor, Poomangalam, Edathirinjil and Chelur desom comprising Sv. Nos. 417 to 424, 425 to 439, 492 to 497, 523 to 529, 539 to 548, 573 to 579, 584 to 586, 588 to 592 and 530 and 531 of Manavalassery village.	20904

*Population of Panchayats in the Taluk.

Source: District Panchayat Office.

TABLE No.—13.37(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	6. Puthanchira	Puthanchira	12125
	7. Vellangallur	Vellivattom, Vadakkumkara, Thekkumkara, Kanmathara.	20188
	8. Velukara	Velukara, Kadumpasseri, Kottanellur and Kombra desom comprising Sy. Nos. 742 to 765 and 1066, 1082 to 1086 and 1089 to 1102 of Manavalasseri Village.	18675
	9. Chalakudy	Kizhakechalakudy, Padinjarechalakudy, Potta, Perambra.	28164
	10. Kodasseri	Elanjipra, Portion of Kodasseri village not included in Mattathur Panchayat and Reserve Forest Area.	14545
	11. Kallurvadakkum-muri.	Kallurvadakkummuri	13553
	12. Korath	Kizhakkummuri, Muringur Thekkummuri.	15789
	13. Melur	Melur, Muringur Vadakkummuri.	15186
	14. Pariyaram	Pariyaram and the forest areas of Vettilapara, Peringalkuthu, Sholayar and Malakipara Estates and adjoining forests	21073
	15. Alagappanagar	Amballur	18784
	16. Kodakara	Kodakara	15892
	17. Mattathur	Mattathur and portion comprising Sy. Nos. 392 to 435, 649 to 660, 810 to 819, 847, 848, 933 to 999 and 1040 to 1043 of Kodasseri village.	22584
	18. Trikkur	Trikkur, Kallur, Nenmenikkara.	22949
	19. Varandarappally	Varandarappally, Nandipulam, Mupliyam and unsurveyed forest areas of Varandarappally.	21781
	20. Fudukad	Chengallur, Turavu	14672
	21. Kattur	Kattur, Karlam and portion of Manavalassery village not included in Velukara and Padiyur Panchayats and in Irinjalakkuda Municipality.	23916
	22. Muriyad	Muriyad, Anandapuram, Pullur (Rural)	13371
	23. Parappukkara	Parappukkara, Thottippal, Nellai.	17517
	24. Porathissery	Porathissery excluding Municipal area Madayikonam and Irinjalakkuda (Rural) villages.	15778
Trichur	1. Kolazhi	Kolazhi, Potture, Kuttur.	12587
	2. Nadathara	Nadathara (Rural), Kozhikkulli, Mula-yam.	14498
	3. Ollukara	Nettisseri, Ollukara excluding Municipal Area.	18471
	4. Panachery	Panachery	19319

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
5. Madakkathara	Madakkathara, Vellanikkara, Kurchikkara and adjoining Forest area.		11933
6. Puthur	Puthur, Mannamangalam, Kainur and Marathakara.		16585
7. Vilvattom	Viyyur, Vilvattom, Kuruchikkara, Peringavu village excluding Municipal area, Trichur village (outside Municipal area and lying contiguous to the portions covered by the above villages) and portion of Madakathara village known as Kuravamkad, Chedikad, Mudikkal, Arakuzhingara, Kadampuzhi, Tharat, Pulikanni, Kattilapuram, Pulamkandam, Thozhuthala, Varikulam, Kallayi, Puvenkad, Kothara, Thanikudam, Akkarapuram, Vallanissery comprising Sy. Nos. 279 to 391, 404, 409, 410, 415 to 546, 548 to 563, 568, 569, 572 to 577, 646 to 658, 661, 725 to 849, 855, 874 to 1047 and 1068 to 1130 and adjoining forest areas.		24770
8. Adat	Adat, Chittilappilly, Paravattukara, Puzhakkal.		13204
9. Arimpur	Erava, Parakad, Manokodi, Veluthur.		11575
10. Avanur	Avanur, Valappaya, Thangalur, Choolissery		10458
11. Killannur	Killannur		12228
12. Ayyanthole	Pullazhi, Non-municipal areas of Punnamm, Ayyanthole and Aranattukara village and portion of Trichur village lying outside Municipality and between Poonkunnamm and Ayyanthole village.		20018
13. Kaiparamba	Kaiparamba, Anjur, Peramangalam		13411
14. Tholur	Edakulathur, Tholur, Chalakkal.		9182
15. Cherpu	Urakam, Cherpu, Chevur.		22107
16. Kurkancheri	Kammangalam, non-municipal areas of Kurkanchery and chiyvara villages and non-municipal portion of Trichur village lying contiguous to the area covered by the above villages.		27371
17. Ollur	Ollur (town) Ollur (Rural) and Edakunni.		25180
18. Paralam	Paralam, Pallipuram, Kodannur, Venginissery, Palissery.		16141
19. Vallachira	Arattupuzha, Vallachira, and Avinissery.		15562
20. Anthikad	Anthikad, Padiyam.		15891

