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DES

013-759



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

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KERALA AT A GLANCE

DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM
1991

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P R E F A C E

The Department of Economics and Statistics publishes a brochure entitled 'K e r a l a a t a G l a n c e' depicting the salient features of Kerala Economy. This is the third in the series and attempts have been made in this issue to present latest data on important sectors of Kerala Economy. In view of the importance given to district level planning in the context of the formation of District Councils in Kerala, district-wise data on key sectors are also presented in this publication.

This booklet was prepared by Smt. S. Leelamony, Research Officer, Publication Division under the supervision of Smt. A. Syamala Devi, Deputy Director. It is hoped that this publication would be of much use to the planners, researchers and other data users.

G. Somasekharan Nair,
Director of Economics
and Statistics.

Thiruvananthapuram,
6--3--1991.

7: IMPORTANT INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	4	Reference year
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Area	1000 Sq.Km.	38.86	1981
2.	Population	Lakh Nos.	254.54	"
3.	Estimated population	"	304.25	31.3.1991
4.	Decadal increase	%	19.24	1971 - 1981
5.	Density of Population	Persons/Sq.Km.	655	1981
6.	Sex-ratio	Females/1000males	1032	"
7.	Literary rate	%	70.42	"
8.	Urban population	%	18.74	"
9.	Birth rate		19.9(P)	1988
10.	Death rate		6.3(P)	"
11.	Infant mortality rate (Rural)	per '000 live births	29.9	"
12.	Percapita land available	Hect.	0.13	1988-89
13.	Percapita net area sown	"	0.08	"
14.	Percapita cultivable area	"	0.10	"
15.	Number of ^{in district} operational Holdings ^	Lakh Nos.	48.34	1985-86
16.	Percentage of net area sown to geographical	%	57	1988-'89
17.	% of cropped area to net area sown	%	134	"
18.	Consumption of fertilizers hectare of cropped area	Kg.	72	"
19.	Livestock population	Lakh Nos.	55	1987 Census
20.	Poultry population	"	180	"
21.	Milk Production	Lakh tonnes	15.13	1988-'89
22.	Egg production	Million Nos.	1478	"
23.	Value of marine fish landings	Rs. L-khs	20958	"
24.	Value of inland fish landings	"	2770	"
25.	Annual Index of Industrial Production	80-81=100	142.34	88-89
26.	No.of working factories	Nos.	12509	31.12.'89
27.	Average daily employment in working factories	"	285563	"

(Contd.)

contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
28.	Electricity generated	Mu	5075	31.3.'90
29.	Percapita consumption of Electricity per annum	KWH	(P)160.04	"
30.	Work seekers in the live register of Employment Exchanges	'000 Nos.	3104	31.3.90
31.	No.of Lower Primary Schools	No.s	6812	89-'90
32.	No.of Upper Primary Schools	Nos.	2892	"
33.	No.of High Schools	Nos.	2430	"
34.	No.of Arts & Science Colleges	No.	172	88-'89
35.	Per capita expenditure of Education	Rupees	220	88-'89
36.	No.of Allopathic medical Institutions (Govt.only)	Nos.	1199	89-'90
37.	No.of Ayurvedic medical institutions (Govt.only)	Nos.	617	89-'90
38.	No.of Homoeopathic medical institutions (Govt. only)	Nos.	300	"
39.	Percapita expenditure on medical and public Health	Rs.	92	88-89
40.	Net domestic product			
	a) At Current Prices	Rs.in lakhs	(P)913515	88-'89
	b) At Current Prices (at 80-'81 prices)	"	(P)444428	"
41.	Sectoral contribution of Net domestic product at Current prices (New Series)			
	a) Primary Sector	%	36.29(P)	88-'89
	b) Secondary sector	%	23.63(P)	"
	c) Tertiary Sector	%	40.08(P)	"
42.	Percapita income	Rs.	(P)1530	"
	a) At current prices	Rs.	3146	"
	b) At Current ^{Constant} prices	Rs	(P)1530	"
43.	Revenue receipts	Rs. in Crores	2047.64	89-90
44.	Revenue expenditure	"	2298.09	"

