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Azadi Ka
Amrit Mahotsav



Government of Kerala

PRICE BULLETIN MAY 2023



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PREFACE

Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India, Consumer fed etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.

From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations. These prices are being collected from the market by the Price collectors and supervised by district level Officers

This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division. I appreciate the work done by Sri. Rajendran Nair S (Assistant Director), Smt. Shamju.B.K (Research officer), Sri. Vinodkumar.I.V (Statistical Assistant Grade-I) under the guidance of Additional Director (PRICES) for bringing out such a publication.

Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.

Sri.Sreekumar.B
Director (Full Addl Charge)

Thiruvananthapuram

30-08-2023

REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

May- 2023

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of May 2023. A mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last months as well as the corresponding month of previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of May of the previous year 2022, previous month April 2023 and current month of May 2023 along with the percentage of variation over the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year are included in this report. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.

1. RICE

Comparison of State Average Retail Price of different varieties of Rice

During the month decreasing trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of Rice varieties when compared with the prices of the previous month but increasing trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.

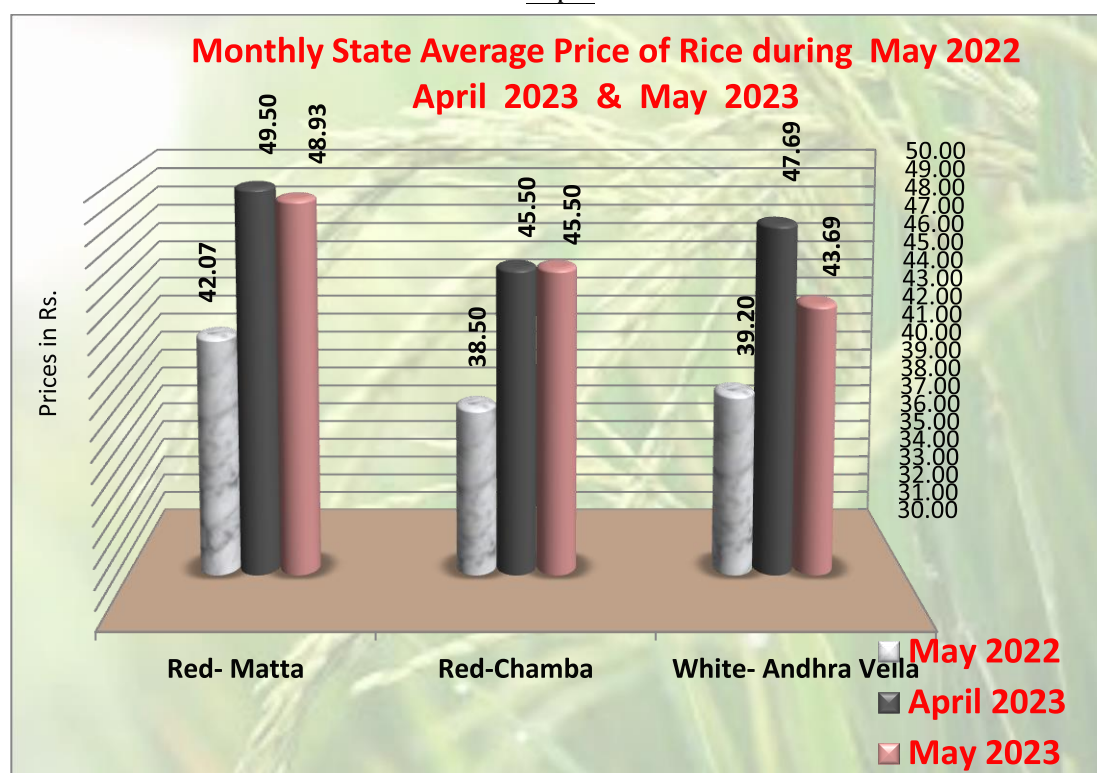
The State Average Retail Price of Red-Matta decreased by 1.15% and Andhra-Vella decreased by 8.39% but there was no change in the price of Red - Chamba when compared with the prices of the previous month. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, the State Average Retail Price of Red-Matta, Red-Chamba and Andhra-Vella increased by 16.31 % , 18.18 % and 11.45 % respectively.

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg.	42.07	49.5	48.93	-1.15	16.31
2	Red - Chamba	Kg.	38.5	45.5	45.5	0	18.18
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg.	39.2	47.69	43.69	-8.39	11.45

Graph-1



2. PULSES

Comparison of State Average Retail Price of Pulses

During the month an increasing trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

When compared with the prices of previous month notable increase was seen in Dhall (Tur) (3.44%), Bengalgram Bold (1.16%) and Bengalgram Small (1.68%) but all other items have only marginal variations.