TABLE No.—13.3 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	21. Chazhur	Chazhur, Alapad, Inchamudi, Kurumpilavu, Pullur.	24241
	22. Manalur	Manalur, Karamukku.	..
	23. Tanniam	Vadakkurmuri, Kizhakkummuri, Tanniyam, Kizhupillikara.	20068
Talappally	1. Desamangalam	Desamangalam, Pallur, Talasseri, Arangattukara	9918
	2. Erumpetty	Kariannur, Nelluvaya, Kittapuram, Chittanda, Kanjiracode.	16883
	3. Kadangode	Kadangode, Chiramanengad, Vellarakad, Eyyal.	14317
	4. Mundathicode	Mundathicode, Pudurithi, Peringadur, Minalur, Parlikad.	13615
	5. Thekkurkara	Thekkurkara, Manalithara, Viruppuka, Karumatkara and adjoining reserve forest.	13906
	6. Varavur	Varavur, Pilakod, Thichur, Mullurkara and adjoining reserve forests.	15940
	7. Velur	Velur, Tayyur, Kiralur, Vellattanjur.	13790
	8. Wadakkancherry	Wadakkancherry, Kumaranellur, Enkekad.	18541
	9. Arthat	Arthat, Anjur (excluding Kunnankulam municipal areas).	10577
	10. Chowannur	Chowannur, Kanippayyur, (excluding Kunnankulam municipal area and Chemanthatta village).	14089
	11. Choondal	Choondal, Eranellur, Cheranallur.	15472
	12. Kadavallur	Kadavaller, Karikad, Perumpilavu.	15173
	13. Kandanisery	Kandanisery, Alur.	13711
	14. Kattakambal	Kattakambal, Pazhanji.	16742
	15. Porkulam	Porkulam, Mangad, Agathiyur, Kunnankulam (excluding municipal area)	3524
	16. Chelakkara	Chelakkara, Thonnurkara, Pulacode, Kurumala, Pangarappalli, Vengannallur, and adjoining reserve forests.	21114
	17. Cheruthuruthy	Cheruthuruthy, Nedumpura	11068
	18. Kondazhi	Kondazhi, Mayannur, Chelakode and adjoining reserve forests.	10913
	19. Panjal	Panjal, Pyakulam, Killimangalam, Attur and adjoining reserve forests.	15213
	20. Pazhayannur	Pazhayannur, Vadakkethara, Elanad, Vennur, and adjoining reserve forests.	17985
	21. Thiruvillwamala	Thiruvillwamala, Kaliarcode, Pampadi	15289