Table: 1

Table 2: Number of administrative/development units - 1990

Item	Unit	Reference year	TVM	KLM	PTA	ALP	KTM	IDK	EKM	TCR	PGT	MLP	KZD	WYD	KNR	KSGD	STATE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Taluks	Nos.	1990	4	5	5	6	5	4	7	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	61
Revenue villages	"	"	115	104	67	91	95	65	116	138	156	135	117	49	129	75	1452
Community Development Blocks	"	"	12	12	10	12	11	8	15	17	12	14	12	3	9	4	151
Municipalities/ Corporations Townships	"	"	5	3	4	5	6	1	12	7	5	5	2	1	6	2	64
Total Census Towns	"	"	6	5	2	6	4	2	16	25	4	4	6	-	25	2	107
Panchayats	"	"	84	71	53	71	72	51	83	98	89	94	77	24	79	37	963

Table 2: District-wise population particulars - 1981 and 1991

District/ State	Area (Sq.Km)	1981 Persons	Population ('000)		Decadal % increase 1971- 81	1981- 91	Density		Sex Ratio		
			1991 Persons	Males			Females	1981	1991	1981	1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Thiruvananthapuram	2192	2596	2939	1440	1499	18.08	13.19	1184	1341	1030	1041
Kollam	2491	2193	2398	1174	1224	18.27	10.25	873	963	1022	1043
Pathanamthitta	2642	1108	1186	574	612	9.45	5.45	426	449	1056	1066
Alappuzha	1414	1866	1991	966	1025	11.62	6.71	1319	1408	1043	1061
Kottayam	2203	1697	1819	907	912	10.29	7.20	771	826	1001	1005
Idukki	5019	969	1077	545	532	26.64	11.07	193	214	963	977
Ernakulam	2407	2535	2798	1398	1400	17.18	10.36	1053	1162	998	1002
Thrissur	3032	2440	2734	1310	1424	14.60	12.08	805	902	1100	1088
Palakkad	4480	2044	2376	1150	1226	21.30	16.23	456	530	1056	1065
Malappuram	3550	2403	3093	1506	1587	29.43	28.74	677	871	1052	1054
Kozhikode	2344	2245	2613	1287	1326	23.25	16.37	958	1115	1020	1031
Wayanad	2131	554	671	341	330	33.87	21.15	260	315	949	967
Kannur	2966	1931	2245	1092	1153	24.34	16.27	651	757	1040	1055
Kasaragod	1992	873	1071	528	543	27.78	22.67	438	537	1020	1027
State	38863	25454	29011	14218	14793	19.24	13.98	655	747	1032	1040

Figures relating to 1991 are provisional. Source: Census of India Series 12 Kerala Paper I of 1991.
Provisional Population Totals.

Table 3: Basic details of community development blocks in Kerala

District/ C.D.Block	No.of Panch- ayat	No.of Panchayat wards	Area in Sq.Km.	Popu- lation 1981	Projected population 1990
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Thiruvananthapuram					
1. Athiyannoor	7	77	73.73	178370	211660
2. Chirayinkil	7	73	84.65	159741	176380
3. Kazhakuttam	7	79	133.38	189103	229120
4. Kilimanoor	8	79	179.77	164258	186120
5. Nedumangad	5	56	123.50	124030	142770
6. Nemon	8	88	134.60	211607	250660
7. Parassala	6	66	82.21	154275	179660
8. Perumkadavila	9	90	304.30	189524	220810
9. Trivandrum	4	46	43.12	110238	141890
10. Vamanapuram	8	82	421.16	180791	208970
11. Varkala	7	66	86.67	130481	143640
12. Vellanad	8	84	372.16	184972	213690
II. Quilon					
1. Anchal	8	86	950.77	190285	232070
2. Anchalummoodu	4	51	53.61	141317	168770
3. Chadayamangalam	7	77	249.03	181758	211050
4. Chavara	5	56	74.90	135326	155960
5. Chittumala	5	52	77.12	111425	125470
6. Ithikkara	5	61	150.74	196998	231400
7. Karunagappally	5	63	89.92	163154	190780
8. Kottarakkara	6	64	133.10	144158	161850
9. Mukhathala	5	72	80.25	220133	270580
10. Oachira	3	34	64.81	121985	137200
11. Pathanapuram	6	63	248.32	140748	163270
12. Sasthamcotta	6	59	184.08	186100	213680
13. Vettikkavala	6	67	169.47	161741	183360
III. Pathanamthitta					
1. Elathoor	7	59	106.22	100826	103520
2. Konni	7	66	841.26	134934	146990
3. Parakkode	7	77	205.85	149026	166010
4. Ranni	9	84	1004.60	162188	184130
5. Koipram	6	58	123.67	115976	120640
6. Kulanada*	5	50	100.56	106789	114040
7. Mallappally	7	61	126.24	108845	115340
8. Pandalam**	4	38	102.51	108378	119250
9. Pulikeezhu	5	46	82.06	109682	116070

(Contd.)