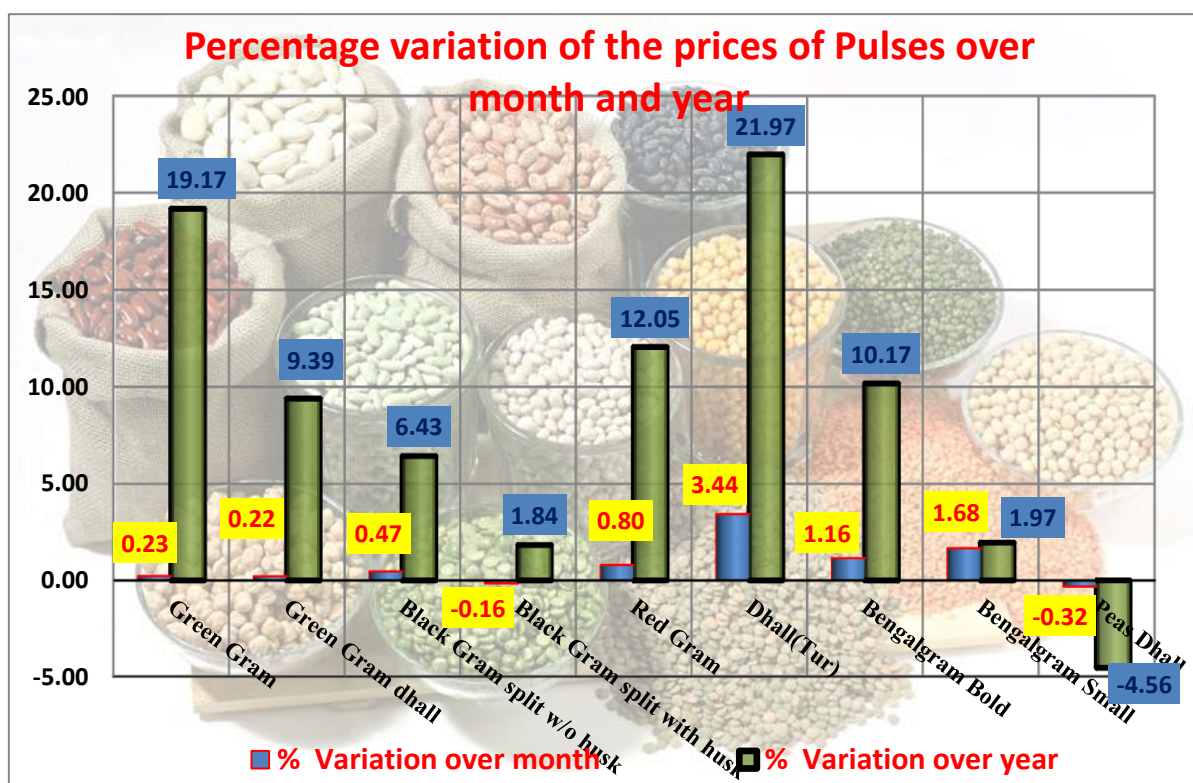
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State Average Retail Price of pulses showed an increasing trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of Green gram (19.17%), Green Gram Dhall (9.39%), Black Gram split without husk (6.43%), Black Gram split with husk (1.84%), Red Gram (12.05%), Dhall (Tur) (21.97%), Bengal Gram Bold (10.17%) while Notable decrease was seen in the prices of Peas Dhall (4.56%)

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	107.29	127.57	127.86	0.23	19.17
2	Greengram dhall	Kg.	116.29	126.93	127.21	0.22	9.39
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	119.7	126.8	127.4	0.47	6.43
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	119.6	122	121.8	-0.16	1.84
5	Redgram	Kg.	88.29	98.14	98.93	0.8	12.05
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	112.79	133	137.57	3.44	21.97
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	84.93	92.5	93.57	1.16	10.17
8	Bengalgram small	Kg	75.6	75.82	77.09	1.68	1.97
9	Peas Dhall	Kg.	82.25	78.75	78.5	-0.32	-4.56

Graph - 2



3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of other food items.

During the month increasing trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month while an increasing trend observed in the corresponding month of the previous year.

The State Average Retail Price of Egg Hen's (White lagoon) increased by 8.62 % and Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label) (1.02%) but all other items have only marginal variations when compared with the prices of the previous month.