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Chavakkad	1. Kaipamangalam	Kaipamangalam.	16936
	2. Pappinivattom	Kulinattom, P. ppinivattom.	15945
	3. Perinjanam	Perinjanam	16936
	4. Srinarayana- puram.	Srinarayanapuram, Padiyaram, Vem- ballur, Panangal, Ala.	22066
	5. Edathiruthi	Edathiruthi, Chendrapini	18023*
	6. Engandiyoor	Engandiyoor and portions of Kadapprom and Vadanappilli not included in Oru- manayoor and Vadanappilli Panchayats	13977
	7. Nattika	Nattika	12652
	8. Thalikulam	Thalikulam	13511
	9. Vadanappalli	Vadanappalli Excluding Sy. Nos. 1 to 9 and 13.	15488
	10. Valappad	Chappallipuram	21174
	11. Chavakkad	Manathala, Guruvayoor excluding Sy. Nos. 33 to 37, 39, 40, 80 to 157, 169 to 172, 223 to 226.	22832
	12. Orumanayur	Portion of Orumanayoor Amsom lying east of Kanoly canal.	8516
	13. Kadappuram	Kadappuram Amsom and portion of Orumanayur village lying west of Kanoly canal.	11506
	14. Pukkode	Pukkode, Perolom, Iringapuram ex- cluding Sy. Nos. 57 to 61, 76/1 2, 3, 4, 114 to 116, 120 to 133, 144, 146, 149 to 181, 184 to 191 119/1	19022
	15. Thaikad	Chavakkad excluding Sy. Nos. 1 to 29, 38 to 42 and Thaikad excluding Sy. Nos. 1 to 36, 37 Pt, 38 Pt, 39 Pt, 77 Pt, 81 Pt, 83 Pt, 84 Pt. to 88, 89 Pt, 90, 91 pt, 93 pt., 94 to 96, 102, 123 Pt.	8619
	16. Elavalli	Etavalli, Brahmakulam.	14162
	17. Mullasseri	Mullasseri, Anakkara.	12904
	18. Pavaratty	Pavaratty, Venmanad	13432
	19. Venkitangu	Venkitangu, Tribranallur, Kundazhi- yoor.	18102
	20. Punnayur	Punnayur, Edakazhiyur	16172
	21. Punnayurkulam	Kadikad, Punnayurkulam.	16753
	22. Vadakkekad	Vyalathur, Vadakkekad.	15437

XIV. FORESTS

This section gives information on area of reserved forests and reserved lands and out turn of Major Forests produce.

XIV. FORESTS

TABLE No.—14.1

Area for Reserved Forests and Reserved Lands

Category	District (in hectares)		State (in 1000 hectares)
	1965-66	1969-70	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Reserved Forests	138876.2	138395.618*	875.177
Reserve Lands	Nil.	Nil.	18.979
Total			894.156

Source: Divisional Forest Officer, Trichur and Chalakkudy.

* The area transferred to Project works and other Schemes has been deducted.

TABLE No.—14.2

Out-turn of Major Forest Produce 1965-66

Division	Timber		Fuel	
	Round log	Round poles	Sawn & Squared	
	Quantity (Cum.)	Quantity (Nos.)	Quantity (Cum.)	Quantity (M. Ton)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Chalakkudy	30463	4507	N.A.	16146
2 Trichur	9878	17861	N.A.	14213
State	437677	251019	N.A.	163255

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Trivandrum.
N.A. Not Available.

XV. POWER

The details on consumers and consumption of electricity are given in this section.

XV. POWER

TABLE No.—15.1

Consumers of Electricity

Sl. No.	Electrical Division	Number of Consumers of Electricity (excluding street light)		Number of Villages electrified		Number of Street Lights				
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Trichur I	36489	51671	25679	NA	212	218	12545	NA	19846
2	Trichur II	..	..	39855	..	..	..	..	..	..
	District	36489	51671	65534	NA	212	218	12545	NA	19846

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.

XV. POWER

TABLE No.—15.2

Consumption of Electricity

Sl. No.	Classes of Consumers	1969-70	1970-71
		Million K. W. H.	Million K. W. H.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Domestic Heat and Small Power	3.22	7.12
2	Domestic Lights and Fans	1.94	4.34
3	Commercial Heat and Small Power and Commercial Light and Small Power.	1.67	0.43
4	Industrial Power at low and medium Voltage.	1.32	14.34
5	Industrial power at high Voltage.	6.94	..
6	Public Lighting ..	4.98	1.38
7	Agriculture and Irrigation dewatering	1.28	11.43
8	Public Water works and Sewage pumping	5.27	..
9	Bulk supplied to distributing licensees.	9.68	..
	Total ..	36.30	39.08

Source: Electrical Revenue Billing Unit, Trichur
Kerala State Electricity Board.

XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

This section gives general information on C. D. Blocks with their financial achievement.

XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

TABLE No.—16.1

General details of C. D. Blocks (As on 31-3-1971)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Block Head-quarters	Present status	Year of opening Panchayats	Number of Villages covered	Population (1961 Census)	Area in Hectares	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Cranganore	Eriyad	Post Stage II	1952	4	69000	4651	
2	Chowghat	Chowghat	Stage II	1959	4	80471	5612	
3	Mullassery	Mullassery	Post Stage II	1958	4	58600	6371	
4	Thalikulam	Nattika	Post Stage II	1958	6	76719	6510	
5	Mathilakam	Mathilakam	Post Stage II	1957	4	85323	7161	
6	Wadakkancherry	Wadakkancherry	Post Stage II	1956	8	166770	24870	
7	Pazhayannur	Pazhayannur	Post Stage II	1956	6	91000	26667	
8	Chowannur	Chowannur	Stage II	1960	7	11808	12805	
9	Ollukkara	Ollukkara	Post Stage II	1956	6	113759	18916	
10	Anthikkad	Peringottukara	Stage II	1961	4	84881	7353	
11	Puzhakkal	Puzhakkal	Stage II	1961	6	84503	14810	
12	Cherppu	Cherppu	Stage II	1963	5	104966	10472	
13	Chalakudy	Chalakudy	Post Stage II	1952	6	107790	1245	
14	Mala	Kuruvilassery	Post Stage II	1952	5	76368	12690	
15	Vellangallur	Vellangallur	Post Stage II	1952	4	76152	11132	
16	Kodakara	Azhakappanagar	Stage II	1962	5	116666	15850	
17	Irinjalakkuda	Midiyayikkonam	Stage II	1963	5	94564	10816	

Source: District Collector, Trichur.

XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE No.—16.2

Actual Expenditure and Budget provision
of Blocks

<i>Head of Account</i>	1969-70		1970-71	
	<i>Budget pro- vision</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Budget pro- vision</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Block Headquarters	267686	303086	356327	489627
Agricultural and Animal Husbandry	315419	342492	237912	277130
Irrigation	101275	78466	62154	134346
Health and Rural Sanitation	143384	128017	54844	47472
Education	57988	60884	28270	30846
Social Education	31555	28470	16987	21782
Communication	242013	251033	131775	100299
Industries	56330	72805	88396	70300
Housing	20500	18903	25800	25800
Total	1236150	1284156	1002465	1147602

Source: District Collector.

XVII. REGISTRATION

Registration of documents and their value are given in this section in two tables.

TABLE No.—17.1
Registration of Documents

Sl. No.	Category	District			State
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Number of sub-Registry offices	25	26	26	234
2	Number of Documents presented for registration.	53269	51972	49331	652440
	<i>Nature of Documents Presented</i>				
3	Mortgages	9251	11668	10728	141373
4	Salc deed	16757	13956	14648	217597
5	Wills	978	1118	1080	6521
6	Money Bonds	717	474	422	14916
7	Other classes	25566	24756	22453	272033
8	Number of Documents registered	51942	51908	49331	652271
9	Value of Documents registered (Rs. in lakhs)	749.34	933.30	1058.15	14110.47

Source: Inspector General of Registration, Trivandrum.

XVII. REGISTRATION

TABLE No.—17:2

Documents Registered and Value

Sl. No.	Nature of documents	Number of Documents Registered			Value of documents registered (Rs. in lakhs)		
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Mortgages	8861	11664	10728	N.A.	325.88	349.93
2	Sale deeds	15912	13956	14648	..	243.03	245.51
3	Wills	995	1118	1080	..	..	..
4	Money Bonds	581	474	422	..	6.89	4.68
5	Other classes	25593	24696	22453	..	357.50	464.03
	Total (District)	51942	51908	49331	749.34	933.30	1058.15
	Total (State)			652271			14110.47

Source: Inspector General of Registration.

XVIII. EXCISE

Tables giving particulars of Taluk-wise liquor shops, rentals obtained in Auction details of tree tapped and tree tax collected and licence fee on foreign liquors.

XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE—18.1

Liquor Shops

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1965-66			1970-71		
		Number of toddy shops	Number of arrack shop	Number of foreign toddy liquor shop (including wholesale shop)	Number of shops	Number of arrack shops	Number of foreign liquor shop (including wholesale shop)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Crangannore	3	1	..	14	7	..
2	Chowghat	--	--	..	64	20	3
3	Thalapilly	--	--	..	63	20	3
4	Trichur	57	34	1	57	34	7
5	Mukundapuram	70	41	1	70	41	2
	District	130	76	2	268	122	15
	State	1109	397	N.A.	2371	966	136

Source: Board of Revenue.

N.A.: Not available.

..Nil.

XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE—18.2

Rental obtained in Auction Sale of Abkari Shops

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1965-66			1970-71		
		Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop	Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Crangannore	62900	16300	..	22190	67100	..
2	Chowghat	..	..	..	108270	140500	31250
3	Thalapilly	..	..	..	161790	309800	38350
4	Trichur	2530200	905000	60000	410850	1282030	451200
5	Mukundapuram	2290700	653800	40100	1337810	1022870	85200
	Districts	4883800	1575100	100100	2040910	2822300	606000
	State				39360317	27646124	3860900

Source: Board of Revenue.

.. Nil.

XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE—18.3

Tree Tapped and Tree Tax Collected

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1965-66			1970-71		
		Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choondapana tapped (No.)	Tree Tax (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choondapana tapped (No.)	Tree tax (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Crangannore	4861	..	48610	840	..	16800
2	Chowghat	..	..	..	4915	19	99060
3	Thalapilly	..	..	..	2980	1295*	116990
4	Trichur	27238	395	280280	23898	386	461080
5	Mukundapuram	18263	178	186190	15145	156	309140
	District	50362	573	515080	47778	2967	1003070
	State				285119	37452	6515860

Source: Board of Revenue.

.. Nil.

*Palmyrah.

State total excludes Palmyrah.

XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE—18.4

Licence fee on Foreign Liquors, Wine Etc.

(Rs.)

Sl. No.	Kind of fee	District			State
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Tavern ..	100100	142240	N.A.	NA.
2	Wholesale license fee ..	29000	40000	N.A.	NA.
3	License fee for the sale of medicated wine ..	..	..	..	..
4	Restaurant License fee ..	6000	8000	8000	153600
5	License fee for the sale of foreign liquor in clubs ..	500	250	250	7250
6	Gallonage fee collected ..	380901	268629	451885	3818005
	Others ..	..	..	290	4160

Source: Board of Revenue.

.. Nil.

XIX. SALES TAX

This section gives a comprehensive idea of the sales-tax collection of the district in 1969-70. Tables on Registered dealers, assesseees classified according to grade analysis of general sales-tax revenue, demand, collection, remission and balance under general and central sales-tax, arrears under sales-tax and the stage of arrears are incorporated.

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE—19.1

Registered Dealers

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of assesseees under rule 14</i>	<i>Number of assesseees under rule 21</i>	<i>Total No. of assesseees</i>	<i>Number of non-assesseees of registered dealers</i>	<i>Total No. of registered dealers</i>	<i>Registered dealers under central sales-tax</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	4026	772	4798	1478	6276	1982
1969-70	5169	1168	6337	1013	7350	2196
State: (1969-70)	33463	10378	43841	147107	57948	18569

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE--19.2

Classification of Assesseees according to Grade of Turnover assessed to Sales Tax

Grade of turnover	Number of assessments in each grade	
	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)
Below Rs. 10000	860	Nil
Between Rs. 10001 and 15000	782	1702
" 15001 and 20000	1143	1352
" 20001 and 30000	606	1129
" 30001 and 40000	188	379
" 40001 and 50000	184	254
" 50001 and 60000	104	245
" 60001 and 70000	95	185
" 70001 and 80000	77	125
" 80001 and 90000	76	144
" 90001 and 100000	88	136
" 100001 and 200000	155	178
" 200001 and 300000	127	151
" 300001 and 400000	85	62
" 400001 and 500000	59	36
" 500001 and 600000	29	45
" 600001 and 700000	21	23
" 700001 and 800000	18	14
" 800001 and 900000	15	17
" 900001 and 1000000	29	21
Above 1000000	57	139
Total	4798	6337

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE--19.3

Analysis of Revenue under Central Salestax (in '000 Rs.)