(Table 3 contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
IV. Alappuzha						
1. Axaxinguz Ambalapuzha		3	39	67.24	106098	127160
2. Aryad		3	37	62.04	96276	113670
3. Bharanikkavu		4	44	83.03	101214	111340
4. Champakkulam		6	58	151.46	123269	135510
5. Chengannur		7	64	87.54	117033	125210
6. Harippad		9	80	112.05	151696	166870
7. Kanjikkuzhi		5	56	110.13	133482	151080
8. Mavelikkara		4	48	87.78	117940	126480
9. Muthukulam		7	70	73.07	110097	118610
10. Pattanakkad		8	82	107.74	173154	195950
11. Thaiccattussery		5	47	86.37	87552	99880
12. Veliyanad		6	50	117.24	87819	96130
V. Kottayam						
1. Ettumanoor		6	70	146.78	172762	195740
2. Erattupettah		8	66	282.51	111262	122560
3. Kaduthuruthy		7	69	187.75	146388	159260
4. Kanjirappally		6	69	342.37	170902	187130
5. Lalam		6	53	173.46	94923	98740
6. Madappally		7	76	143.89	170984	191820
7. Pallom		7	84	211.52	211241	235590
8. Pampady		6	56	166.30	108629	117110
9. Uzhavoor		8	74	220.96	137966	144050
10. Vaikom		6	56	122.82	110116	121220
11. Vazhoor		5	51	143.39	103162	110740
VI. Idukki						
1. Adimali		6	59	1062.23	119641	162900
2. Arudai		6	66	1236.20	153341	179190
3. Devicolam		6	55	994.49	118936	141960
4. Elamdesom		7	62	186.30	105787	124760
5. Idukki		6	56	735.06	101511	120230
6. Kattappana		7	68	373.10	139706	180440
7. Nedumkandom		7	66	341.89	121859	157920
8. Thodupuzha		6	48	129.96	65538	77480
VII. Ernakulam						
1. Alengad		4	40	79.41	134165	158540
2. Angamaly		9	85	183.84	164692	193470
3. Edappally		3	31	77.96	114162	151480
4. Koovappady		5	53	390.99	122174	141040

(Contd.)

(Table 3 contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
5. Kothamangalam	9	78	251.92	133459	151020
6. Mulamthiruthy	6	57	118.36	109372	122910
7. Muvattupuzha	8	70	202.91	124667	139850
8. Palluruthy	2	22	33.37	51912	59620
9. Pampakuda	6	51	213.59	126556	134970
10. Parakkadavu	5	52	101.62	113538	131410
11. Parur	5	54	67.81	124278	135620
12. Vadavukodu	6	60	185.93	124644	145660
13. Vazhakkulam	6	65	131.63	148294	187910
14. Vypeen	7	76	87.17	175375	196380
15. Vyttila	2	22	33.13	50427	60150

VIII. Trissur

1. Anthicaud	4	44	74.28	101206	107740
2. Chalakudy	6	60	674.20	125511	145840
3. Chavakkad	7	68	86.21	135410	156210
4. Cherpu	6	67	87.11	160793	180040
5. Chowannur	7	69	122.13	139776	158870
6. Irinjalakuda	5	50	95.49	102705	120140
7. Kodakara	7	76	297.76	176137	201800
8. Kodungallur	3	35	36.01	84188	98820
9. Mala	5	54	126.71	123687	137430
10. Mathilakom	5	53	71.81	121762	137990
11. Mullassery	4	39	63.64	80192	88720
12. Ollukkara	7	80	315.73	189955	222080
13. Pazhayannur	6	61	236.95	132880	154240
14. Puzhakkal	7	68	145.96	139003	163310
15. Thalikkulam	5	51	65.51	108862	123210
16. Vellangallur	5	48	105.08	96939	103470
17. Wadakkancherry	9	86	296.96	174618	195529