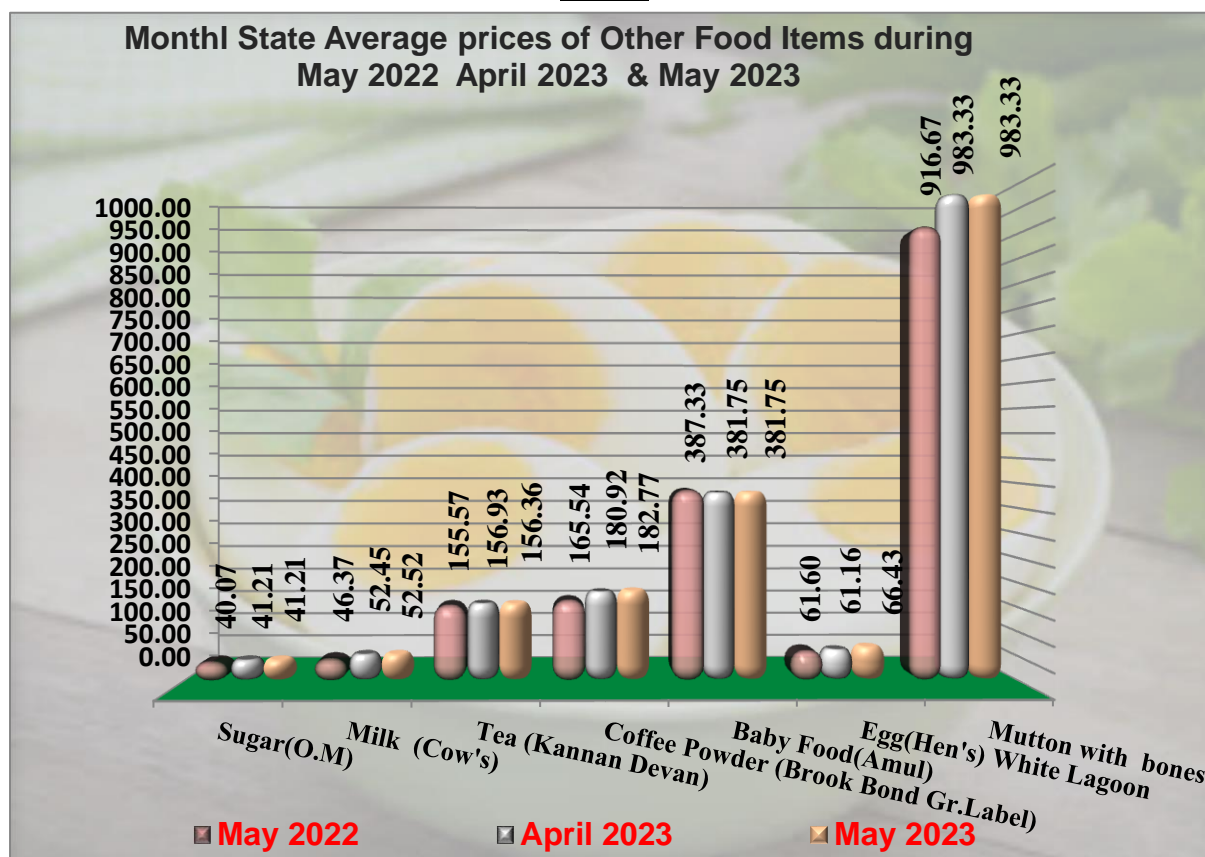
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State Average Retail Price of other Food Items showed an increasing trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of Milk (Cows) (13.26%), Coffee Powder (Brook Bond) (10.41%), Egg (Hen) while lagoon (7.84 %) and Mutton without bones (7.27%) but Baby Food Amul decreased by 1.44%.

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of other food items.

Table-3

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	40.07	41.21	41.21	0	2.85
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	46.37	52.45	52.52	0.13	13.26
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500 gm	155.57	156.93	156.36	-0.36	0.51
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500 gm	165.54	180.92	182.77	1.02	10.41
5	Baby Food Amul	Kg	387.33	381.75	381.75	0	-1.44
6	Egg Hen's (White lagon)	Dozen	61.6	61.16	66.43	8.62	7.84
7	Mutton Without bones	Kg.	916.67	983.33	983.33	0	7.27

Graph-3



4. OIL AND OILSEEDS**Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of Oil and Oilseeds.**

During the month decreasing trend was seen in the State Average Retail Price of Oil and Oil seeds when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year except Gingelly oil.

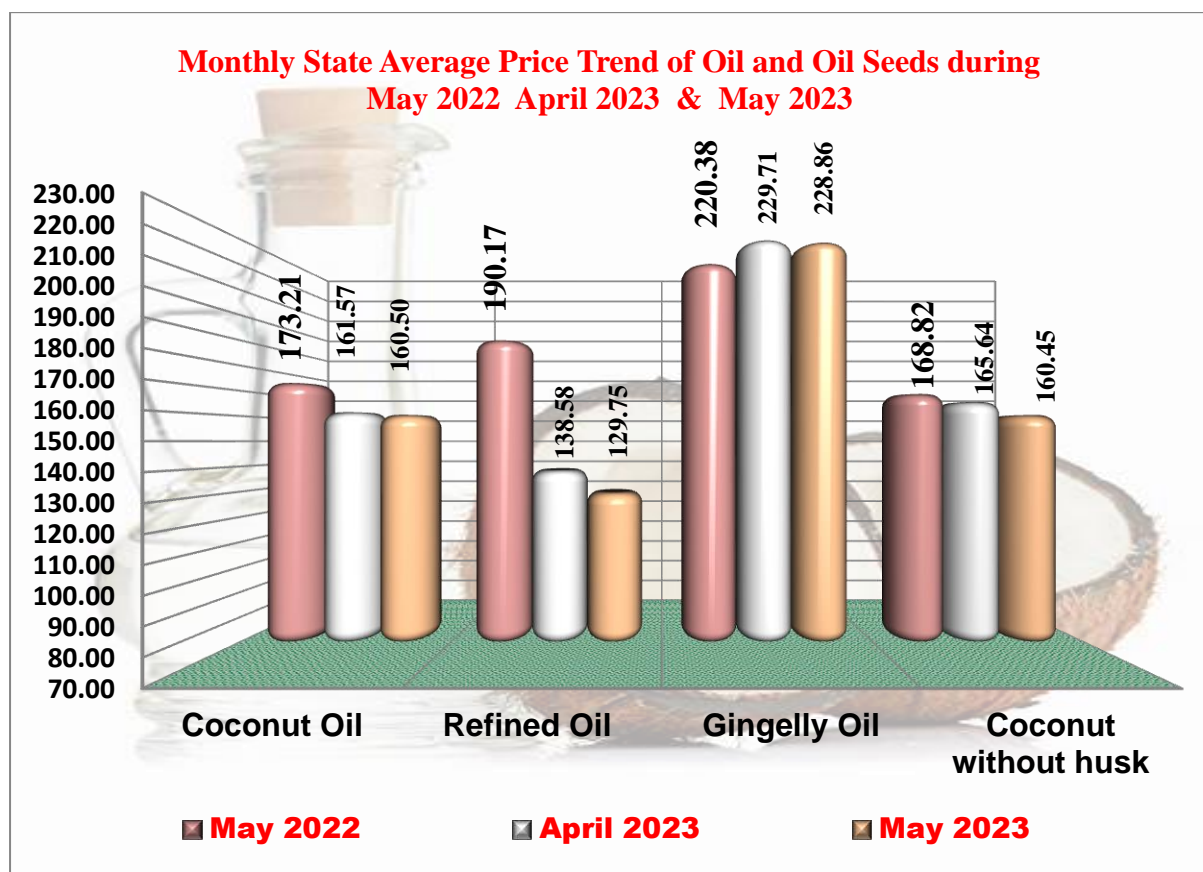
When compared with the prices of previous month a decreasing trend was observed. Notable decrease was seen in the price Refined Oil -Postman (6.37 %) and Coconut without husk (3.13%) all the remaining items in this group showed only marginal variations.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State Average Retail Price of Oil and Oilseeds showed the decreasing trend. Increase was seen only in the price of Gingelly oil (3.85%) while notable decrease was seen in the price of Coconut oil (7.34%), Refined Oil - Postman (31.77 %), and Coconut without husk (4.96%).