Year	Revenue					
	Salestax	Surcharge	Registration fee	Permit fee	Miscellaneous	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	10446.183	741.668	66.978	12.995	4.933	11272.757
1969-70	19157.268	881.274	78.080	.260	154.724	20271.606
State (1969-70)	279873.46	12774.94	665.95	7.12	2407.69	355729.16

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALESTAX

TABLE—19.4

Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under General Salestax ('000 Rs.)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Demand</i>	<i>Collection</i>	<i>Remission</i>	<i>Balance</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	17666.019	14448.743	782.829	2424.447
1969-70	24250.583	19390.332	1533.689	3326.562
State: (1969-70)	352028.51	282954.31	17316.10	51758.10

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE—19.5

Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under Central Salestax ('000 Rs.)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Demand</i>	<i>Collection</i>	<i>Remission</i>	<i>Balance</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	164.971	1357.258	64.736	227.047
1969-70	2568.681	2101.009	112.449	355.223
State: (1969-70)	42247.48	28954.75	1334.26	11328.47

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE—19.6

Arrears under Salestax pending collection (General Salestax, Surchage Central Salestax) ('000 Rs.)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Arrears during</i>	<i>Arrears upto 1969-70</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1965-66	1526.918	2399.873
1969-70	2154.163	3875.252
State (1969-70)	24812.13	66290.94

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALES-TAX

TABLE—19.7

Stage of arrears under Salestax (General Salestax, Surchage and Central Salestax pending)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Stages of action</i>	<i>Amount involved</i>	
		1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Revenue Recovery ..	574516	1147744
2	Prosecution ..	..	..
3	Stay ..	642073	394844
4	Notice alone issued ..	70772	1170294
5	Not ripe for collection ..	626997	319819
6	Written off ..	426203	820216
7	Other action ..	..	..
8	Protective assessment ..	..	..
9	Amount under application before the magistrates	59312	22335
	Total: ..	2399873	3875252

Source: Board of Revenue,

Nil,

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

Agricultural Income Tax Statistics are furnished in this section in detail. Classification of persons assessed grade-wise number of assessees and tax demanded analysis of agricultural income tax revenue, Demand, collection remission and balance under agricultural income tax, agricultural income tax and super tax demanded on different agricultural produce and stages of arrears under agricultural income tax are the main tables included.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE—20.1

Classification of Persons Assessed to Agricultural Income Tax

Year	Individuals	Companies	Registered firms	Non Registered firms	Hindu undivided families	Tenents in common	Association of persons	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1965-66	527	35	6	Nil	95	8	Nil	671
1969-70	1284	32	7	Nil	325	91	1	1740

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE—20.2

Number of Assesseees according to selected Grade of Income

Grade of Income	Individual		Hindu undivided family		Tenants in common		Association of persons	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	309	589	13	34	..	15	..	1
Rs. 5001 to 10000	180	498	58	215	2	38	..	..
Rs. 10001 to 25000	29	172	21	62	5	412	..	..
Rs. 25001 to 55000	3	18	3	10	1	19	..	..
Rs. 55001 to 100000	1	6	..	3	..	4	..	..
Rs. 100000 to 300000	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
Above Rs. 300000	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total:	527	1284	95	325	8	91	..	1

Source: Board of Revenue.
..Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No.—20.2 (Contd.)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate		Registered firm		Total	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	65-66	69-70
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Upto Rs. 5000	32	17	..	4	354	660
Rs. 5001 to 10000	1	1	..	..	241	752
Rs. 10001 to 25000	4	2	..	2	59	250
Rs. 25001 to 55000	2	1	..	..	14	48
Rs. 55001 to 100000	2	2	..	1	3	16
Rs. 100001 to 300000	4	..	..	..	7
Above Rs. 300000	5	..	..	..	7
Total	41	32	..	7	671	1740

Source: Board of Revenue.