IX. Palakkad

1. Alathur	10	104	396.69	228109	268860
2. Attappadi	3	30	826.64	62246	74060
3. Chittur	6	62	261.23	132154	154430
4. Kollengode	10	96	328.74	207153	239220
5. Kuzhalmannam	8	81	315.64	170893	201870
6. Mannarghat	8	78	358.93	188703	238600
7. Nemmara	3	30	641.82	58805	69240
8. Ottappalam	5	49	197.73	142472	164610
9. Palakkad	12	113	458.98	228864	276290
10. Pattambi	10	93	224.21	188424	226080
11. Sreekrishnapuram	7	64	219.41	123728	146470
12. Thrithala	7	68	172.15	136076	161030

(Contd.)

(Table 3 contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
X. Malappuram					
1. Andathode	5	51	90.59	110870	133110
2. Kondotty	11	107	303.76	225470	287200
3. Kuttupuram	6	60	162.43	131236	165540
4. Malappuram	7	68	174.29	145132	181380
5. Manjeri	5	52	182.65	112460	143530
6. Mankada	9	92	239.73	190024	240920
7. Nilambur	8	82	863.24	175808	225670
8. Perinthalmanna	7	66	266.20	162770	203320
9. Ponnani	4	46	99.50	108580	131510
10. Tanur	7	80	116.78	190465	237550
11. Tirur	5	58	102.69	141409	176550
12. Thirurangadi	5	62	105.87	155198	194990
13. Vengara	7	77	159.95	183872	235920
14. Wandur	8	85	565.96	191633	245980
XI. Kozhikode					
1. Badagara	4	43	50.96	98724	117370
2. Balusseri	8	84	277.93	184893	219090
3. Chovayur	4	44	77.54	101250	121220
4. Koduvally	9	93	269.43	207218	257990
5. Kozhikode	6	77	79.22	202730	258700
6. Kunnamangalam	11	118	520.72	267854	334410
7. Kunnummel	8	76	262.53	149419	179260
8. Melady	6	59	99.80	120979	147480
9. Panthalayani	3	36	51.97	99126	118600
10. Perambra	8	75	298.43	147154	176050
11. Thodannur	4	44	96.77	101371	120440
12. Thuneri	6	55	143.99	105926	128680
XII. Wayanad					
1. Kalpetta	7	64	531.19	141665	179460
2. Mananthavady	7	75	747.41	166607	209250
3. Sultan's Battery	10	108	847.08	245754	332600
XIII. Kannur					
1. Kannur	5	56	47.72	129677	153960
2. Edakkad	9	93	142.43	201574	245760
3. Irikkur	9	89	433.62	177934	227930
4. Iritty	7	66	427.08	163480	207890
5. Kuthuparamba	9	89	231.09	213003	257040

(Contd.)

(Table 3 contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Payyannur	11	109	526.53	284111	351060
7. Peravoor	7	60	425.42	105672	132190
7. Taliparamba	13	129	598.26	316611	393970
9. Tellicherry	9	87	107.65	197710	230440

XIV. Kasaragod

1. Kanhangad	8	84	574.33	237335	308750
2. Kasaragod	7	73	384.91	159811	199880
3. Manjeswar	12	116	570.87	234530	277940
4. Nilambur <i>Nilaswar</i>	10	96	414.37	197928	251000

Source: Census of India 1981.

Table 4: Area and production of crops 1987-88 and 1988-89

Sl. No.	Crop	Area in hectares		Production in Tonnes	
		1987-88	1988-89	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Paddy	604082	577557	1032605	1012558
2.	Jowar	2559	4117	1295	2089
3.	Ragi	1552	1825	1281	1491
4.	Other Cereals	4133	3143	3185	2412
5.	Pulses including tur	25711	25501	18639	18459
6.	Sugarcane	8228	8245	53807	53519
7.	Pepper	146081	157006	46819	43241
8.	Chillies	755	748	735	734
9.	Ginger	14444	14167	45511	45020
10.	Turmeric	3047	3083	5841	5787
11.	Cardamum	64627	64548	2050	2820
12.	Betel nut	60535	62472	10665	11450
13.	Tamarind	12563	13122	31484	32675
14.	Cloves	881	951	NA	NA
15.	Nutmeg	2671	2901	4770	5192
16.	Jack	63768	67554	181367	206559

(Contd.)