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Oil and Oilseeds.

Table-4

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Kg	173.21	161.57	160.5	-0.66	-7.34
2	Refined oil (Postman)	Kg.	190.17	138.58	129.75	-6.37	-31.77
3	Gingelly oil	Kg.	220.38	229.71	228.86	-0.37	3.85
4	Coconut without husk	10 nos	168.82	165.64	160.45	-3.13	-4.96

Graph-4

5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of Spices and Condiments.

During the month mixed trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of Spices and Condiments except Coriander when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion small (32.87%), Cumin seed (14.13%), Methy (2.75%), Mustard (2.74%) and Garlic (8.00 %) while notable decrease was seen in the price of Coriander (2.36%) when compared with the price of the previous month.

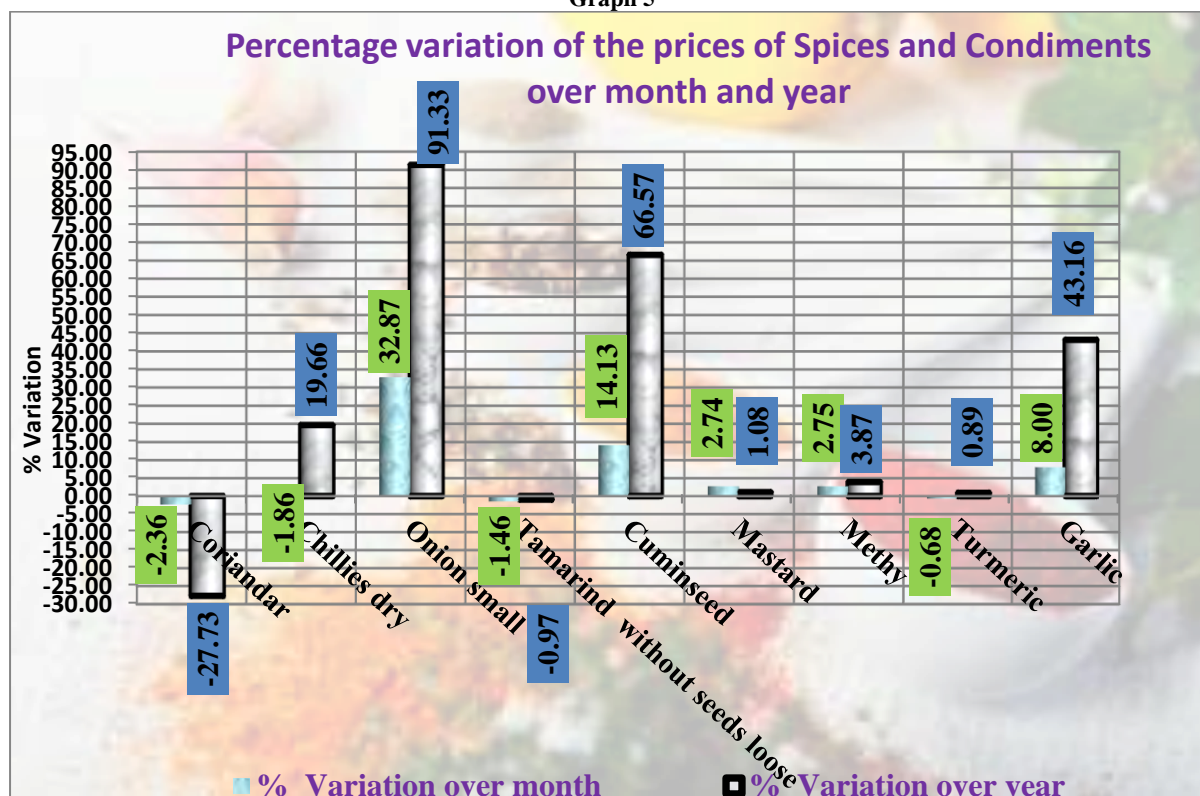
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, the State Average Retail Price of Spices and Condiments showed increasing trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion small (91.33%), Chilies dry (19.66%), Garlic (43.16%) and Cumin seed (66.57 %). While notable decrease was seen in the price of Coriander (27.73%)

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Spices and Condiments.