..Nil.

TABLE No.—20.3

Total Agricultural Income tax Demanded according to selected Grades of Income and Classes of Assessee (in Rs.)

Grade of Income	Individual		Hindu undivided family		Tenents in common		Association of Persons	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	65-66	69-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	15328	50701	1739	1551	..	..	..	..
Rs. 5001 to 10000	71062	303455	1821	26531	236	495	..	..
Rs. 10001 to 25000	44216	357925	27145	60465	2274	16318	..	..
Rs. 25001 to 55000	42048	138103	16660	74094	..	101301	..	..
Rs. 55001 to 100000	17911	22761	..	14896	..	17816	..	..
Rs. 100001 to 300000	..	41705	..	26720	..	..	..	..
Above Rs. 300000	..	..	..	..	..	219000	..	..
Total	190565	914650	63745	204257	2510	354930	..	..

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No.—20.3 (Contd..)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms associations of persons		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate		Registered firms		Total	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Upto Rs. 5000	-	-	4164	3444	-	-	21231	55695
Rs. 5001 to 10000	-	-	1373	1648	-	-	90872	332129
Rs. 10001 to 25000	-	-	6741	7141	-	1050	80376	442900
Rs. 25001 to 55000	-	-	2278	13097	-	-	60986	326595
Rs. 55001 to 100000	-	-	8831	-	-	-	26762	55473
Rs. 100000 to 300000	-	-	-	24376	-	-	-	92801
Above Rs. 300000	-	-	-	5179881	-	-	-	5398881
Total			23407	5229587	-	1050	280227	6704474

Source: Board of Revenue.

- Nil.

TABLE—20.4

Analysis of Agricultural Income Tax Revenue ('00 Rs.)

Year	Agricultural Income tax	Agricultural Super tax	Surcharge	Penalty	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1965-66	345.670	10.859	17.332	-	373.861
1969-70	5771.021	2239.083	457.190	5.679	8472.973

Source: Board of Revenue.

- Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE—20.5

Demand Collection Remission and Balance under Agricultural Income Tax (including Surcharge) (Rs. in '000)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Demand</i>	<i>Collection</i>	<i>Remission</i>	<i>Balance</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	431.309	373.862	44.936	12.511
1969-70	11023.126	8472.973	403.547	2146.606

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE—20.6

Total Agricultural Income Tax and Super Tax Demanded on different Agriculture Produce (in Rs.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Classification of crops</i>	<i>Year</i>	
		1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Tea	-	35,73,412
2	Rubber	35,606	39,22,788
3	Cardamom	-	4,18,249
4	Coconut	96,711	4,27,449
5	Paddy	75,386	2,46,783
6	Arecanut	36,639	68,355
7	Pepper	37,002	57,759
8	Coffee	-	5,04,245
9	Groundnut	-	-
10	Sugarcane	-	262
11	Chamba, Cholan	-	-
12	Tobacco	-	-
13	Pineapple	20,303	68,469
14	Lemongrass Oil	-	-
15	Ginger	-	-
16	Tapioca	-	-
17	Cashewnut	-	-
	Total	3,01,647	92,37,771

Source: Board of Revenue.

- Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.7

Stages of Arrears under Agricultural Income Tax pending as on
31-3-1970 (in Rs.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Stages of action</i>	<i>Amount involved (Rs.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Amount Certified for revenue Recovery.	10,66,082.70
2	„ under Penalties imposed	1,945.00
3	„ stayed by competent authorities	3,83,160.93
4	„ under notices issued	4,16,767.49
5	„ to be written off	26,922.38
6	„ under other actions	1,64,761.64
7	„ not ripe for collection	87,046.05
	Total	21,46,686.19

Source: Board of Revenue.

XXI. LAND REVENUE

A table showing demand, collection and balance of various land taxes is given in this section.