(Table 4 contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Mango		67532	70709	226105	238144
18. Banana		18939	20496	249933	262381
19. Other plantain		37970	38801	172576	175230
20. Pineapple		4097	4487	50639	52171 55447
21. Papaya		11532	11906	50460	52171
22. Cashewnut		121550	124740	81481	108264
23. Drumstick		15627	16569	15585	16435
24. Tubers		29480	32486	NA	NA
25. Sweet Potato		3399	3174	28213	26544
26. Tapioca		172908	169475	3236352	3165265
27. Other Vegetables		16211	16518	NA	NA
28. Groundnut		14749	13264	13907	9664
29. Sesamum		12326	11753	3962	2029
30. Coconut		775365	816880	3346	4215
31. Cotton		4922	6429	7944	10376
32. Tobacco		362	359	679	667
33. Lemon grass		6142	5018	316	243
34. Tea		34642	34618	51952	71133
35. Coffee		65637	65637	22925	47425
36. Rubber		358957	379666	216562	238414
37. Cocoa		14003	13571	5857	5780
38. Fodder grass		1827	1994	NA	NA
39. Green manure crops		10555	10894	NA	NA
40. Total cropped area		2815535	2885524	NA	NA

Table 5: Number and area of individual operational holdings

District	1980-81			1985-86 (Provisional)		
	Number	Area (ha)	Area/hold- ing (ha)	Number	Area (ha)	Area/ holding(ha)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Thiruvananthapuram	450243	90497	0.20	533149	95360	0.19
2. Kollam	492889	130927	0.27	428536	92453	0.22
3. Pathanamthitta	-	-	-	240735	78909	0.33
4. Alappuzha	421801	111664	0.26	361283	81822	0.23
5. Kottayam	271246	140833	0.52	318381	143421	0.45
6. Idukki	137413	133870	0.97	211174	131193	0.62
7. Ernakulam	405376	135380	0.33	454657	119373	0.26
8. Trissur	395217	119798	0.30	453723	116848	0.26
9. Palakkad	313828	177507	0.56	387559	178584	0.46
10. Malappuram	360889	179374	0.50	417502	135279	0.32
11. Kozhikode	434434	170948	0.39	431369	114890	0.27
12. Wayanad	69157	84532	1.22	110438	89418	0.81
13. Kannur	399543	241349	0.60	332112	165999	0.50
14. Kasaragod	-	-	-	153423	87030	0.57
State	4152036	1716679	0.41	4834041	1630579	0.34

Table 6: District-wise basic data

Item	Unit	Refer. year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Agriculture																				
Total geoga- phical area	'000 Hect.	88-89	219	252	269	136	220	515	235	299	439	363	233	213	297	196	3886			
Forest	"	"	50	82	155	-	8	261	8	104	136	103	41	79	49	6	1082			
Net area sown	"	"	143	144	101	105	182	179	179	156	216	203	162	114	195	134	2213			
Others	"	"	26	26	13	31	30	75	48	39	87	57	30	20	53	56	591			
Total cropped area	"	"	212	226	122	168	250	219	257	215	317	243	217	148	231	138	2963			
Area under important crops																				
Paddy	Hect.	"	21487	27876	13537	64404	28661	5206	71266	78862	142293	52709	13579	20393	20804	16480	577557			
Tapioca	"	"	40358	33900	11717	8221	15687	7653	7681	4424	11071	12970	4077	1912	6990	2814	169475			
Banana & other plantain	"	"	5638	4342	3486	2394	5159	2339	5816	5548	5700	6716	3778	2140	3761	2480	59297			
Cashewnut	"	"	4883	7138	2286	4985	1266	1021	3244	6159	10949	17502	4164	909	33646	26588	124740			
Pepper	"	"	4697	8116	5148	2977	10278	35050	7429	4711	2243	5915	14744	22888	24429	8381	157006			
Coconut	"	"	84847	81754	30274	57052	50828	17918	68988	74198	31076	79703	122071	4403	74907	38861	816880			
Tea	"	"	1003	1362	-	-	2007	23589	2	451	684	174	-	5346	-	-	34618			
Rubber	"	"	18296	31560	34794	3492	104254	34396	54940	8784	19325	16219	15184	4290	19738	14394	379566			