Table-5

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Coriander	Kg.	163.57	121.07	118.21	-2.36	-27.73
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	235.79	287.5	282.14	-1.86	19.66
3	Onion small	Kg.	38.64	55.64	73.93	32.87	91.33
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	145.71	146.43	144.29	-1.46	-0.97
5	Cumin seed	100gm	31.86	46.5	53.07	14.13	66.57
6	Mustard	100gm	13	12.79	13.14	2.74	1.08
7	Methy	100gm	12.93	13.07	13.43	2.75	3.87
8	Turmeric	100gm	20.14	20.46	20.32	-0.68	0.89
9	Garlic	100gm	9.43	12.5	13.5	8	43.16

Graph 5



6. TUBERS**Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of Tubers**

During the month mixed trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of Tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as corresponding month of the previous year except in the price of Potato.

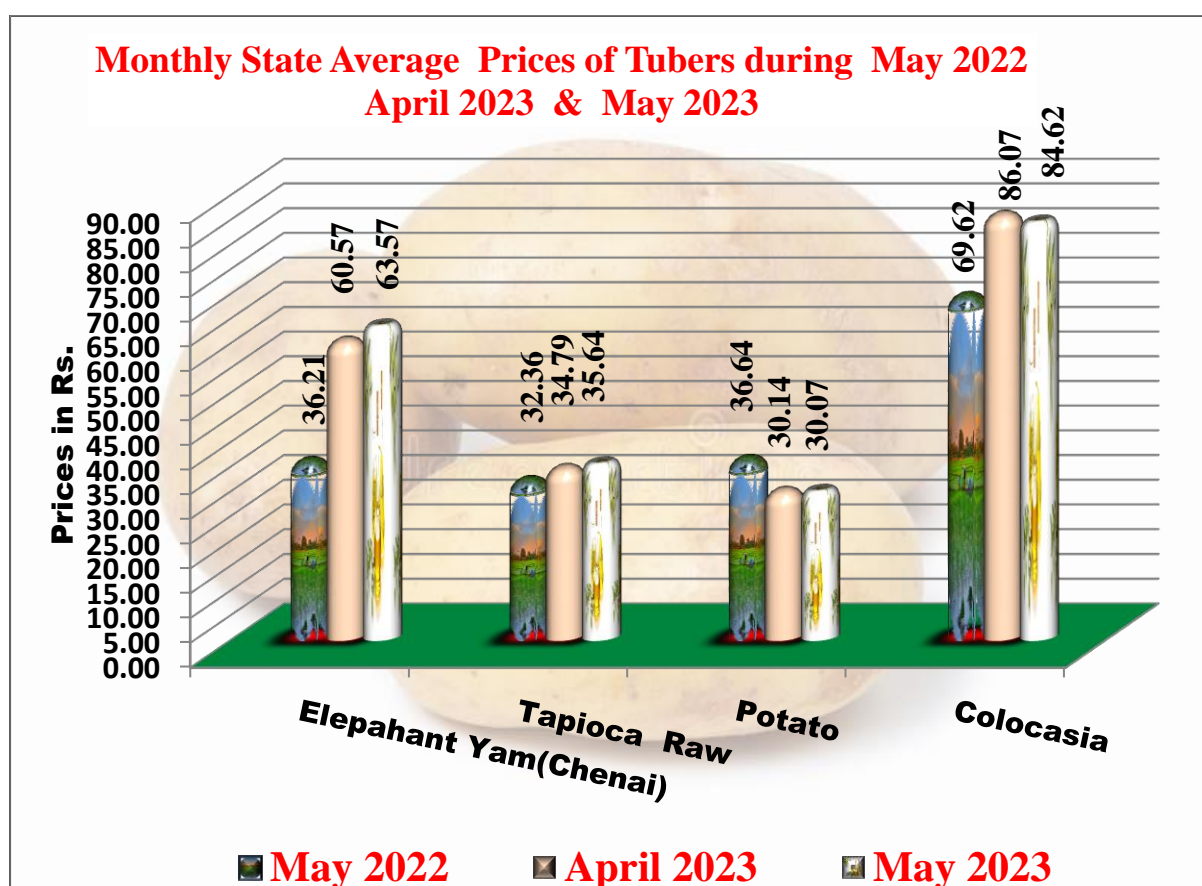
When compared with the price of the previous month, the State Average Retail Price of Chennai increased by (4.95 %) Tapioca (2.44%) but Colocassia decreased by (1.68%).

Increasing trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of Tubers when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the prices of Chennai (75.56%), Tapioca (10.14 %), and Colocassia (21.55 %). While potato was decreased by (17.93%)

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Tubers.

Table-6

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chennai	Kg.	36.21	60.57	63.57	4.95	75.56
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	32.36	34.79	35.64	2.44	10.14
3	Potato	Kg.	36.64	30.14	30.07	-0.23	-17.93
4	Colocassia	Kg.	69.62	86.07	84.62	-1.68	21.55

Graph 6

7. VEGETABLES**Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of Vegetables.**

During the month a mixed trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of vegetables when compared with the prices of the previous month and mixed trend was in corresponding month of the previous year.