XXI. LAND REVENUE

TABLE No.—21.1

Demand, Collection and Balance of Various Land Taxes (Amount in Rupees)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Kind of Tax	District										State	
	1965-66					1970-71						
	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand		Collection	Balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Basic Tax	11.89	11.86	0.03	204099	204099	..	2471322	2471322	..	..	..	..
Land Revenue other than basic tax	9.85	1.81	8.04	219048	33082	185966	1612559	1127671	484888	..	..	..
Irrigation revenue	10.60	3.07	7.53	2239599	98438	2141161	3246949	971784	2275159	..	..	..
Capital revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kandukrishy revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plantation, additional tax	1.28	1.07	0.21	266602	209712	56890	3598015	3121334	476681	..	..	..
Total	33.62	17.81	15.81	2929348	545331	2384017	10928839	7692111	3236728	..	..	..

Source: Board of Revenue (Land Revenue).

XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

Information on loan sanctioned and amount disbursed by the K. F. C. small saving collection and the list of markets and the important commodities marketed in the district are given in this section.

XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No.—22.1

Loan sanctioned and Amount Disbursed by the Kerala Financial Corporation

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	Applications received Loan		District				State			
			Amount sanctioned		Amount dis- bursed		Amount sanctioned		Amount dis- bursed	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1965-66	16	34.58	9	27.42	5	3.01	..	..	..	..
1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	29	131.35	25	93.33	300	1013.15	258	818.75

Source: Kerala Financial Corporation.

XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No.—22.2

Small Saving Collection in the District (Rs. in Thousands)

Year	Postal Certificate		Post Office Saving Bank		Defence Deposit Certificate		15 years Annuity Certificate		Cumulative time deposit Scheme		Post Office Time Deposit		Post Office Recurring Deposit	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1966	798	97	9140	993	65	65	..	..	1634	1169				
1969-70	54	15	12286	238	25	-16	..	..	1553	650				
1970-71	367	-1067	13089	269	-232	-232	..	-1	1959	2023	271	271	117	117
State: 1970-71	9408	-716	127832	7472	..	-783	..	-38	16367	-5751	7355	7355	517	517

Source: Regional Director of National Savings, Trivandrum.

.. Nil.

XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No.—22.3

List of Markets and Important Commodities marketed

<i>Name of Taluk</i>	<i>Name of Important market</i>	<i>Daily/Weekly/by-weekly</i>	<i>Important commodities marketed</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cranganore	Kottapuram	Weekly-twice	Rice, Coconut, Coconut oil and cake and Copra, Tapioca, arecanut, Banana, Betal leaves, Vegetables, fish, meat.
Do.	Nadavarambu	do.	Coconut, Betal leaf.
Chowghat	Chowghat	Weekly-once	Coconut, pluses, tapioca, Betal leaves, Vegetables and fish.
Thalappilly	Kunnamkulam	Daily	Rice, arecanut, Banana Vegetables, pulses, tapioca, Betal leaves, pepper, Cashew-nut.
Thalappilly	Perumpilavu	Weekly-once	Cattle.
"	Wadakkancherry	do.	Vegetables and Tamarind-
"	Pazhanji	Daily	Coconut, Banana, Arecanut, (tender and dry), Vegetables, Pulses, Tapioca, Betal leaves and pepper.
Trichur	Trichur	Daily	Vegetables, Pulses, Betal leaves, Coconut, Coconut oil, and cake, Pepper, Ginger, Tapioca, arecanut, Banana Cashewnut, Pineapple, Mangoe, fish and meat.
"	Trichur—West Kotta	Weekly-once	Cattle.
Mukundapuram	Chalakudy	Weekly-twice	Rice, Coconut, Tapioca Banana, Betel leaves, Cashewnut, Pepper, Fish and Meat, Vegetables, Coir and Cattle.
"	Irinjalakuda	Weekly-Twice	Rice, Cocount, Coconut Oil, Coconut oil cake and Copra, Arecanut, Pepper, Tapioca, Banana, Cashewnut, Betel leaves, Vegetables, Fish and Meat and Cattle.
"	Pudukkad	Weekly-Twice	Rice, Pepper, Cashew, Coconut, Tapioca, Arecanut, Banana and Vegetables.
"	Kuttur	Weekly-Twice	Coconut, Tapioca, Arecanut, Banana and Coir.