Item	Ref. year	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Animal Husbandry																				
Cattle population	1987	'000 Nos.				264	309	220	200	276	192	324	264	304	262	122	272	184	230	3424
Total live stock population	"	"				519	510	296	295	451	328	476	445	514	455	389	180	391	253	5501
Poultry population	"	"				1857	1446	975	1291	1572	688	1849	1723	1284	2018	1340	428	898	626	17996
Vetinary hospitals including mobile hospital & dis-pensaries and vetinary polyclinics	31.10.	Nos.				65	52	36	48	53	43	70	68	51	45	42	20	48	27	668
INDUSTRIES																				
Registered working factories (P)	31.12.89	Nos.				539	1072	291	797	1030	273	2028	1469	1270	628	1522	113	1435	42	12509
Estimated average daily employment in factories (P)	"	'000 Nos.				22.6	91.1	2.9	17.1	13.2	6.3	43.5	25.0	15.2	6.6	20.3	1.8	19.0	0.5	28525
Registered Small Scale Industrial Units	31.3.89	Nos.				5617	5480	902	5049	4929	1299	7543	6048	3883	3065	4652	660	5561	739	5542.7

Items	Ref. Year	Unit	TVM	KLM	PTA	ALP	KTM	IDK	EKM	TSR	PLD	MLP	KZD	WND	KMR	KSGD	State
Civil Supplies																	
Fair Price Shops	31.10.90	No.	1503	1377	799	1250	919	607	1253	1129	851	1020	881	240	803	367	12999
Ration Cards	"	'000 Nos.	588	449	226	381	329	201	520	491	405	432	426	110	342	156	5056
Transport and Communication																	
Length of PWD roads	89-90	Km.	1709	1651	1474	968	1985	1502	1874	1528	1472	1566	1208	596	1448	855	19836
Length of panchayat roads	"	"	9634	13331	6360	5663	6141	5099	7282	11150	5486	7335	5722	2723	6836	4189	96951
Vehicles having valid registration	"	"	88103	54379	28221	36057	35793	11871	94205	63026	33225	26724	50583	7675	33940	13286	*581054
Goods vehicles	"	"	5416	6384	4381	3358	4719	1972	12095	5678	2714	3425	4761	1046	3931	1220	*61106
Stage carriages	"	"	222	731	414	533	930	356	1555	1685	853	907	1201	99	1313	345	*150556
Contract carriages/	"	"															
Omni bus	"	"	1604	438	109	403	324	93	540	603	340	107	280	21	274	97	*5234
Cars	"	"	20487	12556	6428	7416	6133	2508	18814	8676	5144	4767	15257	587	5996	1899	*116676
Taxi cars	"	"	2981	5669	2357	3180	2472	1958	3670	5560	1751	2950	1761	749	1955	625	*37638
Jeeps	"	"	3143	1258	871	401	1893	1625	2256	684	885	3329	3738	1453	1710	1072	*24351
Authoriksaw	"	"	7096	3081	2921	3329	3892	580	6229	8249	2669	4591	4476	764	6611	3677	58165
Scooter/Motorcycles	"	"	45789	23539	10555	17016	14575	2269	46553	30172	16113	6034	17874	2419	11215	4247	*248374
Others	"	"	1365	723	185	421	855	510	2493	1719	2756	614	1235	537	935	104	*14454
Post offices	"	Nos.	406	332	278	292	418	286	378	486	440	403	403	150	363	212	\$4847

* Including KSRT (RT0) Vehicles.

\$ Including Post Offices in Mahe & Lakshadweep.