When compared with the prices of the previous month, the State Average Retail Prices of vegetables showed mixed trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of onion big (3.5%), Cucumber (2.57%), Snake gourd (3.73%) and Tomato (22.85%) while notable decrease was seen in the price of Ladies Finger (14.15%), Pumpkin (5.42%), bitter gourd (5.77%), Ash gourd (14.03%), Chilies green(4.23%) and Plantain green (3.13%).

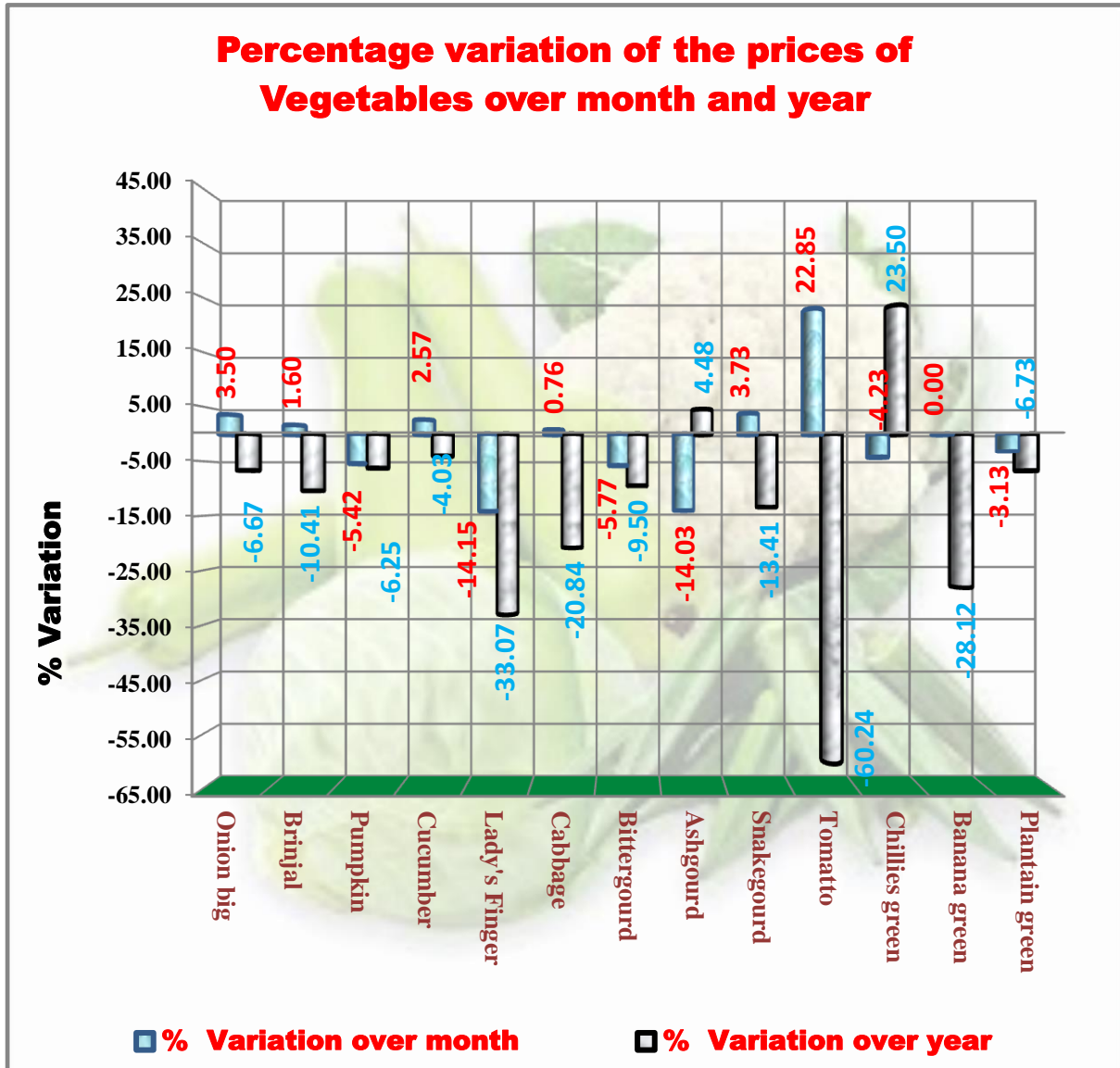
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, the State Average Retail Prices of vegetables showed mixed trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of Ash Gourd (4.48%), and Chilies green (23.5%) While notable decrease was seen in the prices of Onion (Big) (6.67%), Brinjal (10.41%), Pumpkin (6.25%), Cucumber (4.03%), Ladies Finger (33.07%), Cabbage (20.84), bitter gourd (9.5%), Snake gourd (13.41%) banana green (28.12%), Plantain green (6.73%) and Tomato (60.24%)

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Vegetables.

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	22.5	20.29	21	3.5	-6.67
2	Brinjal	Kg.	45.36	40	40.64	1.6	-10.41
3	Pumpkin	Kg	24	23.79	22.5	-5.42	-6.25
4	Cucumber	Kg.	26.57	24.86	25.5	2.57	-4.03
5	Ladies Finger	Kg.	51.86	40.43	34.71	-14.15	-33.07
6	Cabbage	Kg	37	29.07	29.29	0.76	-20.84
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	63.14	60.64	57.14	-5.77	-9.5
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	23.86	29	24.93	-14.03	4.48
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	43.64	36.43	37.79	3.73	-13.41
10	Tomato	Kg.	78.14	25.29	31.07	22.85	-60.24
11	Chilies green	100gm	5.32	6.86	6.57	-4.23	23.5
12	Banana green	Kg.	58.43	42	42	0	-28.12
13	Plantain green	Kg.	38.21	36.79	35.64	-3.13	-6.73

Graph-7



8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS**Comparison of State Average Retail Prices of miscellaneous items**

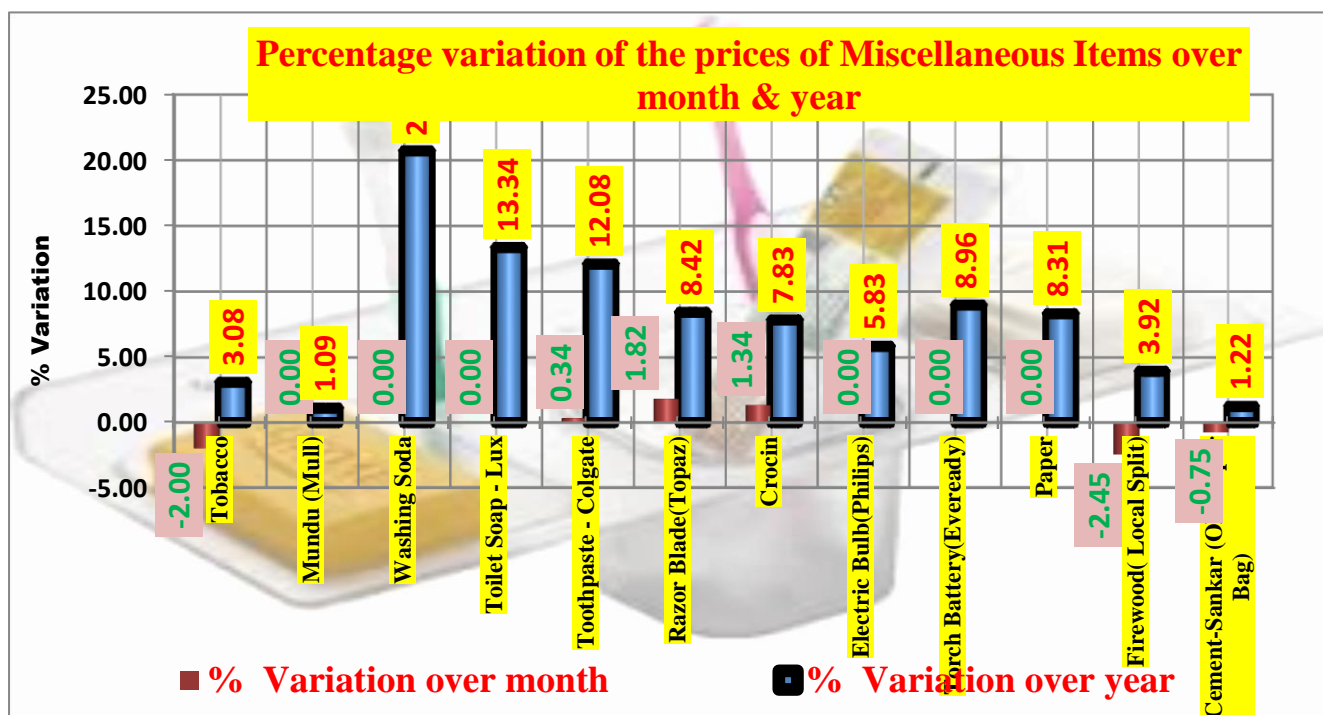
During the month an increasing trend was observed in the State Average Retail Price of this group when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

When compared with the prices of the previous month increasing trend was observed in almost all items except Tobacco and Firewood (Local split). Notable increase was seen in the price of Razor Blade (Topaz) (1.82%) and Crocin (1.34%) notable decrease was seen in Firewood (Local split) (2.45%) and Tobacco (2%) while all the remaining items in this group showed only marginal variations. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State Average Retail Price of this group showed an increasing trend. Notable increase was seen in the price of Washing Soda (20.68%), Toilet Soap Lux (13.34%), Toothpaste –Colgate (12.08%), Razor Blade (Topaz)(8.42%), Electric Bulb (Philips)(5.83%), Crocin (7.83%),Paper (8.31%), Torch Battery (Eveready) (8.96 %), Firewood (Local split) (3.92%) and Tobacco (3.08%)

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of miscellaneous items.

Table-8

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	220.71	232.14	227.5	-2	3.08
2	Mundu (Mull)	Each	137	138.5	138.5	0	1.09
3	Washing Soda	Kg	54.83	66.17	66.17	0	20.68
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 bar	0	0	0	0	
5	Toilet Soap Lux	Each 100gm	31.64	35.86	35.86	0	13.34
6	Tooth Paste (Colgate)	100gm Tube	57.36	64.07	64.29	0.34	12.08
7	Razor Blade (Topaz)	5 nos	10.33	11	11.2	1.82	8.42
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.81	2.99	3.03	1.34	7.83
9	Electric Bulb (Philips)	Each(40Wt)	14.57	15.42	15.42	0	5.83
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	26.46	28.83	28.83	0	8.96
11	Paper	24 sheets	19.5	21.12	21.12	0	8.31
12	Firewood (Local split)	Quintal	510	543.33	530	-2.45	3.92
13	Cement -Sankar (Old Paper Bag)	Each	408.75	416.88	413.75	-0.75	1.22