Item	Ref. year	Unit	TVM	KLM	PTA	ALP	KTM	IDK	EKM	TSR	PLKD	MLP	KZD	WND	KNR	KSGD	State
Co-operation and Banking																	
Agricultural credit societies	88-89	Nos.	108	123	102	189	149	74	162	156	86	115	93	27	133	63	1580
Commercial bank offices	31.3.90	"	284	178	164	195	226	94	403	304	223	177	220	59	195	102	2824
Education																	
Literacy rate	1981	%	70.5	73.0	79.9	77.4	81.7	67.6	76.8	73.6	58.0	60.5	70.2	58.3	70.5	55.1	70.4
Persons	"	"	75.3	77.4	81.8	81.7	84.0	72.4	80.8	77.3	64.8	65.9	76.6	64.8	76.1	63.4	75.3
" Male	"	"	65.8	68.6	78.0	73.3	79.4	62.6	72.9	70.2	51.6	55.4	63.8	51.5	65.1	46.9	65.7
" Female																	
Lower Primary School	89-90	"	504	483	428	414	480	217	495	533	557	827	728	127	757	262	6812
Upper Primary school	"	"	213	210	134	148	199	113	203	226	220	337	325	74	347	143	2892
High Schools	"	"	226	204	165	185	236	129	280	236	138	159	165	57	152	98	2430
No. of students																	
Primary section (Std. I - IV)	"	'000 Nos.	225	193	86	142	137	84	203	229	230	355	243	68	218	114	2527
U.P. Section (Std. V-VII)	"	"	164	154	70	121	110	65	172	173	150	243	187	45	166	75	1895
High Schools (Std. VIII-X)	"	"	144	133	64	111	97	51	142	134	104	141	142	30	121	46	1460
No. of teachers																	
Men	"	'00 Nos.	68	58	25	35	43	24	45	41	57	95	99	20	84	40	734
Women	"	"	111	100	59	92	84	37	126	139	83	112	88	21	90	29	1171
Total	"	"	179	158	84	127	127	61	171	180	140	207	187	41	174	69	1905

(Contd.)

Table 7: District-wise distribution of fishermen population

District	Marine			Inland			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thiruvananthapuram	61551	55577	117128	510	505	1015	62061	56082	118143
Kollam	35395	32072	67467	15150	14336	29486	50545	46408	96953
Pathanamthitta	-	-	-	658	656	1314	658	656	1314
Alappuzha	52830	51585	104415	24589	23494	48083	77419	75079	152498
Kottayam	-	-	-	9665	9149	18814	9665	9149	18814
Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ernakulam	32276	31234	63510	23558	22746	46304	55834	53980	109814
Thrissur	25413	24698	50111	7968	6646	14614	33381	31344	64725
Palakkad	-	-	-	4149	3461	7610	4149	3461	7610
Malappuram	38247	37969	76216	1824	1743	3567	40071	39712	79783
Kozhikode	41374	39734	81108	4420	4361	8781	45794	44095	89889
Wayanad	-	-	-	402	375	777	402	375	777
Kannur	27861	25059	52920	3172	3200	6372	31033	28259	59292
Kasaragod	19054	18214	37268	-	-	-	19054	18214	37268
State	334001	316142	650143	96065	90672	186737	430066	406814	836880

Source: Techno-Socio-Economic Survey of Fisherfolk in Kerala. Department of Fisheries.

Table 8: District-wise distribution of parallel and tutorial colleges in Kerala 1989

District	Number of Institutions							
	Parallel college		Tutorial college		Parallel-cum-tutorial college		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Thiruvananthapuram	22	6.65	475	16.09	217	16.46	714	15.52
2. Kollam	21	6.34	484	16.40	146	11.08	651	14.15
3. Pathanamthitta	12	3.63	195	6.61	66	5.01	273	5.93
4. Alappuzha	28	8.46	375	12.70	101	7.66	504	10.95
5. Kottayam	20	6.84	219	7.42	108	8.20	347	7.54
6. Idukki	9	2.72	26	0.88	85	6.45	120	2.61
7. Ernakulam	35	10.57	246	8.33	94	7.13	375	8.15
8. Trissur	67	20.24	257	8.71	85	6.45	409	8.89
9. Palakkad	24	7.25	161	5.45	67	5.08	252	5.48
10. Malappuram	17	5.14	155	5.25	56	4.25	228	4.96
11. Kozhikode	38	11.48	198	6.71	113	8.57	349	7.59
12. Wayanad	6	1.81	20	0.68	25	1.90	51	1.11
13. Kannur	25	7.55	112	3.79	131	9.94	268	5.82
14. Kasaragode	7	2.12	29	0.98	24	1.82	60	1.30
S t a t e	331	100.00	2952	100.00	1318	100.00	4601	100.00

Source:- Report of the Survey on parallel and tutorial colleges in Kerala 1989. (Department of Economics & Statistics).

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