Graph -8

ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities for the month of May 2023							
Sno.	Name of Commodity	Unit	State Average			Percentage	Percentage
			State Average On			% Var. over month	% Var. over year
			May 2022	April 2023	May 2023		
-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8
A	RICE - Open Market						
1	Red - Matta	Kg.	42.07	49.5	48.93	-1.15	16.31
2	Red - Chamba	Kg.	38.5	45.5	45.5	0	18.18
3	White - Andhra Vella	Kg.	39.2	47.69	43.69	-8.39	11.45
B	PULSES						
1	Green gram	Kg	107.29	127.57	127.86	0.23	19.17
2	Greengram dhall	Kg.	116.29	126.93	127.21	0.22	9.39
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	119.7	126.8	127.4	0.47	6.43
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	119.6	122	121.8	-0.16	1.84
5	Redgram	Kg.	88.29	98.14	98.93	0.8	12.05
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	112.79	133	137.57	3.44	21.97
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	84.93	92.5	93.57	1.16	10.17
8	Bengalgram small	Kg	75.6	75.82	77.09	1.68	1.97
9	Peas Dhall	Kg.	82.25	78.75	78.5	-0.32	-4.56
C	OTHER FOOD ITEMS						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	40.07	41.21	41.21	0	2.85
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	46.37	52.45	52.52	0.13	13.26
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500 gm	155.57	156.93	156.36	-0.36	0.51
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500 gm	165.54	180.92	182.77	1.02	10.41
5	Baby Food Amul	Kg	387.33	381.75	381.75	0	-1.44
6	Egg Hen's (White lagoon)	Dozen	61.6	61.16	66.43	8.62	7.84
7	Mutton Without bones	Kg.	916.67	983.33	983.33	0	7.27
D	OIL AND OIL SEEDS						
1	Coconut oil	Kg	173.21	161.57	160.5	-0.66	-7.34
2	Groundnut oil	Kg	0	0	0	0	0
3	Refined oil (Postman)	Kg.	190.17	138.58	129.75	-6.37	-31.77
4	Gingelly oil	Kg.	220.38	229.71	228.86	-0.37	3.85
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	168.82	165.64	160.45	-3.13	-4.96
E	SPICES AND CONDIMENTS						
1	Coriander	Kg.	163.57	121.07	118.21	-2.36	-27.73
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	235.79	287.5	282.14	-1.86	19.66
3	Onion small	Kg.	38.64	55.64	73.93	32.87	91.33
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	145.71	146.43	144.29	-1.46	-0.97
5	Cuminseed	100gm	31.86	46.5	53.07	14.13	66.57
6	Mustard	100gm	13	12.79	13.14	2.74	1.08
7	Methy	100gm	12.93	13.07	13.43	2.75	3.87
8	Turmeric	100gm	20.14	20.46	20.32	-0.68	0.89
9	Garlic	100gm	9.43	12.5	13.5	8	43.16
F	TUBERS						
1	Chennai	Kg.	36.21	60.57	63.57	4.95	75.56

2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	32.36	34.79	35.64	2.44	10.14
3	Potato	Kg.	36.64	30.14	30.07	-0.23	-17.93
4	Colocassia	Kg.	69.62	86.07	84.62	-1.68	21.55
G	VEGETABLES						
1	Onion big	Kg.	22.5	20.29	21	3.5	-6.67
2	Bringal	Kg.	45.36	40	40.64	1.6	-10.41
3	Pumpkin	Kg	24	23.79	22.5	-5.42	-6.25
4	Cucumber	Kg.	26.57	24.86	25.5	2.57	-4.03
5	Ladies Finger	Kg.	51.86	40.43	34.71	-14.15	-33.07
6	Cabbage	Kg	37	29.07	29.29	0.76	-20.84
7	Bittergourd	Kg.	63.14	60.64	57.14	-5.77	-9.5
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	23.86	29	24.93	-14.03	4.48
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	43.64	36.43	37.79	3.73	-13.41
10	Tomatto	Kg.	78.14	25.29	31.07	22.85	-60.24
11	Chillies green	100gm	5.32	6.86	6.57	-4.23	23.5
12	Banana green	Kg.	58.43	42	42	0	-28.12
13	Plantain green	Kg.	38.21	36.79	35.64	-3.13	-6.73
H	MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	220.71	232.14	227.5	-2	3.08
2	Mundu (Mull)	Each	137	138.5	138.5	0	1.09
3	Washing Soda	Kg	54.83	66.17	66.17	0	20.68
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 bar	0	0	0	0	0
5	Toilet Soap Lux	Each 100gm	31.64	35.86	35.86	0	13.34
6	Tooth Paste (Colgate)	100gm Tube	57.36	64.07	64.29	0.34	12.08
7	Razor Blade (Topaz)	5 nos	10.33	11	11.2	1.82	8.42
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.81	2.99	3.03	1.34	7.83
9	Electric Bulb (Philips)	Each(40 Wt)	14.57	15.42	15.42	0	5.83
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	26.46	28.83	28.83	0	8.96
11	Paper	24 sheets	19.5	21.12	21.12	0	8.31
12	Firewood (Local split)	Quintal	510	543.33	530	-2.45	3.92
13	Cement -Sanker (Old Paper Bag)	Each	408.75	416.88	413.75	-0.75	1.22